**Mwhk; vf;fhsk;**

**%d;whk; cyfg;Nghh; (ntsp:9:13-21)**

Mwhk; J}jd; vf;fhsk; CJk;NghJ “*Igpuhj;njd;Dk; nghpa ejpaz;ilapNy fl;lg;gl;bUf;fpw ehd;F J}jh;fs;”* mtpo;j;Jtplg;gl;lhh;fs; vd;W ntsp:9:13>14y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j Ig;gpuhj;J ejp vJ? mJ ,d;W JUf;fpapypUe;J Xbf;nfhz;bUf;Fk; Ig;gpuhj;J ejp my;y. vh;Nkhd; kiyapypUe;J cw;gj;jpahfp Xbf;nfhz;bUe;j Ig;gpuhj;J ejpahFk;. mJ fpl;ljl;l fp.gp.135y; jdJ Xl;lj;ij epWj;jpaJ vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. ,e;j J}jh;fs; Ig;gpuhj;J ejpaz;ilapy; fl;lg;gl;bUe;jhh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy;> Mwhk; vf;fhsj;jpw;F Kd;dNu Ntjhfk Ig;gpuhj;J ejp cw;gj;jpahfpapUf;Fk; vd;W A+fpf;f ,lkpUf;fpd;wJ.

Ig;gpuhj;J ejp kPz;Lk; Xlnjhlq;Fk; vd;gjw;F xU trdj;ijAk; ehk; ,g;NghJ Mjhukhf ghh;g;Nghk;. Vrh:27:12y; “*mf;fhyj;jpNy> fh;j;jh; Mw;wq;fiuapd; tpisTnjhlq;fp vfpg;jpd; ejpkl;Lk; Nghubg;ghh;@ ,];uNty; Gj;jpuNu> ePq;fs; xt;nthUtuha;r; Nrh;f;fg;gLtPh;fs;”.* Vrhah:27:12 MdJ ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;igf; Fwpj;J NgRk; trdkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Nghubj;jy; vd;gJ epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLj;jyhFk; (fisAk;> NfhJik kzpAk; gphpf;fg;gLjy;). ,e;j trdj;jpy; ,];uNaYf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;G Fwpj;J nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ ,dp tUk; epahaj;jPh;g;ghFk;. ehk; Vw;fdNt ,];uNaypd; njd; vy;iy vfpg;jpd; ejp vd;Wk;> tl vy;iyahdJ Ig;gpuhj;J ejp vd;Wk; ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. ,q;Fk; mNj tlnjd; vy;iyfNs nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wd. ,q;F MW (Mw;wq;fiu tpisT) vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUg;gJ ,];uNaypd; tl vy;iyapy; Xba Ig;gpuhj;J ejpNaahFk;. MW vd;whNy mJ Ntjhfkj;jpy; Ig;gpuhj;J ejpiaNa Fwpf;Fk;. vfpg;jpd; ejp vd;why; ,];uNaypd; njd; vy;iyapYs;s rPNfhd; MW MFk;. ,];uNaypd; tl vy;iyapypUe;J njd; vy;iy tiu epahaj;jPh;g;G elf;Fk; vd;W ,e;j trdj;jpNy $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNayh;fSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G Muk;gpf;Fk; Kd;dh; Ig;gpuhj;J ejpahdJ cw;gj;jpahfp ,Uf;Fk; vd;gij ,e;j trdKk; cWjpnra;fpd;wJ.

Ig;gpuhj;J ejpaz;ilapy; fl;lg;gl;bUe;j me;j ehd;F J}jh;fs; ahh;? ehk; Ig;gpuhj;J ejpaz;ilapNy fl;lg;gl;l J}jh;fisAk;> ghjhsj;jpy; milj;J itf;fg;gl;l J}jh;fisAk; Fog;gpf;nfhs;sf;$lhJ. ghjhsj;jpy; milj;J itf;fg;gl;l J}jh;fs; nfl;lJ}jh;fs;. Mdhy; Ig;gpuhj;J ejpaz;ilapy; fl;bitf;fg;gl;l ehd;F J}jh;fs; ey;y J}jh;fshth;. ,g;NghJ ekf;F mLj;j Nfs;tp tUk;. rhp mth;fs; ey;y J}jh;fs; vd;why; Vd; fl;b itf;fg;gl;bUf;fNtz;Lk;? mth;fs; Gw[hjpfs; kPJ epahaj;jPh;g;ig nrYj;Jtjw;F Mtyhf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. NjtJ}jh;fs; vg;NghJNk NjtDf;F vjpuhf Jd;khh;f;fkhf elg;gth;fis mopj;Jg;Nghl Mtyhf ,Ug;ghh;fs;. Fwpg;ghf cyfj;jpd; Kbtpy; epahaj;jPh;g;G elf;Fk;NghJ Jd;khh;fs;fs; kPJ ePahaj;jPh;g;G nra;a kpfTk; Mtyhf ,Ug;ghh;fs;. kj;:13:28>29y;$l fisfshfpa Jd;khh;f;fh;fis mopj;Jg;Nghlyhkh vd;W thdJ}jh;fs; tPl;nl[khdhfpa ,NaRtplk; Nfl;fpd;whh;fs;. ,NaRjhd; mth;fis fisNahL Nrh;j;J NfhJik kzpfisAk; mopj;Jtplhjgbf;F cyfj;jpd; KbT tiuf;Fk; nghWikNahL ,Uf;Fk;gb $Wfpd;whh; (kj;:13:28>29). mg;gb nghWikNahL ,Uf;fr;nra;jNy fl;bNghLjy; vd;W ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Vd; mt;thW ,NaR thdJ}jh;fis fl;Lfpd;whh;? Jd;khh;fh;fshfpa fistFg;ghhpy; rpyh;$l cyfj;jpd; KbTf;Fs; kde;jpUe;jp NfhJik tFg;ghuhf khw tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ. kde;jpUe;j tha;g;G ,Ug;gjhy; clNdNa Jd;khh;f;fh;fis mopf;f Ntz;lhk; vd;W mq;F me;j ehd;F J}jh;fisAk; ,NaR fl;bg;NghLfpd;whh;. fl;Ljy; vd;gJ fl;Lg;gLj;jp itj;jy; vd;w mh;j;jj;jpy; ,q;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j fl;Ljiy nfl;l J}jh;fis fl;LjNyhL ehk; xg;gpl;L ghh;f;ff;$lhJ. ,ij nrhy;yh;j;jkhd fl;Ljy; vd;Wk; ehk; vz;zNtz;lhk;. ,g;NghJ mopf;f Ntz;lhk; vd;W thdJ}jh;fSf;F jilNghl;bUj;jNy> fl;LgLj;jp itj;jpUj;jNy> fl;lg;gLjy; vd;W ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

rhp Vd;; mth;fis Ig;gpuhj;J ejpaz;ilapNy fl;lNtz;Lk;? thdJ}jh;fSila thr];jykhdJ G+kpf;F fPNo ,Uf;Fk; MokhFk;. mjhtJ Moj;jpy; ntspr;rk; cs;s gFjpahFk;. G+kpapd; fPo; cs;s ,e;j Moj;jpd; ntspr;rkhd gFjpf;Fk;> ,Ushd gFjpf;Fk; Nghtjw;F jdpj;jdp ghijfs; cz;L vd;W NahG:38:19>20y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjpNy ntspr;rj;jpw;F NghFk; ghijahdJ vq;F Muk;gpf;fpd;wJ? G+kpapd; NkNy VNjd; Njhl;lNk thdJ}jh;fspd; $Liff;fhd xU ,lkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mg;gbahdhy; ntspr;rj;jpypUe;J tUk; ghijahdJ jpwf;Fk; ,lkhdJ VNjdhfj;jhd; ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. Ntjhfk Ig;gpuhj;J ejpAk; VNjd; Njhl;lj;jpNy XLtjhy; me;j ghijahdJ VNjd; Njhl;lj;jpd; mUNf> Ig;gpuhj;jpd; fiuapy; jpwf;fNtz;Lk; vd;W ehk; A+fpf;fyhk;. Ig;gpuhj;jz;ilapy; ehd;F J}jh;fSk; fl;lg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;why; epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLg;gjw;F ntspr;rj;jpw;fhd thriytpl;L ntspNa tuhky; me;j ehd;F thdJ}jh;fisAk; ,NaR jilnra;J itj;jpUe;jhh; vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. mjhtJ cyfj;jpd; ehd;F gf;fq;fSf;Fk; nrd;W mth;fs; cyfj;jpw;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLj;Jtplhjgbf;F Ig;gpuhj;J ejpapd; mUNf cs;s ntspr;rj;jpd; thrYf;F ntspNa te;Jtplhjgbf;F jiltpjpf;fg;gl;l fhhpaNk Ig;gpuhj;J ejpaz;ilapy; fl;lg;gLjy; vd;gjd; mh;j;jkhFk;.

**%d;whk; cyfg;Nghh;:** me;j ehd;F thdJ}jh;fSk; Mwhk; vf;fhsk; CJk;NghJjhd; fl;ltpo;j;Jtplg;gLthh;fs;. mjhtJ cyfj;ij epahae;jPh;f;f ,NaRthy; mDkjpf;fg;gLthh;fs;. me;j ehd;F thdJ}jh;fSk; vg;gb cyfj;ij epahae;jPh;g;ghh;fs;? fl;ltpo;j;J tplg;gLk; ehd;F thdJ}jh;fSk; cyfpd; ehd;F jpirfSf;Fk; nrd;W me;j Gw[hjp Njrq;fis NghUf;F xUq;fpizg;ghh;fs;. mth;fs; Gw[hjp Njrq;fspd; ehd;F GwKk; cs;s Nridfis %d;whk; cyfg;NghUf;F Maj;jk; nra;thh;fs;. me;jNghh; fpl;ljl;l xU tUlk;> xU khjk;> xU ehs; elf;Fk; vd;W Ntjj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,J nrhy;yh;j;jkhd xUtUlk;> xU khjk;> xU ehshf ,Uf;f tha;g;gpy;iy. fz;bg;ghf Kjy; ,uz;L cyfg;Nghh;fistpl mjpf fhyNk ,e;jg;Nghh; elf;Fk;. Kjy; ,uz;L cyfg;Ngh;fs;> cyfg;Nghh;fs; vd;W nrhy;yg;gl;lhYk; mjpy; nkhj;j cyf ehLfSk; <Lgl;bUe;jJ vd;W $wptpl KbahJ. ahNgj;jpd; Njrq;fNs ngUk;ghYk; <Lgl;bUe;jd. ahNgj;jpd; ehLfNs mjpfkhfTk; ghjpf;fg;gl;bUe;jd. Mdhy; ,e;j %d;whk; cyfg;Nghh;jhd; cz;ikapNyNa cyfg;NghuhFk;. ,e;j cyfg;Nghhpy; vy;yh Gw[hjp Njrq;fSk; fye;Jnfhs;Sk;.

**Fjpiu Nridfshfpa uhZtk;:** 16k; trdj;jpNyNa army of the horsemen mjhtJ Fjpiur;Nridfshfpa ,uhZtk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Fjpiu Nridahfpa ,uhZtk; vd;why; Fjpiuapy; nry;yf;$ba uhZt tPuh;fs; vd;W mh;j;jk;. me;j fhyj;jpy; Fjpiu kl;LNk uhZt thfdkhf ,Ue;jjhy;> me;j fhyj;jpYs;sth;fSf;F GhpAk;gb Fjpiu Nridahfpa ,uhZtk; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ ,g;Nghija fUj;jpy; uhZt thfdq;fspy; nry;yf;$ba uhZt tPuh;fis Fwpf;fpd;wJ. me;j uhZt tPuh;fspd; nkhj;j njhif 20 Nfhb vd;W Ntjj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. cyfpd; vy;yh uhZt tPuh;fisAk; Nrh;j;jhy;jhd; mj;jid uhZt tPuh;fs; tuKbAk;. ,J xU cyfg;Nghh; vd;gjw;F 20 Nfhb uhZtj;jpdh; me;j Nghhpy; fye;J nfhs;tNj xU Kf;fpa Mjhukhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,g;Nghija fzf;Fgb cyf uhZtj;jpd; nkhj;j njhif Rkhuhf %d;W Nfhb ,Uf;fyhk;. %d;whk; cyfg;Nghh; rkaj;jpy; fz;bg;ghf ,e;j vz;zpf;if mjpfkhfpapUf;Fk;.

**FjpiuAk;> Fjpiu kPJ VwpapUe;jth;fSk;:** ,q;F $wg;gl;l Fjpiu vd;gJ uhZt gPuq;fpfshFk;. rpwpa> eLj;ju> nghpa gPuq;fpfs; vy;yhtw;iwAk; me;j Fjpiu vd;w thh;j;ij Fwpf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j Fjpiuahfpa gpuq;fpfspd; Nky; VwpapUe;jth;fNs ehk; Kd;dh; ghh;j;j 20Nfhb uhZt tPuh;fs;.

“FjpiufSila jiyfs; rpq;fq;fspd; jiyfisg;NghypUe;jd”. Fjpiuapd; jiy vd;why; gPuq;fpapd; Kd;gFjp. mg;gbnad;why; gPuq;fpapd; tha; rpq;fj;jpd; thiag;NghNt ,Ue;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. rpq;fq;fspd; thapypUe;J ehk; rkhjhdj;ij vjph;ghh;f;f KbahJ. me;j fhyj;jpy; rpq;fj;jpd; Kd; Fw;wthspfis J}f;fpNghl;L mjw;F mtid ,iwahf nfhLg;ghh;fs;. rpq;fj;jpd; thahdJ me;j fhyj;jpy; Fw;wthspfis jz;bf;f gad;gl;lJNghy filrp fhyj;jpy; cyfj;ij epahae;jPh;f;f gPuq;fpapd; tha; gad;gLfpd;wJ. vdNtjhd; rpq;fj;jpd; jiy gPuq;fpapd; jiyAld; xg;gplg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rpq;fj;jpd; tha; Fw;wthspfis vg;gb mopj;Jg;NghLNkh mNjNghy cyfj;jhiu ,e;j gPuq;fpapd; thapypUe;J Gwg;gLk; Fz;Lfs; mopj;Jg;NghLk;. “mitfSila tha;fspypUe;J mf;fpdpAk; GifAk; fe;jfKk; Gwg;gl;ld” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. gPuq;fpapd; thapypUe;J Gwg;gLk; Fz;LfNs Fjpiuapd; thapypUe;J Gwg;gLk; mf;fpdp> Gif> fe;jfk; Mfpatw;NwhL xg;gplg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**mf;fpdp> fe;jfk;> ePy epw ftr cil:** me;j gPuq;fpfspy; ,Uf;Fk; ,uhZt tPuh;fSila ftr cil Fwpj;J ,q;F nfhQ;rk; rpwg;ghf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “mth;fs; mf;fpdpepwKk; ePyepwKk; fe;jf epwKkhd khh;f;ftrq;fis Ailath;fshapUe;jhh;fs;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j fhyj;jpy; Fjpiu tPuh;fs; jiyapy; jiy ftrKk;> khhpy; khh;ftrKk; mzpe;jpUg;ghh;fs;. Vnddpy; mg;NghJ jiy kw;Wk; khh;gpy; mk;G my;yJ <l;b gha;e;Nj kuzq;fs; Vw;gLk;. Mdhy; ,q;F me;j khh;ftrk; vd;gij cly; KOtJk; Nghlg;gLk; ftr cil vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;.

gPuq;fpapd; (Fjpiuapd;) thapypUe;J mf;fpdpAk; GifAk; fe;jfKk; Gwg;gl;ld vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. gPuq;fpapypUe;J tUk; mf;fpdp> Gif> fe;jfk; Mfpa Fz;LfspypUe;J ghJfhf;Fk; tz;zk; uhZt tPuh;fSf;F ftrk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. mJNt mf;fpdpepwKk; ePyepwKk; fe;jfepwKkhd ftr cilfs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,g;NghJ ekf;F xU Nfs;tp vo Ntz;Lk;. gPuq;fpapypUe;J tUk; Fz;LfspypUe;J vg;gb xUtid ftr cilahdJ ghJfhf;Fk;? gPuq;fp Fz;L xUtd; kPJ gl;lhy; mtDk;> mtd; nry;Yk; thfdKk; J}s; J}shf rpjwpNghFNk. fz;bg;ghf ,J xU epahakhd Nfs;tpjhd;. gPuq;fp Fz;L Jisf;fhj ftr cil vd;W xd;W ,y;yNt ,y;iy. gPuq;fp Fz;L xU ,lj;jpy; tpOe;jhy; me;j Fz;bd; typikf;F jf;f me;j Fz;L tpOe;j xU rpy kPl;lh;fSf;Fs; ,Ug;gth;fs; vy;NyhUk; khpj;Jjhd; Nghthh;fs;. gpd; vjw;fhf me;j ftr cil Fwpj;J tpNr\khf Ntjhfkj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j gPuq;fp Fz;bypUe;J xUtid me;j ftr cil ghJfhf;fpd;wJ vd;why; ,q;F ehk; me;j gPuq;fp Fz;il fz;bg;ghf Muha;e;J ghh;f;fNtz;Lk;. fz;bg;ghf me;j gPuq;fp Fz;lhdJ rhjhuz gPuq;fp Fz;lhf ,Uf;fhJ. fz;bg;ghf mJ typikahd Fz;lhfNt ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. mJTk; mZMAj Fz;lhfNt me;j gPuq;fp Fz;Lfs; ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. me;j gPuq;fp Fz;Lfs; tpOe;j rpy kPl;lh; J}uj;jpy; cs;sth;fis ve;j ftr cilAk; fhg;ghw;w KbahJ. ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;Fk; ftr cilahdJ gPuq;fp Fz;Lfs; tpOe;j ,lj;jpypUe;J J}ukhf ,Uf;Fk; tPuh;fis MZMAj fjph;tPr;rpypUe;J ghJfhf;Fk; ftr cilahFk;.

mZ MAjk; fye;j ntbFz;Lfs; Vtg;gLk; fhhpaNk Fjpiuapd; “tha;fspypUe;J Gwg;gl;l mf;fpdp Gif fe;jfk;” MFk;. me;j gPuq;fp Fz;Lfs; KOikahd nrhPT+l;lg;gl;l ANudpaj;jhy; MdJ my;y. ,e;j gPuq;fpFz;Lfs; depleted uranium bombs vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. bg;sPl;ll; A+Nudpak; vd;gJ tof;fkhd ANudpaj;ijtpl typik Fiwe;j ANudpakhFk;. mZkpd; epiyaq;fspy; kpd;rhuk; jahhpf;f gad;gLj;jg;gLk; nrwpT+l;lg;gl;l ANuhdpaj;jpDila xU fopTjhd;; ,e;j bg;sPl;ll; A+NudpakhFk;. mZkpd; epiyak; itj;jpUf;Fk; vy;yh ehLfsplKk; ,e;j bg;sPl;ll; A+Nudpak; ,Uf;Fk;. tUq;fhyj;jpy; ,j;jifa Fz;Lfs; vy;yh ehLfSk; gPuq;fpfspy; rhjhuzkhf gad;gLj;Jk; R+oy; tUk;. vdNt vy;yh Njrj;J murhq;fKk; jq;fs; Njrj;J uhZt tPuh;fSf;F ,j;jifa bg;sPl;l; ANudpa Fz;bd; fjph;tPr;rpypUe;J fhj;Jf;nfhs;tjw;fhd ftr cilfis nfhLj;jpUg;ghh;fs;. ,JNt 17k; trdj;jpy; “mf;fpdpepwKk; ePyepwKk; fe;jf epwKkhd khh;f;ftrq;fisAilath;fshapUe;jhh;fs;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**Fjpiuapd; thy; - gPuq;fpapd; gpd;gFjp:** ,Jtiu Fjpiuahfpa gPuq;fpapd; thiaf; Fwpj;Jk;> mjpd; thapd; topahf tuf;$ba gPuq;fp Fz;Lfis Fwpj;Jk; ghh;j;Njhk;. mLj;jjhf Fjpiuapd; thiyf; Fwpj;J ghh;g;Nghk;. Fjpiuapd; tha; vd;why; Fz;L ntspNaw;Wk; gPuq;fpapd; Kd;gFjp vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. mg;gb vd;why; Fjpiuapd; thy; vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? gPuq;fpapd; gpd; gFjpNa Fjpiuapd; thyhFk;. gPuq;fpapd; gpd;gFjpahdJ Fz;LfSf;fhd ];NlhNu[; gFjpahf ,Uf;Fk;. vdNt jiyiag;Nghy gPuq;fpapd; thy; gFjpAk; typik cilaJjhd;. me;j thy; gFjpahdJ ghk;gpd; jiyAld; xg;gplg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kf;fis nfhy;Yk; tp\khdJ ghk;gpd; jiyapy;jhd; ,Uf;Fk;. mNjNghy kf;fis nfhy;Yk; mZMAj Fz;Lfs; gPuq;fpapd; gpd;Gwj;jpy;jhd; ,Uf;Fk;. vdNt Fz;L gha;r;Rk; gPuq;fpapd; thiatpl Fz;il Nrkpj;J itj;jpUf;Fk; gPuq;fpapd; gpd;GwNk typik cilaJ. mjhtJ rpq;fj;jpd; thiatpl> ghk;gpd; thNa typikAilaJ (tp]KilaJ).

**%d;wpnyhU gq;F khpj;Jg;Nghthh;fs;:** %d;whk; cyf Aj;jkhdJ cz;ikapNyNa cyfk; jStpa mstpy; elf;Fk;. Kjy; ,uz;L cyf Aj;jq;fspYk; mjpfkhf ghjpf;fg;gl;l ehLfs; ahNgj;jpd; ehLfshFk;. Mdhy; %d;whk; cyf Aj;jj;jpy; vy;yh Gw[hjp ehLfSk; ghjpf;fg;gLk;. ,e;j Aj;jj;jpy; mZFz;L MAjq;fs; gad;gLj;jg;gLtjhy; G+kpapy; cs;s kDf;Fyj;jpy; %d;wpnyhU gq;F Ngh; khpj;JNghthh;fs;. mjhtJ cyf kf;fs; njhif 900 Nfhb vd;why; mjpy; 300 NfhbNgh; kbe;JNghthh;fs;. %d;wpnyhUth; khpj;Jg;NghdhYk; gyNfhbNgh; mZMAj fjph;tPr;rpdhy; ghjpf;fg;gLthh;fs;.

**mf;fpdpf;F ,iuahf itf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (2NgJ:3:7):** Kjyhk; cyfkhdJ [yg;gpusaj;jpdhy; mopf;fg;gl;lJ. ,g;NghJ ,Uf;fpd;w ,uz;lhk; cyfkhdJ vg;gb mopf;fg;gLk; vd;W Ntjj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wjh? ,uz;lhk; cyfkhdJ (,g;NghJ ,Uf;fpd;w thdKk;> G+kpAk;) mf;fpdpf;F ,iuahf itf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;W 2NgJ:3:7y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mf;fpdpAk; fe;jfKk; thdj;jpypUe;J nghope;J NrhNjhk; nfhNkhuhit mopj;jJ. mf;fpdpak; fe;jfKk; vg;NghJk; thdj;jpypUe;Nj nghope;J Jd;khh;f;fiu mopf;fNtz;Lk; vd;wpy;iy. mf;fpdpAk;> fe;jfKk; gPuq;fpapypUe;Jk; nghopag;gLk;. Gw[hjpfspy; %d;wpnyhU gq;F gPuq;fpapypUe;J tUk; kw;Wk; tpkhdq;fs; %ykhf Nghlg;gLk; mf;fpdp fe;jfj;jhy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLk; mZ Fz;Lfshy; nfhy;yg;gLthh;fs;. mZFz;Lfs; gad;glj;jg;gl;lhy; kl;LNk cyfj;jpd; %d;wpnyhU gq;F kf;fs; nfhy;yg;gl tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Gw[hjpfspy; kde;jpUe;jhj kw;wth;fs; vg;gb mf;fpdpapdhy; nfhy;yg;gLthh;fs; vd;gij ehk; gpd;dh; ghh;g;Nghk;.

**tpf;fpuf Muhjid Njrq;fs;: (ntsp:9:20):** %d;whk; cyfg;NghuhdJ Gw[hjpfs; kde;jpUk;Gtjw;fhf Njtdhy; nfhLf;fg;gLk; rpl;irahFk;. MdhYk; tpf;fpuf Muhjid Njrq;fspd; kf;fs; [Ptdw;w tpf;fpufq;fistpl;Ltpl;L kde;jpUe;j khl;lhh;fs;. ,e;j %d;whk; cyfg;Nghhpy; NjtDila NfhgkhdJ tpf;fpuf Muhjid Njrq;fSf;F vjpuhfNt mjpfkhf ,Uf;Fk;. Njt[dq;fNs tpf;fpuf Muhjid Njrq;fs; vit vit vd;W cq;fSf;F ehd; nrhy;yp njhpaNtz;bajpy;iy. me;j Njrq;fspd; gpuk;khz;lkhd tpf;fpuf Muhjid Nfhapy;fs; vy;yhk; me;j Aj;jj;jpy; jiukl;lkhf;fg;gLk;. MdhYk; me;j [dq;fs; [Ptdw;w jq;fsJ tpf;fpufq;fis tpl;Ltplkhl;lhh;fs;. kw;w Gw[hjp [dq;fSk; kde;jpUe;jkhl;lhh;fs;. ,jpypUe;J %d;whk; cyfg;Nghhpdhy; cyf kf;fs; ahUk; kde;jpUe;jkhl;lhh;fs; vd;Wk;> cyf kf;fs; vy;NyhUk; NkYk; NkYk; NjtDf;F vjpuhfNt mg;NghJ nry;thh;fs; vd;Wk; ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.

**,];uNay; ghjpf;fg;glhJ:** ,e;j Aj;jj;jpy; ,];uNay; ghjpf;fg;glhJ. ,];uNaiy jtpu kw;w vy;yh Gw[hjp Njrq;fSk; ,e;j Aj;jj;jpy; fye;Jnfhs;Sk;. Vnddpy; ,J Gw[hjpfSf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;ghFk;. ,];uNay; ghjpf;fg;glhky; ,Uf;f Ntz;Lnkd;why; mjd; mUNf cs;s ehLfs; mjw;F Mjuthf ,Ue;jhy; kl;LNk KbAk;. vdNt ,];uNay; jdf;F mUNf cs;s rTjpmNugpah> rphpah> N[hh;ld;> vfpg;J Mfpa Njrq;fSf;F Mjuthf mth;fSf;F MAj cjtpia nra;J mth;fNshL mg;NghJ rkhjhdkhf ,Uf;f tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j fhyj;jpy; ,];uNaiy Mz;Lnfhz;bUf;Fk; gpujkNu ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkuhthd;. ,tdJ MSifapy; NjtdJ fpUigapdhy; cyfg;NghuhdJ ,];uNaiy ghjpf;fhky; ,Uf;Fk;.

,d;W gyUk; Af;Nud;> u\;ah NghuhdJ %d;whk; cyf Aj;jkhf khWk; vd;W Ngrpf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf Nrkpd; Njrq;fs; gilnaLj;J> rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; tpLtpf;fg;gl;L> uhl;rj rhPu thdJ}jh;fspd; cgj;jputkpf;f MSif Mfpait ele;J Kbe;j gpd;dh;jhd; %d;whk; cyfg;Nghh; Vw;gLk; vd;gjpy; Njt[dq;fs; cWjpahf ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. mg;gbahdhy; ,g;NghJ ele;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; Af;Nud;> u\;ah Nghh; guthjh vd;W xU Nfs;tp vOfpwJ. me;j Aj;jk; gutyhk;. INuhg;ghtpw;F $l gutyhk;. ,e;j Nghhpy; mZMAjk; $l gad;gLj;jg;glyhk; (,itnay;yhk; xU A+fNk). MdhYk; mJ %d;whk; cyfg;Nghuhf ,Uf;fhJ. mJ cyfk; jStpa ahg;Ngj;J Njrj;jpw;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;gpd; (Kjy;> ,uz;lhtJ cyfg;Nghhpd;) xU ePl;rpahfNt ,Uf;Fk;. ,jpy; Nrkpd; Njrq;fSk;> fhkpd; Njrq;fSk; mjpfkhf ghjpf;fg;glhJ.

**NfhF khNfhF Aj;jk;**

NfhF khNfhF ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf $l;lzp mikj;J tUthd; vd;W vNrf;fpNay; 38>39k; mjpfhuq;fspy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. NfhF khNfhF vd;gJ JUf;fp Njrk; vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. ahg;Ngj;jpd; %d;W re;jjpfshfpa NkNrf;> J}ghy;> khNfhF MfpNahh; Nrh;e;Jjhd; khNfhF Njrk; (JUf;fp Njrk;) cz;lhdJ. Kjypy; ,e;j Aj;jk; vg;NghJ elf;Fk; vd;W ehk; ghh;f;fNtz;Lk;.

*“neLehs; ghoha;f;fple;J> gpw;ghL [hjpfspypUe;J nfhz;Ltug;gl;lth;fs; vy;yhUk; Rfj;NjhNl FbapUf;Fk; ,];uNtypd; kiyfSf;F tpNuhjkha; tUtha;”- vNr:38:8* fp.gp.135y; ,];uNay; Njrk; ghohf;fg;gl;lJ. mjd; gpwF fpl;ljl;l 1800 tUlk; mJ ghoha;fple;jJ. ,JNt “neLehs; ghoha;fple;J” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. gpw;ghL Gw[hjpfspd; kj;jpapypUe;J nfhz;L tug;gl;l gpd;dh; NfhF ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf tUk;. vdNt mJ fp.gp.1948f;F gpwFjhd; elf;Fk;.

**eph;tprhukha; ,Uf;Fk;NghJ tUthd;:** vNr:38:12@ *“eph;tprhukha;r; Rfj;NjhNl FbapUf;fpwth;fspd;Nky; tUNtd;@ mth;fs; vy;yhUk; kjpy;fspy;yhky; FbapUf;fpwhh;fs;@ mth;fSf;Fj; jho;g;ghSk; ,y;iy> fjTfSk; ,y;iy vd;gha;”.* NfhF khNfhF Aj;jj;jpd;NghJ ,];uNay; NjrkhdJ eph;tprhukha; mjhtJ m[hf;fpuijaha; ,Uf;Fk; vd;Wk;> fjTfs;> jho;ghs;fs; ,y;yhky; ,Uf;Fk; vd;Wk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kjpy;fs;> fjTfs;> jho;ghs;fs; vy;yhNk ghJfhg;G rk;ge;jg;gl;lJ. jd;id Rw;wp ,Uf;Fk; ehLfshd vfpg;J> <uhf;> rphpah Mfpa Njrq;fs; mg;NghJ kpFe;j gyfPdkhf ,Ug;gjhy;> mth;fs; ,];uNaNyhL el;G xg;ge;jj;jpy; ,Ug;gjhYk; ,];uNay; jdJ vy;iy ghJfhg;gpNy m[hf;fpuijAld;> eph;tprhukha; ,Uf;Fk;. vy;iyfspy; vjphpfs; ,Ue;jhy;jhd; ghJfhg;gpy; kpfTk; ftdkhf xU Njrk; ,Uf;Fk;. Rw;wpAs;s Njrq;fs; el;NghL ,Uf;Fk;NghJ vy;iy ghJfhg;gpy; eph;tprhukhfNt ,Uf;Fk;. ehd;fhk; vf;fhsj;jpd; KbtpypUe;Nj ,];uNay; jd;id Rw;wpapUf;Fk; Njrq;fNshL el;ghfj;jhd; ,Uf;Fk;. vdNt NfhF khNfhFtpd; ,];uNay; gilnaLg;ghdJ ehd;fhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpw;F gpd;duhfj;jhd; ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;.

vNr:38:13y; Nrgh Njrj;jhUk;> Njjhd; Njrj;jhUk; “eP #iwahb> nts;spiaAk; nghd;idAk; M];jpiaAk; vLj;Jf;nfhs;Sfpwjw;Fk;> MLfisAk; khLfisAk; gpbf;fpwjw;Fk;> kpfTk; nfhs;isapLfpwjw;Fk; my;yNth cd;Dila $l;lj;ijf; $l;bdhnad;Wk; nrhy;Ythh;fs;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Nrgh vd;gJ fpof;fhg;gphpf;f ehLfshFk;. Njjhd; vd;gJ ,d;iwa rTjp mNugpahtpy; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j ehLfnsy;yhk; NfhFTld; ,Uf;fkhl;lhh;fs; vd;gijNa ,e;j trdk; ekf;F czh;j;Jfpd;wJ.

**“vy;yhUk; Rfj;NjhNl FbapUf;Fk;” NghJ tUtha**;: “vy;yhUk; Rfj;NjhNl FbapUf;Fk;” NghJ tUtha; vd;W vNr:38:8y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. 12k; trdj;jpy; Rfj;NjhNl FbapUg;ghh;fs; vd;W kPz;Lk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ekf;F njhpe;jgb ehd;fhk; vf;fhsk; KbAk; tiuf;Fk; ,];uNayh;fs; Rfkha; FbapUf;f Nghtjpy;iy. ,g;NghJ mij ehk; NehpNyNa ghh;j;Jf;nfhz;Ljhd; ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk;. Vnddpy; ehd;fhk; vf;fhsk; KbAk; tiuf;Fk; Nrkpd; re;jjpapdUld; mth;fSf;F Aj;jk; ,Ue;Jnfhz;L ,Uf;Fk;. mjdhy; mth;fs; ehd;fhk; vf;fhs fhyk; tiuf;Fk; rkhjhdkhfTk; ,Uf;fKbahJ> Rfj;NjhNlAk; ,Uf;f KbahJ. mg;gbnad;why; ,];uNay; [dq;fs; vg;NghJ Rfkhf FbapUg;ghh;fs;?

* ,];uNay;; ehd;fhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; nghUshjhu hPjpapy; nropg;Gw;W> Rfkhf ,Uf;Fk;.
* Gw[hjp Njrq;fspy; Ie;jhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpy; ntl;Lfpspfshfpa uhl;rj rhPu thdJ}jh;fspdhy; mopT Vw;gLk;. Mwhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpd; Muk;gj;jpy; %d;whk; cyfg;Nghh; Vw;gLk;. ,e;j Ie;jhk; vf;fhs ghjpg;Gk;> %d;whk; cyfg;Nghh; ghjpg;Gk; ,];uNaypy; ,Uf;fhJ.

vdNt ,];uNayhdJ ehd;fhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpw;F gpd;dh; cs;s fhyj;jpy;jhd; kpFe;j rkhjhdkhf ,Uf;Fk;. ,e;j fhyj;jpy;jhd; NfhF ,];uNay; kPJ gilnaLf;f Ntz;Lk;.

Mwhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpd; gpd; gFjpapy; ,uz;L rhl;rpfspd; thijfSk; mLj;jjhf vO thijfSk; Muk;gpj;JtpLk;. me;j fhyj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fs; fz;bg;ghf Rfkha; FbapUf;fKbahJ. vdNt NfhF khNfhF ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf tUtnjd;gJ Ie;jhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpw;F gpd;dUk;> Mwhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpd; gpd; gFjpf;F Kd;dUk; elf;Fk; vd;W ehk; cWjpahf ek;gyhk; (Mwhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpd; Muk;gj;jpy;). me;j fhyj;jpy; kl;LNk ,];uNayh;fs; rkhjhdkhfTk;> RfkhfTk; FbapUg;ghh;fs;.

**NfhF> khNfhFthfpa JUf;fpAld; NtW ahh; tUthh;fs;?** vNr:38:15y; “*mg;nghOJ ePAk; cd;DlNd$lj; jpushd [dq;fSk; tljpirapYs;s cd; ];jhdj;jpypUe;J tUtPh;fs;”* vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. tl jpirapYs;s ];jhdj;jpYs;sth;fs; mtNdhL tUthh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. tljpir vd;W Ntjj;jpy; Fwpg;gpl;bUe;jhy; mjw;F xU kiwnghUshd mh;j;jk; cz;L. nkhj;j ahg;Ngj;jpd; re;jjpapdUk; Ntjj;jpy; tlf;F vd;W Fwpg;gplg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Vnddpy; Nrkpd; tlf;Nf> Nrkpd; $iuahf ,Ue;jJ ahg;Ngj;jpd; re;jjpapdNu. NfhF khNfhFld; nkhj;j ahg;Ngj;jpd; re;jjpaUk; tUthh;fs; vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;.

vNr:38:6y; “*NfhNkUk; mtDila vy;yh ,uhZtq;fSk;> tljpirapYs;s Njhfh;kh tk;rj;jhUk; mth;fSila vy;yh ,uhZtq;fSkhfpa jpushd [dq;fs; cd;DlNd$l ,Ug;ghh;fs;”* vd;W tljpirapy; ,Ue;J (ahNgj;jpd; re;jjpapypUe;J) ahnuy;yhk; mtNdhL ,Ug;ghh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ahg;Ngj;jpw;F nkhj;jk; VO Fkhuh;fs;. Nfhkh;> khNfhF> khjha;> ahthd;> J}ghy;> NkNrf;F> jPuh]; vd;gth;fNs mth;fs;. mjpy; %d;W Fkhuh;fs; mjhtJ NkNrf;> J}ghy;> khNfhF MfpNahhpd; re;jjpah; khNfhF Njrj;jpNyNa mlq;fptpLthh;fs;. kPjkpUg;gJ ehd;F re;jjpaNu. tljpirapYs;s NfhNkUk; khNfhFld; ,Ug;ghd; vd;W vNr:38:6y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,tDk; ahg;Ngj;jpd; xU re;jjpapdNd. ,d;iwa <uhd; vd;gJ NkjpahTk; Nrh;e;jNj. Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paNk ,d;iwa <uhd;. ngh;rpahTk; khNfhFld; tUthh;fs; vd;W vNr:38:5y; $wg;gl;L ,Uf;fpd;wJ. vdNt NfhFld; Nkjpahpd; re;jjpaUk; tUthh;fs;. NkjpaUk; ahg;Ngj;jpd; re;jjpapdNu. ,Jtiu khNfhFTld; Nrh;j;J ahg;Ngj;jpd; Ie;J re;jjpah; ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf tUthh;fs; vd;W ghh;j;Jtpl;Nlhk;. kPjkpUg;gJ ahthd;> jPuh]pd; re;jjpauhth;. ahthd; vd;gJ ,d;iwa INuhg;gh> mNkhpf;fh> M];jpNuypahit Fwpf;Fk;. jPuh]; vd;gJ Mrpahtpd; tlf;F kw;Wk; tlfpof;Nf cs;s rPdh> nfhhpah> [g;ghd;> kNyrpah> ,e;NjhNdrpah Nghd;w kq;fyha;L ,d kf;fis Fwpf;Fk;. ,e;j ,uz;L ahg;Ngj;jpd; re;jjpapdUk; khNfhFTld; tUthh;fsh vd;gij Fwpj;J Ntjj;jpNy ve;j njspTk; ,y;iy. Mdhy; “*tljpirapYs;s cd; ];jhdj;jpypUe;J tUtPh;fs;”* vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; tljpiria milahsg;gLj;Jk; nkhj;j ahg;Ngj;jpd; re;jjpaUk; ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf tu tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ehd;fhk; vf;fhsj;jpy; nkhj;j Nrkpd; re;jjpAk; ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf tUk;. Mwhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpy; mjhtJ %d;whk; cyfg;NghUf;Fg; gpd;dh; nkhj;j ahg;Ngj;jpd; re;jjpAk; ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf tUk;. mj;Jld; xU rpy Nrkpd; Njrq;fSk;> xU rpy fhkpd; Njrq;fSk; tuyhk;.

**NfhF khNfhFit ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf mioj;J tUtJ ahh;?** kde;jpUe;jhj ,];uNayh;fis jz;bf;f Njtd; ,];uNaypa cyfj;jpd; Kbtpy; `hl;hpad; jiyikapyhd Nuhk gilfis fUtpahf gad;gLj;jpdhh;. mNjNghy Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; Kbtpy; ,];uNaypYs;s kde;jpUe;jhjth;fis rpl;rpf;f Njtd; NfhF> khNfhif xU fUtpahf gad;gLj;Jthh;. ,J Fwpj;J vNr:38:4y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. *“ehd; cd;idj; jpUg;gp> cd; thapy; JwLfisg; Nghl;L> cd;idAk; cd;Dila vy;yhr; NridiaAk;> FjpiufisAk;> rh;thAje;jhpj;j FjpiutPuh;fisAk;> ghpirAk; NflfKKila jpushd $l;lj;ijAk; Gwg;glg; gz;ZNtd;”.* ,q;F NjtNd mtid mioj;J tUtjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**,];uNaypy; nghpa G+kp mjph;r;rp Vw;gLk; - VNjdpd; mWfs; kPz;Lk; cw;gj;jpahFk;:** NfhF khNfhF ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf gilnaLf;Fk;NghJ ,];uNaypy; kpfg;nghpa xU G+kp mjph;r;rp Vw;g;gLk; (38:19>20). mjdhy; gh;tjq;fs; ,bAk; vd;W nrhy;yg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ fz;bg;ghf xU nghpa G+fk;gk;jhd;. me;j G+fk;gj;jhy; ,];uNaypYk; kpfg;nghpa mopT cz;lhFk;. MdhYk; me;j G+fk;gj;jpd; Nehf;fk; ,];uNaiy jz;bg;gJ my;y. khwhf ,];uNaiy MrPh;tjpg;gjw;fhFk;. G+kp mjph;r;rpapd; %yk; vd;d MrPh;thjj;ij Njtd; ,];uNayh;fSf;F nfhLf;f KbAk;? NgNyF fhyj;jpNy G+kp gFf;fg;gl;lJ. vg;gb gFf;fg;gl;lJ. xU nghpa G+kp mjph;r;rp Vw;gl;L gFf;fg;gl;lJ vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. me;j rkaj;jpNy VNjdpd; xU rpy MWfs; jdJ Xl;lj;ij epWj;jpaJ vd;Wk; ghh;j;Njhk;. mNjNghy mg;gbgl;l xU nghpa G+kp mjph;r;rp Vw;gLk;NghJ jdJ Xl;lj;ij epWj;jpa VNjd; MWfs; kPz;Lk; Xlj;njhlq;Fk; (Vrh:30:25). Ig;gpuhj;J ejpahdJ Mwhk; vf;fhsj;jpd; Muk;gj;jpNyNa Xbf;nfhz;bUf;Fk; vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;Njhk;. vdNt ,e;j G+kp mjph;r;rpapd;NghJ Ig;gpuhj;ij jtpu kw;w MWfs; vy;yhk; kPz;Lk; Xlj;njhlq;Fk; vd;gij ehk; vjph;ghh;f;fyhk;. NgNyF fhyj;jpy; vy;yh MWfSk; xNu rkaj;jpy; kiwe;JNghftpy;iy. NgNyF fhyj;jpy; igNrhDk;> ,njf;NfYk; kl;LNk cldbahf kiwe;J Nghapd. Ig;gpuhj;jhdJ fp.gp.135y;jhd; kiwe;J NghapUf;Fk; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. fPNfhd; MwhdJ ,d;Wtiu Nahh;jhd; ejp vd;W rpWj;J Xbf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;wJ. mNjNghy vy;yh MWfSk; kPz;Lk; xNu rkaj;jpy; Njhd;whJ. Mwhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpd; Muk;gj;jpy; Ig;gpuhj;Jk;> NfhF khNfhF Aj;jj;jpd; NghJ Vw;gLk; G+kp mjph;r;rpapd;NghJ kw;w MWfSk; Njhd;w tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**NfhF khNfhFf;F Aj;jk; nghpa Aj;jk;:** ,e;j Aj;jkhdJ mJtiu ,];uNay; re;jpj;jjpNyNa kpfg;nghpa NghuhfNt ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. Vnddpy; ,];uNay; vd;w xU Njrk; cUthdjpypUe;J vj;jidNah Nghh;fis mJ re;jpj;jpUf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; me;j Nghh;fs; vy;yhk; Fwpg;gpl;L Ntjj;jpy; gjpTnra;ag;gltpy;iy (Nrkpd; re;jjpahpd; Nghh; kl;Lk; ehd;fhk; vf;fhsj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ). Mdhy; me;j ehL cUthd gpd;dh; ,e;j Nghh;jhd; Kjy; Kjypy; Ntjj;jpy; nghpa mstpy; gjpTnra;ag;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt ,e;j Nghh;jhd; ,];uNay; Njrk; mJtiu re;jpj;j Nghh;fspNyNa kpfg;nghpa Nghuhf ,Uf;Fk;.

**“mtdtd; gl;lak; mtdtd; rNfhjuDf;F tpNuhjkhapUf;Fk;”:** me;j Aj;jj;jpy; Njtd; ,];uNayh;fSf;fhf Aj;jk; nra;thh;. ,];uNayh;fSf;fhf Njtd; Aj;jk; nra;j gy Neuq;fspy; ,];uNaYf;F tpNuhjkhf te;jth;fspy; Njtd; Fog;gj;ij Vw;gLj;jp> mth;fsf;Fs;NsNa rz;ilaplr; nra;J> vjphp gilfis tPo;j;jpapUf;fpd;whh; (epah:7:22@ 1rhK:14:20@ 2ehsh:20:23). mg;gbNa NfhF> khNfhF $l;lzpdUf;Fs;NsNa Aj;jk; Vw;gl;L> xUtUf;F xUth; mbj;J khz;LNghthh;fs;.

**“nfhs;isNehapdhYk; ,uj;jk; rpe;JjypdhYk; ehd; mtNdhNl tof;fhb”:** gilnaLj;J tUgth;fs; kPJ Njtd; nfhs;is Nehia tur;nra;thh;. ,uj;jk; rpe;Jjy; vd;why; khpj;jy; vd;W mh;j;jk;. NfhF> khNfhF gilfspy; mNefh; nfhs;is Nehapdhy; (ngUk; njhw;W Neha;) kbe;JNghthh;fs;.

***“nts;skha; mbf;Fk; kioiaAk;> ngUq;fy;kioiaAk;> mf;fpdpiaAk;> fe;jfj;ijAk; tU\pf;fg;gz;ZNtd;”@*** Njtd; mf;fpdpAk; fe;jfj;ijAk; thdj;jpypUe;J nghope;J NrhNjhk; nfhNkhuhit mopj;JNghl;lhh;. NahRthtpw;Fk; fhdhdpd; uh[hf;fSf;Fk; ,ilNa fpgpNahdpahpdpkpj;jk; Aj;jk; %z;lNghJ Njtd; fhdhdpa gilfis nghpa fw;fis tpog;gz;zp mopj;Jg;Nghl;lhh; (NahR:10:11). mJNghd;W xU fhhpak; mg;NghJ NfhF khNfhF $l;lzpapdUf;F Vw;glyhk;.

***“cd; tpy;iy cd; ,lJifapypUe;J jl;btpl;L> cd; mk;Gfis cd; tyJifapypUe;J tpog;gz;ZNtd;”:*** NfhF $l;lzpapdh; gyj;j MAjq;fSld; tUthh;fs;. MdhYk; Njtd; mth;fSila MAjq;fis ,];uNayh;fSf;F vjpuhf nray;glhky; Nghfr;nra;thh;. mth;fshy; me;j MAjq;fis gad;gLj;j KbahJ.

***khNfhfplj;jpYk; jPTfspy; eph;tprhukha;f; FbapUf;fpwth;fsplj;jpYk; mf;fpdpia mDg;GNtd;@*** mg;NghJjhd; %d;whk; cyfg;Nghh; Kbe;jpUf;Fk;. %d;whk; cyfg;Nghh; Kbe;jJk; Gw[hjpfs; vy;NyhUk; (Fwpg;ghf ahg;Nghj;jpd; re;jjpapdh;) ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf xd;W $Lthh;fs;. vdNt Gw[hjpfs; xU Gw[hjp Njrk; kw;w Gw[hjp Njrj;jpw;F vjpuhf Nghh; njhLf;fhJ vd;W m[hf;fpuijAld; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. Mdhy; Njtd; ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf gilnaLj;Jr; nrd;w NfhF $l;lzpapdhpy; xUtUf;nfhUth; Aj;jk; nra;Ak;gb J}z;bajhy;> me;j Aj;jkhdJ Gw[hjp ehLfSf;Fk; gutp xUth; kPJ xUth; Nghh; njhLg;ghh;fs; (Fwpg;ghf ahg;Ngj;J Njrj;jhh;). mJNt “jPTfspy; eph;tprhukha;f; FbapUf;fpwth;fsplj;jpYk; mf;fpdpia mDg;GNtd;” vd;W nrhy;yg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

,e;j Aj;jj;jpy; Njtd; kpFe;j Mr;rhpakhd Kiwapy; ,];uNayh;fis fhg;ghh;. mjd; %yk; Gw[hjpfSk; Njtid mwpe;Jnfhs;thh;fs;. ,];uNayh;fSk; Njtid mwpe;Jnfhs;thh;fs;. MdhYk; ,NaRit ,];uNayh;fs; mg;NghJk; Vw;wf;nfhs;skhl;lhh;fs;. mg;NghJ mth;fs; ,NaRit Vw;Wf;nfhz;bUe;jhy; mjd; gpwF mth;fSf;F ,NaRtpd; ,uz;L rhl;rpfs; thijfs; nfhLf;fNtz;ba mtrpakpUf;fhJ. mjd; gpwF VO thijfs; nfhLf;f mtrpakpUf;fhJ.

**VO tU\j;jpw;fhd vhpnghUs; fpilf;Fk;:** me;j Nghh; Kbe;jTld; ,];uNayh;fs; NfhF $l;lzpapdUila MAjq;fis Nrfhpg;ghh;fs;. mJ mZMAjkhf ,Uf;fyhk;. me;j mZMAjkhdJ VO Mz;Lfs; ,];uNaYf;F Njitahd vhpnghUshfNth my;yJ MAjkhfNth ,Uf;Fk;.

**gpuahzf;fhuhpd; gs;sj;jhf;fpy; Gijg;ghh;fs;:** njhw;W NehahYk;> xUtUf;nfhUth; rz;ilapl;L nfhz;ljhYk;; NfhF $l;lzpapdhpy; gy yl;rk; uhZt tPuh;fs; ,];uNay; Njrj;jpw;Fs; kbe;J fplg;ghh;fs;. mth;fsJ gpzj;ij mg;Gwg;gLj;j VO khjq;fs; MFk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mth;fSila gpzj;ij gpuahzf;fhuhpd; gs;sjhf;fpNy Gijg;ghh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j gs;sjhf;F rKj;jpuj;jpw;F fpof;Nf ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;Fk; rKj;jpuk; vd;gJ fypNyah flyhFk;. mjd; fpof;Nf xU gs;sjhf;F ,Uf;fpd;wJ. me;j gs;sjhf;F topNajhd; rphpahitAk; kw;w fpof;F ehLfisAk; vfpg;NjhL ,izf;Fk; ghij nry;fpd;wJ (Mjp:37:25). vdNt me;j gs;sjhf;fpw;F gpuahzfhuhpd; gs;sjhf;F vd;W ngah;. ,q;Nf Nfhfpd; $l;lj;jhiu Gijg;gjhy; Nfhfpd; $l;lj;jhh; fypNyah fly; tiu Kd;NdWthh;fs; vd;W njhpfpd;wJ. “me;j efuj;Jf;F MNkhdh vd;W ngahplg;gLk;@ ,t;tpjkha;j; Njrj;ijr; Rj;jk;gz;Zthh;fs;”. MNkhdh vd;why; jpushd (multitude) vd;W mh;j;jk;. NfhF $l;lzpapdhpd; jpushd gpzq;fs; mq;F Gijf;fg;gLtjhy; mjw;F mg;ngah; Vw;gLk;.

NfhF $l;lzpapdh; ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf Aj;jk; nra;a NjtNd mioj;J te;jhh;. NfhFitf; nfhz;L ,];uNayh;fis rpl;rpj;J kde;jpUg;Gtjw;fhfTk;> NfhF $l;lzpdiu jz;bg;gjw;fhfTNk Njtd; ,ij elj;jpdhh;. ,jd; %yk; Njtd; ,uz;L fhhpaq;fis epiwNtw;Wfpd;whh;. ,e;j rkaj;jpy; ,];uNaypy; ,uz;L Nfhj;jpuj;jhNu ,Ug;ghh;fs;. NfhF khNfhF Aj;jj;jpw;F gpwFjhd; njhiye;JNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUila rpiwapUg;ig Njtd; jpUg;Gthh; (vNr:39:26). mjw;F Kd;dh; ,g;NghJ ,];uNaiy Rje;jhpj;jpUf;Fk; A+jh Nfhj;jpuj;jhh;> ,];uNayh;fSf;F Njtd; thf;Fjj;jk; nra;JnfhLj;j fhdhd; Njrj;jpd; ngUk; gFjpia ifg;gw;wpapUg;ghh;fs; (fhrh kw;Wk; N[hh;ld; ehl;bd; gFjpfis jtpu).

**vNrf;fpNay;> ntspg;gLj;jy; 20k; mjpfhu NfhF khNfhF Aj;jk; NtWghL:** vNrf;fpNay; 38>39k; mjpfhuj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;l NfhF khNfhF Aj;jKk;> ntspg;gLj;jy; 20k; mjpfhuj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;l NfhF khNfhF Aj;jKk; ntt;Ntwhdit.

vNrf;fpNaypy; NfhF khNfhFit NjtNd mioj;J te;jhh; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. Mdhy; ntsp:20k; mjpfhuj;jpy; rhj;jhNd NfhF khNfhFit $l;bNrh;g;ghd; (ntsp:20:8) vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

ntspg;gLj;jypy; NfhF khNfhF Aj;jj;jpw;F gpwF rhj;jhDk; mtdJ $l;lhspfSk; mopf;fg;gl;LtpLthh;fs;. Mdhy; vNrf;fpNaypy; cs;s NfhF khNfhF Aj;jj;jpw;F gpd;dUk; rhj;jhd; capNuhL ,Ug;ghd;. ntsp:20:10y; “kpUfKk; fs;sj;jPh;f;fjhprpAkpUf;fpw ,lkhfpa mf;fpdpAk; fe;jfKkhd flypNy js;sg;gl;lhd;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kpUfKk;> fs;sjPh;f;fjhprpAk; vd;gij Fwpj;J ntsp:13k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mij Fwpj;J ehk; gpd;dh; ghh;f;f ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk;. me;j kpUfKk; fs;s jPh;f;fjhprpAk; mope;j gpwFjhd; rhj;jhd; nfhy;yg;gLthd; vd;W ,e;j trdj;jpypUe;J ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. ,e;j NfhF khNfhF Aj;jj;jpd;NghJ kpUfKk;> fs;sjPh;f;fjhprpANk cUthftpy;iy. vdNt rhj;jhd; nfhy;yg;gLjyhdJ ,jw;F gpd;dh; tUk; fhhpakhFk;.

,jpypUe;J ekf;F vd;d njhpatUfpd;wJ? vNrf;fpNay; 38>39k; mjpfhuj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;l NfhF khNfhF Aj;jKk;> ntspg;gLj;jy; 20k; mjpfhuj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;l NfhF khNfhF Aj;jKk; Ntwhdit vd;Wk;> NfhF khNfhF kPz;Lk; xU Kiw ,];uNay; Njrk; kPJ Aj;jk; nra;Ak; vd;Wk; ekf;F njhpatUfpd;wJ. vNrf;fpNaypy; elf;Fk; NfhF khNfhF Aj;jj;jpw;F gpwF njhiye;jNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; rpiwjpUk;Gjy; elf;Fk; (vNr:39:26).

**njhiye;JNghd gj;JNfhj;jpuj;jhh;**

**rpiwjpUk;Gjy;**

ahf;Nfhgpd; gps;isfs; gd;dpnuz;LNgh;. mth;fs; xt;nthUtUk; xt;nthU Nfhj;jpuj;jhuhf khwpdhh;fs;. rhyNkhd; fhyk; tiuf;Fk; me;j gd;dpnuz;L Nfhj;jpuj;jhUk; xNu NjrkhfNt ,Ue;jhh;fs;. rhyNkhd; fhyj;jpw;F gpd;dh; mth;fSf;Fs; gpsT Vw;gl;lJ. A+jhtpd; re;jjpaUk;> ngQ;rkPd; re;jjpaUk; Nrh;e;J A+jh Nfhj;jpukhdJ. mth;fSila NjrkhdJ A+Njah vd;W miof;fg;gl;lJ. kw;w gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; ,];uNay; Njrj;jpd; tlGwj;ij gphpj;Jf;nfhz;lhh;fs;. ,th;fs; ,];uNayh;fs; my;yJ rkhhpah;fs; vd;W mwpag;gl;lhh;fs;. ,th;fis NtjkhdJ vg;gpuhaPk; vd;Wk; miof;fpd;wJ. tlGwj;jpypUe;j ,e;j gj;JNfhj;jpuj;jhUk; fpl;ljl;l fp.K.720y; mrPhpa uh[hthd ry;kNdruhy; mrPhpahtpw;F rpiwahf nfhz;LNghfg;gl;lhh;fs;. mth;fspy; rpyh; kPz;Lk; ,];uNaypNyNa te;J FbapUe;jhh;fs; (2ehsh:30:1-12). MdhYk; ngUk;ghyhNdhh; jpUk;gtpy;iy. ,th;fs; NfhF khNfhF gilnaLg;gpw;F gpd;dh; ,];uNaYf;F jpUk;Gthh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (vNr:39:23-28). Mdhy; ,d;Wtiu me;j gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; ahh; vd;Wk;> mth;fs; vq;Nf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;Wk; fz;Lgpbf;fglNtapy;iy. vdNt Mwhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpw;F Kd;dNu gj;JNfhj;jpuj;jhh; ahh; vd;gJk;> mth;fs; vq;Nf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;gJk; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl Ntz;Lk;. mth;fs; filrp fhyj;jpy; ve;j Njrq;fspy; ,Ug;ghh;fs; vd;gij Fwpj;J NtjMjhuj;Jld; ehk; Muha;e;J ghh;g;Nghk;.

**tlNjrj;jpypUe;J mioj;J tUthh; (vNu:31:4-9):** filrp fhyj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fis gy ,lj;jpypUe;J Njtd; rpiwkPl;L nfhz;LtUthh; vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ. mjpy; xd;W tlNjrk; (vNu:23:8@ 31:8@). tlNjrj;jpy;jhd; ngUk;ghyhd ,];uNayh;fs; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. vdNt tlNjrk; vd;why; vd;d vd;gijf; Fwpj;J ehk; Kjypy; njspthf ghh;f;fNtz;Lk;. Ntjj;jpy; nkhj;j ahNgj;jpd; re;jjpah; FbapUe;j NjrKk; tlNjrk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;W Vw;fdNt ehk; ghh;j;Njhk;. MdhYk; Fwpg;ghf khNfhF Njrkhfpa (ahg;Ngj;jpd; NkNrf;> J}ghy;> khNfhF FbapUe;j Njrk;) JUf;fpNa tlNjrk; vd;W mwpag;gl;lJ.

**ghgpNyhDk; tlNjrNk:** Ntjj;jpy; ghh;j;NjhNknad;why; ghgpNyhDk; tlNjrk; vd;Nw miof;fg;gl;LJ. vNu:6:22y; “tlNjrj;jpypUe;J xU [dk; te;J> g+kpapd; filnay;iyfspypUe;J xU nghpa [hjp vOk;Gk;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vNukpah fhyj;jpy; ghgpNyhd; %ykhf Njtd; vUrNyik epahak;jPh;j;jhh;. ,q;F ghgpNyhNd vNukpahthy; tlNjrk; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. mNjNghy vNu:10:22yYk; ,];uNay; kPJ gilnaLj;J tug;NghFk; ghgpNyhd; gilfisNa “tljpirapypUe;J tUk; ngUk; nfhe;jspg;G” vd;W vNukpah $Wfpd;whd;. vdNt vNukpahtpd; $w;Wgb ghgpNyhDk; tlNjrNk.

**Nkjpa ngh;rpah** **uh[;[paKk; tlNjrNk:** ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pak; vUrNyik Mz;L Kbj;j gpd;dh;> ghgpNyhd; uh[;[paj;ij ifg;gw;wpaJ Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[pakhFk;. me;j Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paKk; tlNjrk; vd;Wjhd; vNu:50:9y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “,Njh> ehd; ghgpNyhDf;F tpNuhjkhf tlNjrj;jpy; ,Uf;Fk; nghpa [hjpfspd; $l;lj;ij vOg;gp> mij tug;gz;ZNtd;” vd;W mjpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ghgpNyhid gpbj;jJ Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paNk. vdNt vNu:50:9y; $wg;gl;l tlNjrk; vd;gJ ghgpNyhd; uh[;[paj;jpw;F mLj;jjhf vOe;j Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[pakhFk;.

**ghgpNyhd;> Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paq;fs; fpof;F uh[;[paq;fs:** NtjkhdJ ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pak;> kw;Wk; Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[pak; Mfpatw;iw tlNjrk; vd;W $Wfpd;wJ. Mdhy; ghgpNyhd;> Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paq;fs; vy;yhk; fpof;F Njrq;fshFk;. ghgpNyhd; vd;why; ,d;iwa <uhf;fhFk;. Nkjpa ngh;rpah vd;why; ,d;iwa <uhdhFk;. Nahh;jhd; ejp cw;gj;jpahFk; vh;Nkhd; kiyapypUe;J mJ KbAk; ,lkhfpa cg;Gf;fly; tiuAs;s ,lj;jpw;F fpof;fhf cs;s vy;yh gFjpfSk; Ntjj;jpd; ghh;itapy; fpof;F Njrq;fNs. mjd; Fbkf;fis NtjkhdJ nghJthf fpof;fj;jp Gj;jpuh;fs; vd;W miof;fpd;wJ. ,jpylq;fpa ,d;iwa <uhd;> <uhf;> rphpah> N[hh;ld; MfpaitNa Ntjhfk ghh;itapy; fpof;F Njrq;fshFk;. ghgpNyhDk;> Nkjpa ngh;rpahTk; fpof;F Njrq;fs; vd;gjw;F ehk; rpy Ntj Mjhuq;fis ghh;j;JtpLNthk;.

vNr:25:4y; mk;Nkhdpah;fis fpof;F Njrj;jhUf;F Rje;jukhf nfhLg;Ngd; vd;W Njtd; $Wfpd;whh;. Vd;? mth;fs; nra;j jtW vd;d? mjw;fhd gjpy; Ke;ja trdj;jpy; mjhtJ vNr:25:3y; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. NeGfhj;Ner;rh; vUrNyik mopj;J> A+jh;fis rpiwahf nfhz;LNghFk;NghJ ,];uNayh;fis mk;Nkhdpah;fs; ghpahrk; nra;jhh;fs;. gopj;J Ngrpdhh;fs;. mjdpkpj;jk; mth;fis fpof;F Njrj;jhUf;F xg;Gf;nfhLg;Ngd; vd;W Njtd; $Wfpd;whh;. NeGfhj;Ner;rhh; vUrNyik mopj;J> A+jh;fis rpiwgLj;jpa gpd;dh; 5 tUlk; fopj;J mk;Nkhdpah;fs; kPJk;> Nkhthgpah; kPJk; gilnaLj;J te;J mij Rje;jhpj;Jf; nfhz;lhd;. ,ij Gfo;ngw;w A+j tuyhw;W mwpQh; N[hrg]{k; gjpTnra;jpUf;fpd;whh;. ,t;thwhf vNr:25:4y; $wg;gl;l jPh;f;fjhprdk; epiwNtwpaJ. ,jpNy ekf;F Njitahd fhhpak; fpof;F NjrNk. Nkhthgpah;fSk;> mk;Nkhdpah;fSk; ghgpNyhDf;Nf xg;Gf;nfhLf;fg;gl;ljhy;> ghgpNyhd; fpof;F Njrk; vd;gij ,jpypUe;J ehk; njhpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.



rfhpah jPh;f;fjhprp jhpA uh[htpd; fhyj;jtd;. jhpA NfhNurpd; kUkfd;. jhpAthdtd; NfNurpw;F gpd;dh; Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paj;jpd; uh[hthfpd;whd;. rf:8:7y; “,Njh> fpof;FNjrj;jpYk; Nkw;F Njrj;jpYkpUe;J vd; [dq;fis ehd; ,ul;rpj;J” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. NfhNu]; ,];uNayh;fis ghgpNyhdpypUe;J tpLtpj;J> Myaj;ij fl;l mDkjp nfhLj;jpUe;jhYk; me;j efuKk;> MyaKk; mg;NghJ KOikahf fl;lg;gltpy;iy. vy;yh ,];uNayh;fSk; mg;NghJ vUrNykpw;F jpUk;gptplTk; ,y;iy. vdNt jhdpNaYf;F gpwF Njtd; rfhpah %ykhf jhpA fhyj;jpy; ,e;j jPh;f;fjhprd trdj;ij $Wfpd;whh;. mg;NghJ ,];uNay; [dq;fs; Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paj;jpYk; ,Ue;jhh;fs;. vfpg;jpYk; ,Ue;jhh;fs;. mth;fis kPz;Lk; $l;bte;J Myaq;fis fl;Ltjhf $wg;gLk; jPh;f;fjhprdNk ,J. ,q;F fpof;F vd;gJ Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paj;ij Fwpf;Fk;. Vnddpy; rfhpah fhyj;jpy; ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pak; fpilahJ. Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paKk; fpof;F NjrNk vd;gjw;F rf:8:7 xU ey;y Mjhukhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mjpNy nrhy;yg;gl;l Nkw;F vd;gJ vfpg;ij Fwpf;Fk;.

mg;gbahdhy; fpof;F Njrkhd ghgpNyhDk;> Nkjpa ngh;rpahTk; Vd; tlNjrk; vd;W miof;fg;gl;lJ? JUf;fpNa tlNjrkhFk;. JUf;fpia KOikahfNth my;yJ JUf;fpapd; xU gFjpiaNah xU Njrk; Mz;lhy; me;j NjrKk; tlNjrk; vd;Nw Ntjj;jpy; miof;fg;gLk;. ghgpNyhd;> Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paq;fs; vy;yhk; fpof;F Njrq;fshFk;. mit JUf;fpapd; xU gFjpia ifg;gw;wp itj;jpUe;jjhy; tlNjrk; vd;W miof;fg;gl;lJ. fpof;F NjrkhdJ tlf;F Njrk; vd;W miof;fg;gLjyhdJ mjd; ty;yuR jd;ikia (ahf;Nfhghfpa $iuia cilj;Jf;nfhz;L NkNywpajhy;)mjhtJ mjd; ty;yikia giwrhw;wf;$bajhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ghgpNyhd; kw;Wk; Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paq;fs; JUf;fpia ifg;gw;wp ty;yuR Njrq;fshf ,Ue;j fhuzj;jpdhNyjhd; mit fpof;F Njrq;fshf ,Ue;jhYk;> NtjkhdJ tlNjrk; vd;W miof;fpd;wJ.

**mrPhpah:** NtW rpy ,lq;fspy; filrp fhyj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fis mrPhpahtpypUe;J jpUk;gnfhz;L tUNtd; vd;W Njtd; $Wfpd;whh; (Xrp:11:11@ Vrh:11:11). md;iwa mrPhpah uh[;[paj;jpy; JUf;fpapd; fpof;F gFjp cs;slf;fkhf ,Ue;jJ. vdNt mrPhpahTk; tlNjrNk. mrPhpahtpy; mlq;fpapUe;j ,g;Nghija Njrq;fs; vJ vd;W ehk; ghh;f;fNtz;Lk;. JUf;fp (fpof;F gFjp)> rphpah> <uhf;> <uhd; (<uhdpd; xU rpW gFjp) Mfpa Njrq;fNs mrPhpahtpy; cs;slq;fpapUe;j Njrq;fshFk;. tlNjrkhfpa ,e;j ehd;F Njrq;fspYk;jhd; njhiye;JNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jpd; ngUk;gFjpahdth;fs; ,d;W ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. ,d;W ,e;j ehd;F Njrq;fspYk; epiwe;J ,Uf;Fk; [hjpahh; ahh;? Fh;J ,d kf;fs;. Mk; rNfhjuh;fNs Fh;J ,d kf;fNs fz;bg;ghf njhiye;JNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhhpy; xU gFjpapduhf ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. mth;fs; ,];uNaYf;F jpUk;Gk;NghJ mth;fSld; A+jh;fSk; tUthh;fs; vd;W vNu:3:18y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt Fh;J ,dkf;fs; ,ilNa ,g;NghJk; A+jh;fs; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;gij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.

 

**vfpg;jpypUe;Jk; tUthh;fs;:** ngUk;ghyhd ,];uNayh;fs; mrPhpahtpy; (tlNjrj;jpy;) ,Ue;jhYk; nfhQ;rk;Ngh; vfpg;jpYk; ,Ug;ghh;fs; (Xrp:11:10>11@ rf:10:10>11). vfpg;jpNy njhiye;JNghd gj;JNfhj;jpuj;jhh; kl;Lky;y NeGfhj;Ner;rh; fhyj;jpy; mtdplk; rpiwgl;LNghfhky;> vfpg;jpw;F jg;gpNahba A+jh;fSk; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. vfpg;jpypUe;J A+jh;fSk; filrp fhyj;jpNy jpUk;Gthh;fs; (vNu:44:26-28). vfpg;jpNy ,Ue;jhYk;> NtW vq;F ,Ue;jhYk; njhiye;JNghd Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; fz;bg;ghf me;je;j Njrq;fspy; cgj;jputg;gLj;jg;gLgth;fshfNt ,Ug;ghh;fs;. mg;gb vfpg;jpNy ahh; ,g;NghJ cgj;jputg;gLj;jg;gl;Lf; nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;? fhg;bf; fpwp];jth;fs; (Coptic Christians) vd;gth;fs; ,g;NghJk; vfpg;jpNy tho;e;J nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,g;NghJk; cgj;jputj;ij mDgtpg;gth;fshf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. RtpNr\k; vOjpa khw;Fthy; ,e;j rig mnyf;rhz;bhpahtpy; Vw;gLj;jg;gl;lJ. khw;Fthy; Vw;gLj;jg;gl;lJ vd;gNj ,th;fs; njhiye;JNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh;jhd; vd;gjw;fhd Mjhukhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

,NaR cyfnkq;Fk; Ngha; rfy [hjpfSf;Fk; RtpNr\j;ij mwptpAq;fs; vd;W Nghjpj;jhh;. mg;.gTiy jtpu vy;NyhUk; ,];uNaypd; gd;dpnuz;L Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;F kl;LNk Nghjpj;jhh;fs;. me;j fhyj;jpy; gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; vd;gth;fs; njhiye;JNghd Nfhj;jpuj;jhuhf ,Uf;ftpy;iy. 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jhUk; vq;nfy;yhk; ,Ue;jhh;fNsh mq;nfy;yhk; Ngha; mg;Ngh];jyh;fSk;> rP\h;fSk; RtpNr\j;ij mth;fSf;F mwptpj;jhh;fs;. ,e;jpahtpy; ,Ue;j ,];uNayh;fSf;F RtpNr\j;ij mwptpf;fNt Njhkh ,e;jpah te;jhh; (,e;jpah;fSf;F RtpNr\k; mwptpf;f tutpy;iy). khw;FTk; ,];uNayh;fSf;Nf mwptpj;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. mtdhy; mnyf;rhz;bhpahtpy; tho;e;j ,];uNayh;fSf;F Kjy; Kjypy; RtpNr\k; mwptpf;fg;gl;lJ. rigapd; miog;G Kbe;j gpd;dh; fpwp];jt kjk; cUthdNghJ> me;j ,];uNayh;fs; fhg;bf; fpwp];jt rig vd;W jq;fis mioj;Jf; nfhz;lhh;fs;. vdNt fhg;bf; fpwp];jth;fspy; ngUk;ghyhNdhh; A+jh;fSk; njhiye;J Nghd gj;JNfhj;jpuj;jhuhfTNk ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. gpw;fhyj;jpy; fhg;bf; gFjpapYs;s vfpg;jpah;fSk; ,e;j fpwp];jt kjj;jpy; Nrh;e;jpUf;fyhk;. ,th;fs; ,d;W vfpg;jpd; njd;fpof;Fg; gFjpapy;jhd; mjpfhkhf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,e;j gFjpahdJ gj;Nuh]; vd;W Ntjj;jpy; miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. ,e;j gj;NuhrpypUe;jk; ,];uNayh;fs; rpiw jPUk;gthh;fs; vd;W Vrh:11:11y; $wg;gl;bUg;gJk; ,ij cWjpgLj;jf;$bajhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

vfpg;jpy; cs;s fhg;jpf; fpwp];jth;fspy; ngUk;ghyhNdhh; kl;LNk njhiye;jNghd gj;JNfhj;jpuj;jhh; vd;W nrhy;tjw;fpy;iy. fpwp];jth;fshf khwhky; ,Ue;J gpw;fhyj;jpy; ,Ryhkpah;fshf khwpAk; rpy ,];uNayh;fs; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. Vrh:19:18y; “mf;fhyj;jpNy vfpg;J Njrj;jpypUf;Fk; Ie;J gl;lzq;fs; fhdhd; ghi\iag; Ngrp Nridfspd; fh;j;jiu Kd;dpl;L MizapLk;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. fhdhd; ghi\ vd;why; vd;d? ,];uNayh; ,];uNay; Njrj;ij Rje;jhpf;Fk; Kd;dh; fhkpd; re;jjpahpy; xUtdhd fhdhdpd; ngauhy; me;j Njrk; miof;fg;gl;lJ. Vnddpy; fhdhdpd; re;jjpah; me;j Njrj;jpy; mg;NghJ FbapUe;jhh;fs;. ,];uNayh;fs; mij Rje;jhpj;j gpd;dUk; me;j NjrkhdJ fhdhd; Njrk; vd;Nw miof;fg;gl;lJ (vNr:16:3>29). ,];uNayh;fs; fhdhdpah;fs; vd;Nw miof;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. vdNt ,];uNayh;fNs ,q;F fhdhdpah;fs; vd;Wk;> mth;fsJ ghi\Na fhdhdpa ghi\ vd;Wk; ,q;F miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. filrp fhyj;jpy; vfpg;jpYs;s Ie;J gl;lzq;fspy; ,];uNayh;fs; ,Ug;ghh;fs; vd;gJ ,jpypUe;J njhpfpd;wJ. ,e;j efuj;jpy; xd;W my;yJ ,uz;L efuq;fs; gj;Njhrpy; (fhg;jpf; fpwp];jth;fs;) ,Ue;jhYk; kw;w efuq;fs; vfpg;jpd; kw;w gFjpfspYk; ,Uf;Fk;.

rPdPk; Njrj;jpypUe;Jk; tUthh;fs; vd;W Vrh:49:12y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rPdPk; vd;w thh;j;ij ,e;j xU ,lj;jpy;jhd; tUfpd;wJ. ,J vfpg;jpd; njd; vy;iyapy; cs;s nrntNd (syene) vd;W $Wfpd;whh;fs;. vfpg;jpd; gy gFjpfspy; ,d;Wk; njhiye;J Nghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUk;> A+jh;fSk; fpwp];jth;fshfNth> ,Ryhkpah;fshfNth ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;gJ ,jpypUe;J ekf;F njhpfpd;wJ.

**NtW ,lq;fs;:** mrPhpah kw;Wk; vfpg;ij jtpu vj;jpNahg;gpah> rKj;jpu jPT Mfpatw;wpYk; njhiye;JNghd Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs; (Vrh:11:11). vj;jpNahg;gpah vd;gJ vfpg;jpw;F njw;Nf cs;s Mg;gphpf;fhtpd; gFjpfshFk;. vfpg;jpw;F njw;Nf mth;fs; vq;Nf ,Uf;f tha;g;G ,Uf;fpwJ? vj;jpNahg;gpa MWfSf;F (iey; ejp) Nkw;Nf (mf;fiuapy;) ,Ug;ghh;fs; vd;W nrg;:3:10y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mg;gbnad;why; vfpg;jpw;Fj; njw;NfAk;> iey; ejpf;F Nkw;NfAk; njhiye;JNghd Nfhj;jpuj;jhhpy; xU $l;lj;jhh; ,Uf;f tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ. vfpg;jpypUe;J cgj;jputq;fSf;F gae;J ,];uNayh;fs; iey; ejpapd; Nkw;Nf nrd;W ePf;Nuh kf;fNshL fye;jpUg;ghh;fs;. gPl;lh ,];uNayh;fs; vd;gth;fs; vg;gb ePf;Nuh kf;fshf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fNsh mNjNghy iey;ejpf;F Nkw;Nf cs;s ,];uNayh;fSk; ePf;Nuh kf;fNshL fye;Jjhd; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. rKj;jpu jPT vd;gJ kj;jpa jiuf;fly; jPTfshd irg;u]; Nghd;w jPTfshFk;. kj;jpajiuf;fly; jPTfspYk; ,g;NghJk; njhiye;JNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; fz;bg;ghf ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;.

**Njtid Vw;Wf;nfhs;thh;fs;:** NfhF khNfhF Aj;jk; Kbe;j cld; rpiwapUg;G jpUk;Gk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; mjw;F rpyfhyq;fSf;F Kd;dNu njhiye;J Nghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;L mth;fs; ,];uNayh;fs; (njhiye;J Nghd Nfhj;jpuj;jhh;) vd;gJ mth;fSf;F mwptpf;fg;gLk;. Ie;jhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpy; gj;J Nfhj;jpuq;fs; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ. jhq;fs; ,];uNayh;fs; vd;W mwptpf;fg;gl;lTld; mth;fs; vy;NyhUk; kde;jpUk;gp> Njtid Vw;Wf;nfhs;thh;fs;. clNd ,];uNaYf;F jpUk;g Ntz;Lk; vd;W Kidthh;fs;. Mdhy; vfpg;jpYk;> mrPhpahtpYk; mth;fis ,];uNay; Njrj;jpw;F Nghftplhjgbf;F nghpa murpay; jilfs; Vw;gLj;jg;gLk;. gy xLf;F Kiwfs; mth;fs; kPJ Vw;gLj;jg;gLk; (Vrh:19:20). mjdhNy ,];uNayh;fs; jhq;fs; ,Uf;Fk; ehl;bNyNa Myaq;fis> gypgPlq;fis fl;b Njtid njhOJnfhs;thh;fs; (Vrh:19:18-20).

**gyj;j fuj;jpdhy; Njtd; mioj;J tUthh;:** vfpg;jpNy ghh;Nthd; fhyj;jpy; Vw;gl;lJNghy xLf;F Kiwfs; ,];uNayh;fSf;F vjpuhf elf;Fk;. NkhNr fhyj;jpNy Njtd; ,];uNayh;fspd; mOFuiy Nfl;lJNghy mg;NghJk; ,];uNayh;fspd; mOFuiy Nfl;ghh;. NkhNrapd; %yk; mg;NghJ ,];uNayh;fis ntspNa nfhz;Lte;jJNghy> NtW xUth; %ykhf jdJ gyj;j fuj;jpdhy; mth;fis vfpg;ijtpl;L ntspNa nfhz;LtUthh;. ,ij Fwpj;J Vrh:19:20y; “xU ,ul;rfidAk;> xU ngythidAk; mDg;gp mth;fis tpLtpg;ghh;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,J NkhNrf;Fk;> MNuhDf;Fk; ,zf;fkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,J vypah kw;Wk; VNdhf;fhf ,Uf;f tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ. NkhNrAk;> MNuhDk; vfpg;jpah;fSf;F thijfis nfhLj;jJNghy VNdhf;Fk;> vypahTk; ,];uNayh;fis Nghftplhky; xLf;Ffpd;w vfpg;jpah;fSf;F thijfis nfhLg;ghh; (Vrh:19:22). ghh;Nthd; fhyj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJNghy gj;J thijfis nfhLg;ghuh my;yJ xUrpy thijfs; kl;Lk; nfhLg;ghuh vd;W njhpahJ.

**“,Lf;fnkd;fpw rKj;jpuj;ij flf;ifapy;” – rf:10:11@** Njtd; NkhNr %ykhf nrq;fliy flf;fr;nra;J ,];uNayh;fis topelj;jpaJNghy filrp fhyj;jpYk; vypah> VNdhf;F %ykhf nrq;fliy flf;fr;nra;Jjhd; $l;btUthh; vd;gJ rf:10:11y; $wg;gl;l “,Lf;fnkd;fpw rKj;jpuj;ij flf;ifapy;” vd;w thf;fpaj;jpd; %ykhf ehk; mwpe;Jnfhs;s Kbfpd;wJ. ,ij “,Lf;fnkd;fpw rKj;jpuj;ij flf;ifapy;” vd;W thrpg;gijtpl “,Lf;fj;Jld; rKj;jpuj;ij filf;ifapy;” “cgj;jputj;Jld; rKj;jpuj;ij flf;ifapy;” vd;W Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. ,e;j thf;fpaj;jpd; %yk; ghh;Nthd; fhyj;jpy; nrq;fly; tiu Juj;jpr; nrd;W ,];uNayh;fSf;F cgj;jputj;ij nfhLj;jJNghy> filrpfhy vfpg;jpah;fSk; nrq;fliy ,];uNayh;fs; flf;Fk; tiuf;Fk; mth;fis MAjq;fis nfhz;L jhf;fp> cgj;jputj;ij nfhLg;ghh;fs; vd;gij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. mg;gbnad;why; ,];uNayh;fs; nrq;fliy flf;Fk; tiuf;Fk; vfpg;jpah;fSf;F thijfs; ,Uf;Fk;. NkhNr fhyj;jpy; nrq;fliy gphpj;jjNghy mg;NghJk; nrq;fliy gphpj;J vypahTk;> VNdhf;Fk; gj;JNfhj;jpuj;jhiu mioj;J tUthh;fs;.

**mrPhpahtpypUe;J jpUk;Gjy;:** mrPhpah vd;gJ JUf;fp> <uhf;> rphpah> <uhd; vd;Wk; ,q;fpUf;Fk; Fh;J ,dkf;fNs njhiye;JNghd Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; vd;Wk; ehk; ghh;j;Njhk;. vfpg;jpYs;s ,];uNayh;fSf;F vg;NghJ mth;fs; njhiye;JNghd Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; vd;W czh;j;jg;gLNkh mNj fhyj;jpNyjhd; mrPhpahtpYs;s Fh;J ,dkf;fSf;Fk; czh;j;jg;gLk;. mth;fSk; cldbahf ,];uNay; jpUk;Gk;gb Kay;thh;fs;. Mdhy; mrPhpah vd;W nrhy;yf;$ba ,e;j ehd;F Njrq;fSk; mth;fis jLg;ghh;fs;. mth;fis cgj;jputg;gLj;Jthh;fs;. vdNt mrPhpah vd;w me;j ehd;F Njrj;jhUf;Fk; Njtd; thijfis nfhLg;ghh;. mjdhy; “mrPhpahtpd; fh;tk; jho;j;jg;gLk;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,q;F cs;sth;fis Njtd; Ig;gpuhj;J ejpia tw;wr;nra;J ,];uNaYf;F nfhz;LtUthh;. Rf:10:11y; “ejpapd; Moq;fs; tuz;LNghFk;” vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;Fs; ,];uNayh;fs; Kjy; Kjypy; tUk;NghJ Nahh;jhd; ejpia vg;gb ntl;lhe;jiuahf;fp Mw;iw flf;fr; nra;jhNuh mJNghyNt Gjpjhf cw;gj;jpahd Ig;gpuhj;J ejpia flf;fr; nra;thh;. vfpg;jpypUe;J gj;JNfhj;jpuj;jhh; kPl;fg;gl;l gpwF> mrPhpahtpypUe;J gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; kPl;fg;gLjy; njhlq;Fk;. mrPhpahtpypUe;Jk; gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhiu vypahTk;> VNdhf;FNk kPl;Lnfhz;L tUthh;fs;. mq;NfAk; mth;fNs thijfis nfhLg;ghh;fs;. ,J vfpg;J rpiw jpUk;GjYf;F gpwF elf;Fk;.

vfpg;J kw;Wk; mrPhpahtpypUe;J tUgth;fs; Nahh;jhdpd; fpof;Nf cs;s fPNyahj; kw;Wk; yPgNdhdpNyjhd; (Nahh;jhDf;F fpof;fhf cs;s gFjp) jq;fitf;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs; (rf:10:10) vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjdhy; vfpg;J kw;Wk; mrPhpahtpypUe;J tUgth;fspy; ngUk;ghyhNdhh; fhj;> &gd;> kdhNr Nfhj;jpuj;ij rhh;e;jth;fshfNt ,Uf;f tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Vnddpy; ,th;fSf;Fjhd; (,uz;liu Nfhj;jpuk;) Nahh;jhdpd; fpof;Nf fhdhd; Njrk; gq;fpl;L nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ.

**vfpg;Jk; mrPhpahTk; kde;jpUk;Gk;** **(Vrh:19:23-25)@** gj;JNfhj;jpuj;jhiu cgj;jputg;gLj;Jk; NghJ Njtd; vfpg;jpw;Fk;> mrPhpahtpw;Fk; thijfis nfhLg;ghh; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. mjpy; Kjypy; vfpg;jpw;Nf thijfs; nfhLf;fg;gLk;. me;j thijfs; %ykhf Kjypy; vfpg;Jk;> mLj;jjhf mrPhpahtpd; Njrq;fSk; kde;jpUk;Gk;. Njtdplj;jpy; NrUk;. MdhYk; mjpNy NfhF kde;jpUe;jhJ vd;Nw vz;zj; Njhd;Wfpd;wJ. Vnddpy; NfhF khNfhF jiyikapy;jhd; ,uz;lhk; NfhF khNfhF Aj;jkhdJ ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf elf;Fk; vd;W Ntjj;jpNy nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. JUf;fp kde;jpUe;jpapUe;jhy; mJ fz;bg;ghf ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf tuhJ. kde;jpUe;jhjjhy;jhd; kPz;Lk; ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf Aj;jk; nra;fpd;wJ. kde;jpUk;Gjy; vd;wTld; me;j Njrq;fs; vy;yhk; ,NaRit Vw;Wf;nfhs;Sk; vd;W ehk; $wptpl KbahJ. ,];uNaypd; Njtdhfpa ahNt Njtid Vw;Wf;nfhs;thh;fs;. jq;fsJ ghttho;f;ifapypUe;J ntspNa tUthh;fs;. vdNt ,e;j ,uz;L Njrq;fSk; (JUf;fp> <uhd; jtpu) ,];uNaYf;F Kd;ghfNt MrPh;tjpf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (Vrh:19:23-25). ,jw;F gpwFjhd; ,];uNaYf;fhd KOikahd epahaj;jPh;g;G elf;Fk; (Kjyhk; NfhF khNfhF Aj;jj;jpd; %yk; epahaj;jPh;g;ghdJ ,];uNaYf;F Muk;gpj;J itf;fg;gl;lJ). mjw;F gpwFjhd; ,];uNay; kde;jpUk;Gk;. mjw;F gpwFjhd; (%d;whtjhf) ,];uNay; MrPh;tjpf;fg;gLk;.

**,uz;L rhl;rpfs;**

vfpg;jpypUe;Jk;> mrPhpahtpypUe;Jk; njhiye;JNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhiu xU ,ul;rfidAk;> xU ghythidAk; mDg;gp Njtd; rpiwkPl;lhh;. ,e;j ,uz;lNgUNk vypah VNdhf;F vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. ,th;fNs ntspg;gLj;jy; 11k; mjpfhuj;jpy; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;L rhl;rpfshfTk;> 42 khjk; jPh;f;fjhprdk; ciwg;gth;fshfTk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,th;fis Fwpj;J ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. ,th;fSila Copak; ghf;fp ,Ue;jjhy; mth;fs; me;j Copak; KbAk; tiuf;Fk; VNjDf;F vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gl;L VNjdpNyNa Njtdhy; fhf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; vg;gb vjph;kiw Copaj;jpw;fhf fhj;J itf;fg;gl;lhh;fNsh mNjNghy vypahTk; VNdhf;Fk; Neh;kiw Copaj;jpw;fhf fhj;J itf;fg;gl;bUe;jhh;fs;. vfpg;jpypUe;J njhye;JNghd Nfhj;jpuj;ij $l;b tUk; fhyj;jpNyNa ,th;fsJ Copak; Muk;gpj;jtpl;lJ. Mdhy; Ntjj;jpNy me;j CopakhdJ tphpthf gjpTnra;ag;gltpy;iy. Kjypy; vfpg;jpypUe;J ,];uNayh;fis $l;btUthh;fs;. gpd;dh; mrPhpahtpypUe;J $l;b tUthh;fs;. $l;b te;j clNdNa ,];uNayh;fs; kj;jpapy; mth;fSila 42 khj Copak; Muk;gpj;JtpLk;.

**VNdhf;fpd; Copak; vd;d? - A+jh:1:14>15:** VNdhf;F ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; Muk;gj;jpy; nky;fpNrNjf;fhf Copak; nra;jhd; vd;gij ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. mjd; gpd;dh; mtd; ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; ,Wjp gFjpapy;jhd; tUthd;. ,uz;lhk; cyfj;ij epahae;jPh;f;f Mapukhapuk; ghpRj;jthd;fNshL fh;j;jh; tUfpd;whh; vd;W mtd; Kd;Diuj;jhd; vd;W A+jh:1:14>15y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,J ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; cyfj;jpw;F elf;fg;Nghfpd;w epahaj;jPh;g;ghFk;. mtDf;F ,uz;lhk; cyfj;J epahaj;jPh;g;G Fwpj;J ntspg;ghL fpilj;jpUf;fpd;wJ. vjw;fhf ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; elf;Fk; fhhpak; Fwpj;J ntspg;ghL Kjyhk; cyfj;jpNyNa nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ? ,uz;lhk; cyfkhfpa Gw[hjp cyfj;jpd; ,Wjp fhyf;fl;lj;jpy; ,NaRtpd; tUif Fwpj;Jk;> cyfj;jpw;F ,NaR nra;Ak; epahaj;jPh;g;G Fwpj;Jk; rhl;rpaha; mwptpf;Fk; Copaj;ij nra;aNtz;batd; VNdhf;Nf. vdNt Njtd; VNdhf;fpw;F Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; ,Wjp fl;l fhhpaq;fis Fwpj;J Kjyhk; cyfj;jpd; fhyj;jpNyNa ntspg;ghL nfhLj;jhh;. me;j Copaj;ij epiwNtw;Wtjw;fhf mtid VNjdpNy fhj;Jitj;jpUf;fpd;whh;. ,NaRtpd; tUif Fwpj;J> mtuJ epahaj;jPh;g;G Fwpj;Jk; mtd; mwptpf;f Ntz;Lk;. ,e;j Copaj;ij nra;tjw;F mtd; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrpapy; tuNtz;Lk;.

**vypahtpd; Copak; vd;d? ky;:4:5>6**: gioa Vw;ghl;bd; filrp jPh;f;fjhprpahfpa ky;fpah jPh;f;fjhprpapd; filrp trdq;fspNy vypah vg;NghJ tUthh; vd;gJ Fwpj;Jk; mtuJ Copak; vd;d vd;gJ Fwpj;Jk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjpy; “fh;j;jUila nghpJk; gaq;fuKkhd ehs; tUfpwjw;F Kd;Nd” vypah mDg;gg;gLthh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. xt;nthU Njrj;jpw;Fkhd epahaj;jPh;g;G ehNs fh;j;jhpd; nghpJk; gaq;fuKkhd ehshFk;. ,q;F ,];uNay; Njrj;jpd; filrp epahaj;jPh;g;G Fwpj;Nj (,dptUk; fhhpak;) fh;j;jhpd; nghpJk; gaq;fuKkhd ehs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j epahaj;jPh;g;G Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrpapy; ,];uNayh;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gLk; epahaj;jPh;g;ghFk;. me;j fhyj;jpy; ,NaRtpd; tUif Fwpj;J mwptpg;gjw;Fk;> ,];uNayh;fis kde;jpUk;g nra;tjw;Fk;> ,];uNayh;fSf;F ,NaRtpd; epahaj;jPh;g;G Fwpj;J ntspg;gLj;Jtjw;Fk; vypah tUthh; vd;W mjpNy $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. VNdhf;fpw;F nfhLj;jgb vypahtpw;Fk; ,];uNayh;fs; kj;jpapy; mth; gz;zNtz;ba Copak; Fwpj;J mg;NghNj njspthd ntspg;ghL nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; (Mdhy; mJ Fwpj;J Ntjj;jpy; ve;j gjpTk; ,y;iy).

,uz;L NgUk; xNu fhyj;jpy; xNu Copak;jhd; nra;thh;fs;. ,th;fSila Kjy; Copak; vfpg;jpypUe;Jk;> mrPhpahtpypUe;Jk; njhiye;JNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhiu mioj;Jnfhz;L tUtjhFk;. mjd; gpwF vypah ,];uNayh;fsplj;jpy; Copak; nra;thd;. VNdhf;F Gw[hjpfs; kj;jpapypUf;Fk; ,];uNayh;fsplj;jpy; (njhiye;JNgha; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk;) Copak; nra;thd; (mNj fhyj;jpy; Gw[hjpfSf;Fk; gpurq;fk; nra;thd;). Vnddpy; NfhF khNfhF fhyj;jpy; vypah VNdhf;fhy; vfpg;J kw;Wk; mrPhpahtpypUe;J njhiye;JNghd Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; ,];uNaYf;F $l;bte;j gpwFk;$l ,];uNayh;fspy; rpyh; vfpg;jpYk;> mrPhpahtpYk;> NtW ,lq;fspYk; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. vdNtjhd; mth;fis ,uz;lhk; tpirAk; mioj;J tUtjhf Ntjj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (Vrh:11:11). NfhF khNfhF Aj;jk; KbAk;NghJjhd; njhiye;JNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; Kjy; Kjyhf (Kjy; tpir) rpiwkPl;L $l;btUfpd;whh;. mth;fspy; gyh; me;je;j Njrq;fspy; kPjkpUg;gjhy; mth;fis ,uz;lhk; tpirAk; mioj;J tuNtz;baJ mtrpakhf ,Ue;jJ. VNdhf;F ,];uNaYf;F ntspNa ,Uf;Fk; ,];uNayh;fs; kj;jpapy; Copak; nra;jhYk;> mth;fis ,uz;lhk; tpir mioj;J tUk; Copaj;ij nra;tJ VNdhf;F my;y (mjw;F Kd;dNu VNdhf;Fk; vypahTk; nfhiynra;ag;gLthh;fs;).

**,ul;L t];jpuKLj;jp Copak; nra;thh;fs;:** ,uz;L rhl;rpfSk;> ,ul;L cLj;jpapUg;ghh;fs; vd;W Ntjj;jpNy $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,ul;L vd;why; rzy; E}ypdhyhd Nfhzp my;yJ rhf;F MFk;. Nfhzpapdhyhd cilia mth;fs; mzpe;jpUg;ghh;fs;. ,ul;L vd;gJ kd];jhgg;gLjYf;fhd milahsk; (kj;:11:21). epdpNtapd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;jij Nahdh mth;fSf;F mwptpj;jNghJ epdpNtapd; kd;dd; Kjw;nfhz;L rfy [dq;fSk; jq;fsJ ghtj;jpw;fhf kdk;tUe;jp miuapNy ,ul;LLj;jp Njtdplk; Ntz;bdhh;fs;. mNjNghy ghtk; epiwtile;j ,];uNayh;fs; ,ul;LLj;jp kde;jpUe;jp> Njtdplj;jpw;F jpUk;gNtz;Lk; vd;gij milahsg;gLj;Jk; tz;zkhf vypahTk;> VNdhf;Fk; ,ul;LLj;jpf;nfhz;L tUthh;fs;.

**42 khjk; jPh;f;fjhprdk;**: 42 khjq;fs; vypahTk;> VNdhf;Fk; jPh;f;fjhprdk; $Wthh;fs;. ,NaRtpw;F Njtd; vg;gb %d;wiu tUlq;fs; ghJfhg;G nfhLj;jhNuh mNjNghy ,e;j ,uz;L rhl;rpfSf;Fk; %d;wiu Mz;Lfs; Njtd; ghJfhg;G nfhLg;ghh;. me;j %d;wiu Mz;Lfs; xUtDk; mth;fis njhlKbahJ. jdJ Kjyhk; Copa fhyj;jpy; vypah jd;id gpbf;f te;jth;fis vg;gb thdj;jpypUe;J mf;fpdpia ,wf;fp gl;rpj;jhNdh mNjNghy mg;NghJk; me;j ,Utiu ahuhtJ njhlKad;why; mth;fis mth;fs; jq;fsJ thapypUe;J mf;fpdpia ,wf;fp gl;rpj;Jg;NghLthh;fs;. mth;fSf;F %d;wiu tUlk; jPh;f;fjhprdk; gz;Zk;gb mjpfhuk; nfhLj;jpUg;gjhy; %d;wiu Mz;Lfs; xUtDk; mth;fis njhlKbahJ. vd;d fhhpaj;ij jPh;f;fjhprdkhf ciug;ghh;fs;? jPh;f;fjhprdk; vd;whNy tUq;fhhpaj;ij Kd;Diug;gNj. ,];uNayh;fSf;F tUk; fhhpaj;ij mth;fs; Kd;Diug;ghh;fs;. Nahthd; ];ehdfd; vg;gb Kd;Diuj;jhNdh mNjNghy Kd;Diug;ghh;fs;. ,];uNayh;fSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G elf;fg;Nghfpd;wJ> kde;jpUe;jhj vy;yh ,];uNayh;fSk; ,uz;lhk; kuz mopit re;jpf;fg; Nghfpd;whh;fs; (mf;fpdp Qhd];ehdk;)> vdNt kde;jpUk;gp tUq;Nghfj;jpw;F jg;gpf;nfhs;Sq;fs; vd;W mwptpg;ghh;fs;. kde;jpUk;Gq;fs; epahaj;jPh;g;G rkPgkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ my;yJ cyfj;jpd; KbT rkPgkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W Nghjpg;ghh;fs;. ,th;fs; ,NaRtpd; rhl;rpfs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; ,NaRitf; Fwpj;Jk; rhl;rpahf mwptpg;ghh;fs;. ,NaRNt Nkrpah vd;Wk;> mth; kPjhd tpRthrNk xUtid ePjpkhdhf;Fk; vd;Wk; vLj;Jiug;ghh;fs;.

**gythijfis mth;fs; nfhLg;ghh;fs;:** *“mth;fs; jPh;f;fjhprdQ; nrhy;yp tUfpw ehl;fspNy kionga;ahjgbf;F thdj;ij milf;f mth;fSf;F mjpfhuKz;L@ mth;fs; jz;zPh;fis ,uj;jkhf khw;wTk;> jq;fSf;F Ntz;Lk;Nghnjy;yhk; g+kpiar; rfytpj thijfshYk; thjpf;fTk; mth;fSf;F mjpfhuKz;L”.* vypah jdJ Kjyhk; Copaj;jpd; fhyj;jpy; n[gj;jpd; %yk; %d;wiw tUlk; kionga;ahJ thdj;ij milj;jhh; (ahf;:5:16-18). mNjNghy vypahTk;> VNdhf;Fk; thdj;ij milj;J ,];uNaypYk;> cyfj;jpYk; gQ;rj;ij Vw;gLj;Jthh;fs;. NkYk; vfpg;jpNy ghh;NthidAk; mtdJ Fbkf;fisAk; NkhNr vg;gb thjpj;jhNdh mNjNghy ,th;fSk; ,];uNayh;fisAk;> cyfj;jhiuAk; thjpg;ghh;fs;. Vw;fdNt kionga;ahJ gQ;rk; Vw;gl;bUf;Fk;. mjd; gpd;dh; ,Uf;Fk; ePh;epiyfisAk; ,uj;jkhf khw;Wthh;fs;. mjdhy; kf;fSf;F Fbf;f jz;zPh; ,Uf;fhJ. njhiye;JNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhiu vfpg;jpypUe;Jk;> mrPhpahtpypUe;Jk; rpiwkPl;L nfhz;L tUk;NghJk;$l vfpg;J kw;Wk; mrPhpa [dq;fs; kPJk; ,j;jifa thijfis ,th;fs; fz;bg;ghf elj;jpapUg;ghh;fs;. vfpg;J KjypNyNa kde;jpUe;jpapUe;jhYk;> mrPhpahthdJ VNdhf;fpd; 42 khj Copaj;jpw;F gpd;dNu kde;jpUk;Gk; vd;gij ehk; ,jd; %ykhf njhpe;Jnfhs;s Kbfpd;wJ.

**filrpfhy ,];uNaypd; thdj;jpd; rj;Jtq;fs;**

**(ntsp:13k; mjpfhuk;)**

ehd;fhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpd; KbtpypUe;Nj ,];uNaypy; xNu gpujkNu ,Ug;ghd;. mtNd ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkh;. MdhYk; vypahTk; VNdhf;Fk; jPh;f;fjhprdk; nrhy;Yk; 42 khjq;fSk; ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkh; ,Uf;fkhl;lhd;. mtd; uhZtj;jhy; ifJnra;ag;gl;L rpiwapy; ,Ug;ghd;. ,ijf; Fwpj;J ntsp:13k; mjpfhuj;jpy; tphpthf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**kpUfk;:** 13k; mjpfhuj;jpy; xU kpUfj;ijf; Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kpUfk; vd;why; vd;d? uh[;[pak; my;yJ uh[hf;fis milahsg;gLj;Jtjw;Nf Ntjhfkj;jpy; kpUfk; vd;w thh;j;ij gad;gLj;jg;gLtJ tof;fk;. jhdp:7:17y; “me;j ehY nghpa kpUfq;fSk; g+kpapypUe;J vOk;Gfpw ehYuh[hf;fs;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. jhdp:7:17d;gb me;j ehd;F kpUfq;fSk; ghgpNyhd; uh[;[paj;jpw;F gpwF vOfpd;w ehd;F uh[;[paq;fs; vd;gJ ekf;Fj; njhpatUfpd;wJ. 13k; mjpfhuj;jpYk; uh[;[pak; kw;Wk; uh[hf;fis milahsg; gLj;Jtjw;fhfNt ,e;j kpUfk; vd;w thh;j;ij gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

ntspgLj;jy; 13k; mjpfhuj;jpy; kpUfkhdJ VO jiyfis cilajhf ,Ue;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ntsp:13k; mjpfhu VO jiyfs; vd;gJ vd;d vd;W ghh;g;gjw;F Kd;dh; ntsp:17k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;l VO jiyfis Fwpj;J ghh;j;JtpLNthk;. ntspg;gLj;jjy; 17k; mjpfhuj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;l VO jiyAila kpUfk; vd;gJ nkhj;j ,];uNaypa Afj;jpYk; A+Njah my;yJ vUrNyik Mz;l VO uh[;[paq;fis Fwpf;Fk;. jhtPjpd; uh[;[pak;> ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pak;> Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[pak;> fpNuf;f uh[;[pak;> kf;fNgah; uh[;[pak;> Nuhk uh[;[pak; kw;Wk; fp.gp.66-79tiu ,];uNaiy Mz;l nrNyhj; vd;w A+j jPtputhj Fk;gypd; uh[;[pak; MfpaitfNs me;j VO jiyfs;. mjpypUe;J vl;lhtjhf xU jiyAk; tUtjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j vl;lhtJ jiy fp.gp.132-135 tiu mjhtJ 42 khjq;fs; ,];uNaiy Mz;l rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhghtpd; uh[;[pakhFk;. vUrNyik Mz;l me;j vl;L uh[;[paKk; kpUfj;jpd; vl;L jiyahf ntspgLj;jy; 17k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

,g;NghJ ehk; 13k; mjpfhu kpUfj;jpd; VO jiyfs; Fwpj;J ghh;g;Nghk;. 13k; mjpfhukhdJ Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpd; fhhpakhFk; (1948k; Mz;bw;F gpwfhd ,];uNay; Njrk;). uh[h fhyj;jpy; xU Njrj;ij ,d;DnkhU Njrk; MSk;. Msf;$ba me;j Njrj;jpd; ngauhy; me;j uh[;[pak; miof;fg;gLk;. cjhuzkhf ghgpNyhd; Njrj;jhy; Msg;gLk; vy;yh Njrq;fSk; ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pak; vd;W miof;fg;gl;lJ. mg;Nghija ,];uNay; NjrKk; ghgpNyhd; uh[;[paj;ij rhh;e;jNj. Mdhy; [dehaf Afj;jpy; xU Njrnky;yhk; kw;w Njrj;ij MsKbAhJ. me;j Njrj;jpd; [dq;fs; [dehaf Kiwg;gb njhpe;njLj;j murpay; fl;rpapd; jiyth;fNs xU Njrj;ij ,g;Ngija fhyj;jpy; MsKbAk;. xU murpay; fl;rp xU Njrj;ij mSk;NghJ me;j murhq;fkhdJ me;j murpay; fl;rpapd; murhq;fkhf fUjg;gLk;. cjhuzkhf ,e;jpahit fhq;fpu]; fl;rp MSfpd;wJ vd;why; ,e;jpahit fhq;fpu]; murhq;fk; Ms;fpd;wJ vd;W $WNthk;. 13k; mjpfhuj;jpy; nrhy;yg;gl;l VO jiyfs; vd;gJ xU Njrj;ij MSk; VO murpay; fl;rpfspd; murhq;fkhFk;. VO murpay; fl;rpfshy; Msg;gLk; xU Njrj;ij Fwpj;Nj ntspgLj;jy; 13k; mjpfhuk; VO jiyfs; vd;W $Wfpd;wJ. fp.gp.1948y; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrpapy; cUthfpapUf;Fk; ,g;Nghija ,];uNay; Njrj;ijf; Fwpj;Nj ntsp:13k; mjpfhuk; NgRfpd;wJ. ,g;NghJ cUthfpapUf;Fk; ,];uNay; Njrk; nkhj;jk; VO murpay; fl;rpfshy; Msg;gl;L KbAk;NghJ mjw;F xU KbT tUk; vd;gNj mjd; fUj;jhFk;.

**filrp gpujkh;:** ntsp:17k; mjpfhuj;jpy; kpUfj;jpd; filrp jiyahfpa filrp uh[;[pakhfpa rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhghtpd; uh[;[pak; Fwpj;Nj tphpthf Ngrg;gl;lJ. mjhtJ vUrNyik Mz;l vl;lhk; uh[h Fwpj;Nj tphpthf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJNt ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; filrp uh[;[pakhFk;. mJNghy 13k; mjpfhuj;jpy; VO jiyfs; (VO murhq;fq;fs;) Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUe;jhYk;> ,];uNaypd; filrp murpay; fl;rp murhq;fj;ijf; Fwpj;Nj KOikahf NgRfpd;wJ. fp.gp.1948y; Muk;gkhd ,];uNaypa murhq;fj;jpd; filrp murpay; fl;rpapd; MSif Fwpj;Nj ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNay; Rje;juk; ngw;wjpypUe;J Njtuh[;[pak; ,];uNaypy; ];jhgpf;fg;gLk; tiuf;Fk; nkhj;jk; VO murpay; fl;rpapypUe;Jjhd; ,];uNaypa gpujkh;fs; tUthh;fs;. Vohtjhf Msg;NghFk; murpay; fl;rpiaAk; mjd; gpujkiuAk; Fwpj;Jjhd; ntspgLj;jy; 13k; mjpfhuk; tphpthf NgRfpd;wJ.

**jiyfspnyhd;W rhTf;NfJtha;f; fhag;gl;bUf;ff; fz;Nld;@** kpUfj;jpd; VO jiyfspy; xU jiy rhTf;NfJthd fhak;gl;bUe;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ntsp:13k; mjpfhuNk filrp jiyia (filrp murhq;fj;ij) Fwpj;jjhd; Ngrg;gl;L tUfpd;wJ vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;Njhk;. vdNt rhTf;NfJthd fhak;gl;l jiyAk; me;j filrp murhq;fNk. xU murhq;fj;jpd; rhTf;NfJthd fhak; vd;d? xU murhq;fk; MSifapy; ,Uf;Fk;NghNj jpBnud;W Ml;rpia mfw;WjNy murhq;fj;jpd; rhT MFk;. ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkh; Ml;rpapypUf;Fk;NghNj me;j filrp gpujkUila murhq;fkhdJ ,y;yhky; NghFk;. ,J NfhF khNfhF Aj;jk; Kbe;j cld; elf;Fk;.

**42 khjk; gpujkh; rpiwapypUg;ghd;:** NfhF khNfhFAj;jk; Kbe;j clNdjhd; ,uz;L rhl;rpfspd; 42 khj Copak; Muk;gkhfpd;wJ. ,uz;l rhl;rpfspd; 42 khj jPh;f;fjhprd Copak; KbtilAk;NghJjhd; ghjhsj;jpypUe;J VWfpw kpUfk; me;j ,uz;L rhl;rpfis nfhy;Yk; vd;W ntsp:11:7y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rhTf;NfJthd fhak; vd;gJk;> ghjhsj;jpw;F kpUfk; ,wq;Fjy; vd;gJk; xNu mh;j;jk;jhd;. rhT vd;gJ xU murhq;fk; ,y;yhky; NghjyhFk;. ghjhsk; vd;gJk; kuz epiyiaNa Fwpf;Fk;. rhTf;NfJthd fhak; nrh];jkhFjy; vd;gJk; ghjhsj;jpypUe;J VWjy; vd;gJk; xNu fUj;ijNa nfhLf;Fk;. kPz;Lk; me;j kpUfj;jpw;F Ml;rp fpilf;Fk; vd;gNj mjd; fUj;J MFk;. ,uz;L rhl;rpfSk; 42 khj jPh;f;fjhprzj;ij Muk;gpf;Fk;NghJ filrp gpujkh; Ml;rpia ,of;fpd;whd;. 42 khjk; ,uz;L rhl;rpfSk; jPh;f;fjhprdk; $wp Kbf;Fk;NghJjhd; me;j kpUfk; ghjhsj;jpy; ,Ue;J VWfpd;wJ vd;W ntsp:11:7y; njspthf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**“****tYrh;g;gkhdJ jd; gyj;ijAk; jd; rpq;fhrdj;ijAk; kpFe;j mjpfhuj;ijAk; mjw;Ff; nfhLj;jJ”:** tYrh;g;gk; vd;why; vd;d? tYrh;g;gj;jpd; rpq;fhrdk; vd;why; vd;d? nghJthf ntspg;gLj;jy; Gj;jfj;jpy; tYrh;g;gk; vd;gJ rhj;jhid milahsg;gLj;Jk; thh;j;ijahfNt gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; 13k; mjpfhuj;jpy; mJ rhj;jhid milahsg;gLj;Jk; thh;j;ijahf nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. thdj;jpd; rj;Jtj;jpy; ehk; Vw;fdNt R+hpaid Fwpj;J ghh;j;Jtpl;Nlhk;. thdj;jpd; rj;Jtj;jpy; re;jpuNd ,q;F tYrh;g;gkhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. re;jpudhdJ R+hpadplj;jpypUe;J ntspr;rj;ij thq;fp mij gpujpgypf;fpd;wJ. mNjNghy uh[htplj;jpypUe;J cj;juit thq;fp mij gpujpgypf;ff;$ba murplk; rk;gsk; thq;Fk; Copah;fs; vy;NyhUk; re;jpudhy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLthh;fs;. ,e;j re;jpudhfpa muR mYtyh;fspy; ,uz;L tFg;ghh; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. xd;W rptpy; Copah;fs; kw;nwhd;W uhZt tPuh;fs;. ,q;Nf tYrh;g;gk; vd;gJ rptpy; Copah;fis Fwpf;ftpy;iy. khwhf uhZtj;ij Fwpf;fpd;whh;fs;.

NfhF khNfhFtpd; Aj;jk; KbAk;NghJ ,];uNaypd; uhZtkhdJ xU Gul;rp nra;J ,];uNaypd; Ml;rpia ifg;gw;Wk;. mg;NghJ ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkh; uhZtj;jhy; ifJ nra;ag;gl;L> rpiwapy; milf;fg;gLthd;. ,JNt kpUfj;jpd; jiyapy; gl;l rhTf;NfJthd fhak;. ,JNt kpUfk; ghjhsj;jpw;F ,wq;FjyhFk;. rhpahf ,Nj fhyj;jpy;jhd; (gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhiu ,];uNaYf;F rpiwkPl;L nfhz;L te;j gpwF) ,uz;L rhl;rpfspd; 42 khj jPh;f;fjhprd Copak; Muk;gkhFk;. me;j jPh;f;fjhprd Copak; KbtilAk;NghJ kpUfk; kPz;Lk; MSifia ngWfpd;wJ. vdNt rhpahf 42 khjq;fs; (,uz;L rhl;rpfSk; Copak; nra;j nkhj;j fhyKk;) ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkh; rpiwapy;jhd; ,Ug;ghd;.

,];uNaypd; uhZtkhdJ vjw;fhf filrp gpujkiu Ml;rpapypUe;J ePf;fpaJ vd;gJ Fwpj;J ,g;NghJ ekf;F njhptpf;fg;glhJ. mJ ngUk;ghYk; gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;F murpay; mjpfhuk; nfhLj;jy; rk;ge;jkhdJ vd;W ehd; fUJfpd;Nwd;. filrp gpujkiu ifJnra;j clNdNa 42khj Copak; Muk;gpj;JtpLk;. me;j 42 khjKk; ,uz;L rhl;rpfis xUtDk; njhl Kbahjgbf;F mth;fSf;F NjtDila ghJfhg;G ,Uf;Fk;. mjyhy; ,];uNaypa uhZt Ml;rpahsh;fshy; ,uz;L rhl;rpfis xd;Wk; gz;zKbahJ. ,];uNaypd; gpujkh; xUNtis Nkrpathfj;jhd; ,Ug;ghNdh vd;W mg;NghJ uhZt Ml;rpahsh;fs; vz;z Muk;gpj;JtpLthh;fs;. Vnddpy; me;j filrp gpujkh; Ml;rpapypUf;Fk; NghJjhd; Nrkpd; Njrq;fs; ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf te;jJ. mjpy; ,];uNaYf;F khngUk; ntw;wp fpilj;jJ. ghjhsj;jpypUe;J tpLtpf;fg;gl;l uhl;rj rhPu thdJ}jh;fshy; cyfk; KOtJk; cgj;jputk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. Mdhy; ,];uNaYf;F kl;;Lk; cgj;jputk; nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. %d;whk; cyfg;Nghhpy; ,];uNay; kl;Lk; ghjpf;fg;glhky; nropg;ghf ,Ue;jJ. NfhF khNfhF jiyikapy; cyfNk vjph;j;J te;jNghJk; ,];uNay; ntw;wp ngw;wJ. vy;yhNk ehk; ifJ nra;J itj;jpUf;Fk; gpujkh; fhyj;jpNyNa jhd; ele;jJ. vdNt ,e;j gpujkUf;F NjtDila fpUig ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,tNd mtd; nrhy;Yfpd;wgb Nkrpahthf$l ,Uf;fyhk;> mtid tpLtpj;J mtDf;Nf kPz;Lk; Ml;rp mjpfhuj;ij nfhLj;jhy; kl;LNk ,e;j ,uz;L rhl;rpfshy; ,];uNaYf;F Vw;gLk; thijfspypUe;J> ,];uNaiy fhg;ghw;w KbAk; vd;W vz;zp uhZt Ml;rpahsh;fs; mtid tpLtpj;J murhl;rpia kPz;Lk; mtDf;Nf nfhLg;ghh;fs;.

,JNt “tYrh;g;gkhdJ jd; gyj;ijAk; jd; rpq;fhrdj;ijAk; kpFe;j mjpfhuj;ijAk; mjw;Ff; nfhLj;jJ” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rpq;fhrdk; vd;why; murhSifahFk;. ,];uNaypd; gpujkiu Ml;rpapypUe;J ePf;fpaNghJ ,];uNaypd; murhSifahdJ uhZtj;jpd; MSifahdJ (tYrh;g;gj;jpd; rpq;fhrdkhdJ). uhZtkhdJ kPz;Lk; MSifia gpujkhplk; nfhLf;Fk;NghJ mJ kPz;Lk; kpUfj;jpd; rpq;fhrdkhdJ.

**kf;fspilNa kfpo;r;rp:** ,];uNaypd; [dq;fs; jq;fSila gpujkh; kPJ ek;gpf;ifAld;jhd; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. ,ij vg;gb ehk; cWjpgLj;j KbAnkd;why; gpukiu tpLjiy nra;J> mtDf;F kPz;Lk; tYrh;g;gk; rpq;fhrdj;ij nfhLj;jTld;> ,];uNaypd; [dq;fs; uhZtj;ij (tYrh;g;gj;ij) tzq;Ftjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (“kpUfj;jpw;F mg;gbg;gl;l mjpfhuq;nfhLj;j tYrh;g;gj;ij tzq;fpdhh;fs;”). tzq;Fjy; vd;gJ jq;fSila khpahijia uhZtj;jpw;F njhptpj;jy; vd;w fUj;jpy; ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;Nthk;. Vnddpy; me;j kf;fs; thijfis nfhLj;J tUk; ,uz;L rhl;rpfis mopf;Fk; ty;yik jq;fsJ gpujkUf;F kl;LNk ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W ,];uNaypd; nghJkf;fs; ek;Gthh;fs;. me;j fhyj;jpy; jq;fsJ gpujkh; rpiwgl;L ,Ug;gJ mth;fSf;F kpfTk; kdNtjidia Vw;gLj;Jk;. mjdhNyNa jq;fsJ gpujkh; tpLtpf;fg;gl;lTld; kpfTk; re;Njh\g;gLthh;fs;. tpLtpj;J> Ml;rp mjpfhuj;ij kPz;Lk; nfhLj;j uhZtj;ijAk; kjpg;ghh;fs;. ,e;j ,uz;L rhl;rpfshYk; jq;fsJ gpujkhplk; Aj;jk; nra;aKbahJ vd;W Mh;ghpg;ghh;fs; (“kpUfj;jpw;F xg;ghdtd; ahh;? mjpNdhNl Aj;jk;gz;zj;jf;ftd; ahh;?”).

**VO jiyfs; ahh;?** ,Jtiu MW murpay; fl;rpfs; jdpahfNth my;yJ $l;lzpahfNth ,];uNaiy Mz;bUf;fpd;wd. mitahtd

1.Mapai (1948-1968),

2.Labor (1968-1977, 1992-1995),

3.Likud (1977-1992, 1996-1999, 2001-2006, 2009-2021, 2022- incumbent),

4.One Israel party, (1999–2001),

5.Kadima (2006-2009),

6.Yamina and Yesh Atid (2021-2022)

,jpy; Mwhtjhf $wg;gl;l vd;w ,uz;L fl;rpfSk; KiwNa xU tUlk; kw;Wk; MW khjk; Mz;ld. nkhj;jNk ,tw;wpd; Ml;rp xd;wiu Mz;LfNs ,Ue;jJ. ,e;j ,uz;L fl;rpfSk; Nrh;e;Nj nkhj;jNk xd;wiu Mz;Lfs;jhd; ,];uNaiy Mz;ljhy; ,ij xU jiyahf fzf;fpnyLf;f Ntz;Lkh vd;w fUj;Jk; vd;dpy; cz;L. ,ij xU jiyahf ehk; vLf;fhjgl;rj;jpy; ,g;NghJtiu Ie;jhk; jiyNa Mz;Lnfhz;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;w fUj;jpw;Fjhd; ehk; tuKbAk;. Mwhtjhf $wg;gl;l me;j ,uz;L cjphp uh[;[paq;fisAk; ehk; xU jiyahf nfhs;stpy;iy vd;why; MwhtJ jiyahh;? VohtJ jiy ahh;? filrp gpujkNu VohtJ jiyahf ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. Vndd;why; mtNd filrpahf tUgtd;. 42 khjk; MSif nra;ag;NghFk; uhZt Ml;rpNa MwhtJ jiyahf ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. filrp gpujkh; Mz;Lnfhz;bUf;Fk;NghJjhd; uhZt Ml;rp Vw;gLfpd;wJ. vdNt uhZt Ml;rp vd;gJ VohtJ jiyahfNt te;jJ. MdhYk; filrp gpujkhpd; MSif mjd; gpwFk; (uhZt Ml;rpf;F gpd;dh;) njhlh;tjhYk;> mtidNa filrp uh[;[pak; vd;W nrhy;YtjhYk; me;j filrp gpujkNu Vohk; jiy vd;Wk;> uhZt Ml;rpia Mwhk; jiy vd;Wk; ehd; itj;Jf;nfhs;syhk;.

,d;Dk; xNu xU murpay; fl;rpjhd; ,];uNaiy MsNtz;Lk; (xU uhZt Ml;rpAk; tuNtz;Lk;). me;j murpay; fl;rpapd; gpujkNu ,];uNaypd; filrp gpukuhthd;. me;j filrp murhq;fj;ijAk;> me;j filrp murhq;fj;jpd; gpujkiuAk; Fwpj;Jjhd; ntsp:13k; mjpfhuk; NgRfpd;wJ. ,e;j filrp gpujkh; rpy ,lq;fspy; kpUfk; vd;Wk;> rpy ,lq;fspy; kpUfj;jpd; jiy vd;Wk; $wg;gLthd;. Vnddpy; mtNd murhq;fk;. mtNd gpujkh;. ntsp:17k; mjpfhuj;jpYk; rPNkhd; ghh;NfhghNt vl;lhtJ jiyahfTk;> vl;lhtJ kpUfkhfTk; $wg;gl;lhd;. Vnddpy; me;j vl;lhtJ uh[;[paj;jpw;F xNu uh[hNt ,Ue;jjhy; mg;gb mtNd uh[;[pakhfTk;> mtNd uh[hthfTk; mq;F fhl;lg;gl;lhd;. mNj Nghy Vohtjhf MSif nra;Ak; murpay;fl;rpapd; xNu gpujkh; me;j filrp gpujkuhfNt ,Ug;ghd;. ,tNd filrp fhy ,];uNaypa thdj;jpd; rj;Jtkhd R+hpadhthd;.

**,uz;L rhl;rpfis kpUfk; nfhiynra;Ak;:** mth;fs; vjph;ghh;j;jgbNa ,uz;L rhl;rpfisAk; gjtpNaw;w clNdNa gpujkuhdtd; nfhiy nra;thd;. uhZtj;jhy; nfhiynra;a Kbahj ,uz;L rhl;rpfis ,];uNaypd; gpujkh; vg;gb nfhiynra;thd;? 42 khjq;fs; ,uz;L rhl;rpfSf;F NjtDila ghJfhg;G ,Ue;jJ. vdNt me;j 42 khjq;fs; uhZtj;jhy; mth;fis nfhiynra;a Kbatpy;iy. Mdhy; me;j 42k; khjk; KbAk;NghJ rhpahf gpujkh; gjtpNaw;fpd;whd;. me;j 42 khjq;fs; fopj;J ,];uNaypd; Ml;rpahsh;fs; ahuhf ,Ue;jhYk; me;j ,uz;L rhl;rpfis nfhiynra;jpUf;f KbAk;. rhpahf me;j Neuj;jpy; gpujkh; gjtp Vw;wjhy; filrp gpujkuhy; ,uz;L rhl;rpfs; nfhiy nra;ag;gl;lhh;fs;. ,ijjhd; jkpopNy xU gonkhopahf $Wthh;fs; “FUtp cl;fhu gzk; gok; tpOe;j fij” vd;W. jq;fis thjpj;Jf;nfhz;bUe;j ,uz;L rhl;rpfis> uhZtj;jhNyNa nfhy;yKbahj egh;fis nfhd;wjhy; ,];uNaypd; gpujkh; kPJ kf;fSf;F kjpg;G mjpfkhFk;. uhZtj;jpw;Fk; gpujkh; kPJ kjpg;G mjpfkhFk;. uhZtKk; kf;fSk; ,];uNaypd; gpujkNu jq;fSila Nkrpah vd;W mwptpg;ghh;fs;.

**rhl;rpfspd; kuzk; vy;NyhUf;Fk; re;Njh\k;:** ,NaRit rpYitapNy miwe;J nfhd;w kfhefukhfpa vUrNykpNyjhd; mth;fs; nfhiynra;ag;gLthh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt Gw[hjp Njrj;jpNy jPh;f;fjhprdk; $wpf;nfhz;bUf;Fk; VNdhf;Fk; ,];uNaYf;F nfhz;L tug;gLthd; vd;W ,jpypUe;J njhpfpd;wJ. mg;NghJ ,];uNay; ty;yurhf ,Ug;gjhy; Gw[hjp Njrq;fs; mth;fSf;F fPo;gl;Nl ,Ug;ghh;fs;. Fwpg;ghf Nrkpd; Njrq;fs; ,];uNaYld; el;ghfNt ,Uf;Fk;. vdNt ,];uNaypd; Ntz;LjYf;F ,zq;f VNdhf;if mth;fs; ,];uNayplk; xg;gilg;ghh;fs;. nfhiynra;ag;gl;l mth;fsJ cly;fshdJ mlf;fk; nra;ag;glhJ> vUrNyk; tPjpfspy; fplf;Fk;. mJ xU nfhLukhd jz;lidahFk;. ,j;jifa ,opthd kuzj;jpw;fhfNt Njtd; me;j ,uz;L jPh;f;fjhprpfisAk; itj;jpUe;jhh;. mth;fsJ kuzk; ,];uNayh;fSf;F kl;Lky;y> cyfj;jpd; rfy Gw[hjpfSf;Fk; re;Njh\j;ij nfhLf;ff;$bajhf ,Uf;Fk;. Vnddpy; mth;fNs mth;fis thijfspdhy; thjpj;jhh;fs; (Gw[hjpfs; kj;jpapYs;s ,];uNayh;fspdpkpj;jk;). xU Jd;khh;f;fd; khpj;jhy; [dq;fs; vg;gb mij xU tpohthf nfhz;lhLthh;fNsh mijNghy cyfj;jhh; vypah VNdhf;fpd; kuzj;ij nfhz;lhLthh;fs;. Vnddpy; mth;fSila ghh;itapy; vypahTk;> VNdhf;Fk; Jd;khh;fh;fNs. jq;fis vfpg;J> mrPhpahtpypUe;J rpiw kPl;Lf;nfhz;L te;j me;j ,uz;L rhl;rpfis mth;fs; nfhd;WNghl;ljpy; Mr;rhpak; xd;Wkpy;iy. Vnddpy; ,Nj ,];uNayh;fs;jhd; vfpg;jpypUe;J jq;fis rpiwkPl;Lf; nfhz;Lte;j NkhNria fy;yhy; vwpe;J nfhy;y Kad;wth;fs; (vz;:14:10@ ahj;:17:4-7).

**%d;wiu ehidf;F gpd; [PtMtp:** nfhiynra;ag;gl;lth;fSf;F %d;wiu ehisf;F gpwF Rthrk; Vw;gLk;. Mjhk; [PtRthrk; Cjg;gl;lJk; vg;gb [Ptid ngw;whNdh (mtd; ehrpf;Fs; ml;kh];gpahpYs;s fhw;W nrd;wjNghy) mNjNghy NjtDila fpUigahy; mth;fsJ ehrpapYk; [PtRthrk; Cjg;gLk;. vypahTk;> VNdhf;Fk; %d;wiu ehspy; capNuhL vOg;gg;gLthh;fs;. rigahhpd; caph;j;njOjYf;F gpwF elf;Fk; (Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpapd; ,Wjpapy; elf;Fk;) ,uz;lhk; caph;j;njOjypd; Kjy; egh;fs; ,th;fNs.

**,];uNayh;fs; vy;NyhUk; kde;jpUe;jptpLthh;fsh?** ,uz;L rhl;rpfs; jq;fSila 42 khj Copaj;ij Kbf;Fk;NghJ nfhiynra;ag;gLthh;fs;. nfhiynra;ag;gl;l %d;wiu ehspy; mth;fis Njtd; vOg;Gthh; vd;Wk; mg;NghJ kpfg;nghpa G+kp mjph;r;rp Vw;gLk; vd;Wk;> kfhefuk; vd;w ,];uNay; Njrj;jpy; me;j G+kp mjph;r;rpapdhy; gj;jpnyhU gq;F mopAk; vd;Wk;> Rkhh; 7000 Ngh; khpj;JNghdhh;fs; vd;Wk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNaypYs;s kpfg;nghpa fl;blq;fs; vy;yhk; ,e;j G+kpajph;rpapy; ,be;JNghFk;. kPjpahdth;fs; gakile;J Njtid kfpikg;gLj;jpdhh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Njtd; kPjhd md;gpdhNyh my;yJ tpRthrj;jphNyh Njtid kfpikg;gLj;jtpy;iy. Njtd; ek;ikAk; nfhd;WNghLthh; vd;W gae;J Njtid mg;NghJ kfpikgLj;jpdhh;fs;. mq;Nf kde;jpUe;jy; Vw;gltpy;iy. NfhF khNfhF Aj;jj;jpd; NghJ Vw;gl;l G+kp mjph;r;rpf;F gpwF ,Jjhd; ,];uNaypy; Vw;gLk; kpfg;nghpa G+kp mjph;r;rpahFk;.

**gj;J nfhk;Gfs;:** kpUfj;jpd; jiyapy; gj;J nfhk;Gfs; ,Ug;gjhf $wg;gLfpd;wJ. gj;Jnfhk;Gfs; vd;gJ ,];uNaypd; njhiye;J gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhuhth;. njhiye;JNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; ,e;j filrp gpujkhpd; fhyj;jpy; ,];uNaypy; FbNaw;wg;gl;L Ml;rp mjpfhuj;jpYk; gq;Nfw;ghh;fs;. mth;fs; Ml;rp mjpfhuj;jpy; gq;Nfw;gNj gj;J nfhk;Gfspy; ,Uf;Fk; fphPlq;fshf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kpUfj;jpd; VO jiyapYk; gj;J nfhk;Gfs; jiyf;F xd;W my;yJ ,uz;L vd;fpd;w tPjj;jpy; ,Ue;jJ vd;W ehk; vz;zf;$lhJ. Mwhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpd; Muk;gj;jpNy NfhF khNfhF Aj;jj;jpw;F gpwF ,];uNaYf;F jpUk;Gk; njhiye;JNghd Nfhj;jpuj;jhh;> Mwhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpNyNa Fwpg;ghf me;j filrp gpujkhpd; fhyj;jpNy Ml;rp mjpfhuj;jpy; gq;Nfw;ghh;fs;. me;j filrp gpujkh; ghjhsj;jpypUe;J Vwpa gpwNf Ml;rp mjpfhuj;jpy; gq;Nfw;;ghh;fs;. vdNt Vohk; jiyapNyjhd; me;j gj;J nfhk;GfSk; ,Uf;Fk;. ntspgLj;jy; 13k; mjpfhuk; KOtJk; Vohk; jiyia Fwpj;Nj NgRfpd;wJ vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghhj;Jtpl;Nlhk;. vdNt gj;J nfhk;GfSk; Vohk; jiyapy;jhd; ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;.

,ij xU murpay; efh;thfNt ehk; fUjNtz;Lk;. gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; ,];uNaYf;F te;j gpwFjhd; ,];uNaypd; uhZtkhdJ gpujkiu mjpfhuj;jpypUe;J ,wf;fpaJ. me;j rkaj;jpy; rpiw jpUk;gpa gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;Fk; murpay; mjpfhuk; nfhLg;gJ Fwpj;J gpujkh; NgrpapUf;fyhk;. mJ uhZtj;jpw;F gpbf;fhj fhuzj;jpdhy; gpujkiu Ml;rpapypUe;J mfw;wpapUf;fyhk;. ,ij vg;gb ehk; cWjpgLj;jyhk; vd;why; gpujkh; kPz;Lk; Ml;rpf;F te;jTld; gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;Fk; Ml;rp mjpfhuj;jpy; gq;F nfhLj;jpUg;gjpypUe;J ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. me;j gpujkh; jdJ murpay; Mjhaj;jpw;fhfNt ,ij nra;thd; (gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhhpd; Xl;Lf;fhf).

**rpWj;ij> fub> rpq;fk; - ty;yuR ,];uNay;:** me;j Vohk; jiyahd ,];uNaypd; filrp murhq;fkhdJ rpWj;ij> fub> rpq;fj;ij NghypUf;Fk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ jhdp:7k; mjpfhuj;jpypUe;J vLj;J fhl;lg;gLk; kpUfq;fshFk;. mq;F ehd;F kpUfq;fs; Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j ehd;F kpUfq;fs; vd;gJ ghgpNyhd; uh[;[paj;jpw;F mLj;J ,];uNaiy MSk; ehd;F uh[;[paq;fshFk;. me;j ehd;F uh[;[paq;fspy; ghgpNyhd; mlq;fhJ. Vnddpy; jhdpNaypd; Vohk; mjpfhukhdJ ghgpNyhdpd; filrp uh[hthd ngy;\hj;rhh; fhyj;jpy; jhdpNay; fhZk; jPh;f;fjhprdkhFk;. jPh;f;fjhprdk; vd;gJ vjph;fhyj;jpy; elf;Fk; fhhpaq;fisNa Fwpf;Fk;. vdNt me;j jhprdj;jpy; ghgpNyhd; ,y;iy. ghgpNyhd; uh[;[paj;jpw;F mLj;j ,];uNaiy Mz;l uh[;[paq;fisNa me;j jhprdk; Fwpf;Fk;. mJ Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[pak;> fpNuf;f uh[;[pak;> nrY}f;f]; uh[;[pak;> kf;fNgah; uh[;[pakhFk;. ntsp:13k; mjpfhuj;jpy; jhdpNay; Vohk; mjpfhuj;jpy; nrhy;yg;gl;l ehd;F kpUfq;fspy; %d;W kpUfq;fs; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. mjhtJ fp.K.167-63 tiu ,];uNaiy Mz;l kf;fNgah; uh[;[pj;ij milahsg;gLj;Jk; nfbAk; gaq;fuKkhd kpUfj;ijf; Fwpj;J kl;Lk; nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. kf;fNgah; uh[;[pak; ,];uNaiy kl;LNk Mz;lJ. kf;fNgah; uh[;[pakhdJ mjd; fhyj;jpy; ty;yurhf ,y;iy. kf;fNgah; uh[;[pak; jtpu kw;w %d;W Gw[hjp uh[;[paq;fSk; me;je;j fhyj;J ty;yuRfshFk;. filrp gpujkUila ,];uNayhdJ me;j %d;W Gw[hjp uh[;[paq;fis Fwpf;Fk; kpUfq;fshy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gl;bUg;gjhy; ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkh; fhyj;jpy; ,];uNayhdJ ty;yurhf ,Uf;Fk; vd;gij mJ fhl;Lfpd;wJ. ehd;fhk; vf;fhsk; KbAk;NghNj ,];uNay; Njrk; ty;yurhfptpLk; vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. me;j ehd;fhk; vf;fhsk; KbtpypUe;Nj ,e;j gpujkh;jhd; ,];uNaiy Mz;L tUthd; (,ilapy; 42 khjk; rpiwgl;l fhyk; jtpu).

**xt;nthU Nfhj;jpuj;jpd;NkYk; ghi\f;fhuh;NkYk; [hjpfs;NkYk; mjw;F mjpfhuq;nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ:** xt;nthU Nfhj;jpuk; vd;why; ,];uNaypd; 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jhuhFk;. ghi\fs; vd;gJ cyfj;jpYs;s vy;yh ghi\fhuh;fisAk; Fwpf;fpd;wJ. [hjpfs; vd;why; Gw[hjpfs; my;yJ cyf ehLfs; vd;W vLj;Jf;nfhs;syhk;. mjhtJ ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkUf;F ,];uNay; kPJk;> cyf ehLfs; kPJk; mjpfhuk; nfhLf;fg;gLk;. ,];uNay; ehd;fhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpNyNa ty;yuR MfptpLk;. vdNt ,];uNaypd; gpujkuhFk; xUtDf;F cldbahf cyfehLfs; kPjhd mjpfhuk; te;JtpLfpd;wJ. mJNt ,q;F xt;nthU Nfhj;jpuj;jpd; NkYk; ghi\f;fhuh;NkYk; [hjpfs;NkYk; mjw;F mjpfhuq;nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNay; filrpfhyj;jpy; ty;yurhf ,Uf;Fk; vd;gjw;F ,e;j trdKk; xU Mjhukhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**J}\zkhd ehkk;:** kpUfj;jpd; jiyapy; J}\zkhd ehkk; ,Ue;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mk; filrp jiyapd; Nky;jhd; me;j J}\zkhd ehkk; ,Uf;Fk;. 17k; mjpfhuj;jpYk; xU J}\zkhd ehkk; Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j 17k; mjpfhuj;jpy; ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; filrp jiyahfpa vl;lhk; jiyapd; kPJjhd; J}\zkhd ehkk; ,Ue;jJ. mJ vd;d J}\zkhd ehkk;? rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh jd;id Nkrpah vd;W mioj;Jf;nfhz;lNj me;j J}\zkhd ehkk; vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. mNj Nghy ,dptug;NghFk; Vohk; jiyahfpa filrp gpujkh; kPJk; me;j J}\zkhd ehkk; ,Uf;Fk;. tug;Nghfpd;w ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkh; jd;id Nkrpahthf mwptpg;ghd;. mtd; 42 khjk; rpiwapUg;gpw;F gpd;dh; kPz;Lk; Ml;rp mhpaizapy; Vwpa clNdNa mt;thW mwptpg;ghd;. mJNt “ngUikahditfisAk; J}\zq;fisAk; NgRk; thahFk;”. mJNt kpUfj;jpd; jiyapypUe;j J}\zkhd ehkkhFk;. Nkrpah my;yhj xUtd; jd;id Nkrpah vd;W mwptpg;gNj NjtJ}\zkhFk;. mtd; 42 khjj;jpw;F Kd;dNu jd;id Nkrpah vd;W mioj;J te;jhYk;> ,uz;L rhl;rpfis nfhd;w gpwF mtdJ mwptpj;jyhdJ kf;fshy; kpfTk; Vw;Wf;nfhs;sg;glj;jf;fjhf ,Uf;Fk;.

**Ml;Lf;Fl;bf;nfhg;ghd ,uz;L nfhk;GfisAila NtnwhU kpUfk;:** NtnwhU kpUfj;ij Fwpj;J 13k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjd; nfhk;Gfs; Ml;Lf;Fl;bapd; nfhk;Gf;F xg;ghf ,Ue;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Ml;Lf;Fl;bf;F xg;ghd ,uz;L nfhk;Gfis cila me;j kpUfk; vd;gJ vJthf ,Uf;Fk;? me;j kpUfkhdJ vd;d fhhpaq;fisnay;yhk; nra;jJ vd;Wk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ?

* Kjyhk; kpUfj;jpd; Kd;ghf (filrp gpujkh;) mw;Gjq;fis nra;jJ.
* G+kpapd; Fbfis Nkhrk;Nghf;fp kpUfj;jpd; Kj;jpiuia jhpf;Fk;gb nra;jJ.
* kpUfj;jpd; nrh&gj;ij tzq;Fk;gb nra;jJ.

,g;gb me;j kpUfkhdJ %d;W jtWfis nra;jJ. ,J nra;j jtWfis itj;Nj ,e;j kpUfk; ahuhf ,Uf;Fk; vd;W fz;Lgpbg;Nghk;. ntsp:19:19>20y; ,j;jifa mNj %d;W jtWfis nra;jJ fs;sjPh;f;fjhprp vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt ,uz;L nfhk;Gfis cila Ml;Lf;Fl;bAk;> fs;sjPh;f;fjhprpAk; xd;Nw. Mk; ,e;j kpUfkhdJ fs;sjPh;f;fjhprpNa. ,q;F Ml;Lf;Fl;bf;F xg;ghd nfhk;Gfis cila kpUfk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gJ ,];uNaypd; filrp jiyik ugpahFk;. me;j jiyik ugpahdtd; ,];uNayh;fis jtwhf topelj;Jk; Mrhhpadhf ,Ug;gjhy; fs;sjPh;f;fjhprp vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whd;.

**Vd; kpUfk; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ?** ,];uNayh;fis jtwhf topelj;Jtjhy; fs;sjPh;f;fjhprp vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whd;. rhp. Mdhy; kpUfk; vd;why; MSk; murhq;fj;ij> uh[h> gpujkh;> mjpgiu Fwpf;fpwJ vd;fpd;wPh;fs;. ,q;F ,];uNaypd; Kjd;ik ugp el;rj;jpuk; vd;WjhNd $wg;gl Ntz;Lk;> Vd; kpUfk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ? vd;gJ mLj;j Nfs;tp. ,];uNaypa tuyhw;iw ehk; ghh;j;NjhNknad;why; ,];uNaypa gpujhd Mrhhpah;fs; kf;fNgah; Ml;rp fhyj;jpypUe;J MSk; mjpfhuj;ij cilath;fshfNt ,Ue;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. kf;fNgah; Ml;rp fhyj;jpy; uh[hTk;> MrhhpauhfTk; ,Ue;jJ gpujhd Mrhhpah;fNs. mjw;F gpwF te;jUe;j Nuhk Ml;rp fhyj;jpNyAk; gpujhd Mrhhpah;fSf;F Nuhkh;fs; ghjpasT murpay; mjpfhuj;ij nfhLj;jpUe;jhh;fs;. mth;fSf;F Nrtfk;nra;a Nuhk Nghh;Nrtfh;fis nfhLj;jpUe;jhh;fs;. epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; mbg;gilapy; epahak; tprhhpf;fTk;> jz;lid nfhLf;fTk; mjpfhuk; nfhLj;jpUe;jhh;fs;. mg;gbahf Nuhkh;fs; fhyj;jpYk; gpujhd Mrhhpad; MSk; mjpfhuj;ij cilatdhfNt ,Ue;jhd;. vdNtjhd; Nkrpahtpd; MSifiatpl gpujhd Mrhhpah;fs; Nuhk MSifia kpfTk; tpUk;gpdhh;fs;. Nuhk murhq;fj;jpw;F vjpuhf fyfk; Vw;glhjgbf;F ghh;j;Jf;nfhz;lhh;fs;. mNjNghy filrp fhyj;jpYk; gpujhd MrhhpaDf;F Vohk; jiy kpUfkhd filrp ,];uNay; gpujkh; rpy mjpfhuq;fis nfhLg;ghd;. fs;sjPh;f;fjhprpAk; rpy mjpfhuq;fis cilatdhf ,Ug;gjhy; me;j fs;sjPh;f;fjhprpAk; kpUfk; vd;W ,q;F miof;fg;gLfpd;whd;.

**Ml;Lf;Fl;bf;F xg;ghd ,uz;L nfhk;Gfs;:** me;j kpUfkhdJ Ml;Lf;Fl;biag;Nghy ,Uf;ftpy;iy. mjd; nfhk;Gfs; kl;LNk Ml;Lf;Fl;bapd; nfhk;igg;Nghy ,Ue;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. nfhk;G vd;why; mjpfhuk;. Kjyhk; kpUfj;jpd; jiyapy; gj;J nfhk;G vd;gJ gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUk; Ml;rp mjpfhuj;jpy; gq;Nfw;wy; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. Vnddpy; me;j nfhk;gpy; fphPlk; ,Ue;jJ. Mdhy; ,e;j nfhk;gpy; fphPlk; ,y;iy. NkYk; Ml;Lf;Fl;bapd; nfhk;ghdJ nuhk;g typikahd nfhk;G vd;W $wKbahJ. ,J vij fhl;Lfpd;wJ vd;why; fs;sjPh;f;fjhprp Kjyhk; kpUf;NjhL (gpujkNuhL) Ml;rp mjpfhuj;jpy; gq;Nfw;ftpy;iy vd;gijAk;> mjw;F murpay; mjpfhunky;yhk; ,y;iy vd;gijAk;> mjd; mjpfhukhdJ xU kl;Lg;gLj;jg;gl;l mjpfhuNk vd;gijAk; fhl;Lfpd;wJ.

mjd; ,uz;L nfhk;Gfs; vd;gJ vij fhl;Lfpd;wJ. Kjyhk; kpUfj;jpw;F gj;J nfhk;G vd;gJ gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;ij Fwpf;fpd;wJ vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. ,q;F ,uz;L nfhk;G vd;gJ ,uz;L Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; Mth;. ,];uNayh;fs; nkhj;jk; gd;dpnuz;L Nfhj;jpuj;jhh;. mth;fspy; A+jh ngQ;rkPd; Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; xU tFg;ghuhfTk;> kw;w gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; xU tFg;ghuhfTk; Mf nkhj;j gd;dpnuz;L Nfhj;jpuj;jhUk; ,uz;L gphpTfshf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,];uNaypd; ,e;j ,uz;L gphpTfspd; kPjhd kj mjpfhuj;ijNa ,e;j Ml;Lf;Fl;bf;F xg;ghd ,uz;L nfhk;Gfs; fhl;Lfpd;wJ. gd;dpnuz;L Nfhj;jpuj;ijAk; filrpfhy ,];uNaypd; gpujhd Mrhhpad; kjhPjpahf MSif nra;tijNa mtdJ jiyapy; cs;s ,uz;L nfhk;Gfs; milahsg;gLj;Jfpd;wJ. Ml;Lf;Fl;bf;nfhg;ghd nfhk;Gfis cila kpUfkhdJ thdj;jpd; rj;Jtq;fspy; xd;whd el;rj;jpuNk. mtd; kf;fis jtwhd topapy; topelj;Jk; fs;sjPh;f;fjhprpahf ,Ug;gjhy; mtd; xU khh;f;fe;jg;gp jphpAk; el;rj;jpukhthd;.

**tYrh;g;gj;ijNghy NgrpaJ:** Ml;Lf;Fl;bf;nfhg;ghd nfhk;ig cila kpUfk; (fs;sjPh;f;fjhprp) tYrh;g;gj;ijNghy NgrpaJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. tYrh;g;gk; vd;gJ ,];uNaypa uhZtkhFk;. Vohk; jiy kpUfj;ij Fwpj;J (,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkiu Fwpj;J) ,];uNaypd; uhZtk; vd;d NgrpaJ? ,];uNaypd; mjpgNu Nkrpah vd;W tYrh;g;gk; mq;fPfhpj;J mjw;F rpq;fhrdj;ij jpUk;g nfhLj;jJ. mjhtJ filrp gpujkNu Nkrpa vd;W Vw;Wf;nfhz;L mq;fPfhpj;jJ. ,e;j fs;s jPh;f;fjhprpAk; tYrh;g;gj;ij NghyNt me;j Vohk; jiyia Nkrpah vd;W mwpf;if nra;thd;. mJNt tYrh;g;gj;ijNghy NgRjyhFk;. xUtid Nkrpah vd;W mwpf;if nra;tjw;F gpujhd Mrhhpad; mjhtJ jiyik ugp mtrpak;. fp.gp.132-135tiu Mz;l rPNkhd; ghh;NfhghitAk; mf;fpth vd;w mg;Nghija gpujhd MrhhpaNd Nkrpah vd;W mwptpj;jhd;. mNjNghy ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkiuAk; mg;Nghija jiyik ugpNa Nkrpah vd;W mwptpg;ghd;. ,];uNay; kf;fsplk; mtid Nkrpah vd;W mwptpj;J mtid Nkrpahthf Vw;Wf;nfhs;Sk;gb nra;jNy “kpUfj;ijg; g+kpAk; mjpd; FbfSk; tzq;Fk;gb” nra;jyhFk;. mJNt tYrh;g;gj;ij Nghy NgRjyhFk;.

**thdj;jpypUe;J mf;fpdp ,wq;Ftjw;F xj;j nghpa mw;Gjq;fis elj;jpaJ:** filrp gpujkiu mtd; gjtpapypUe;J ePf;fg;gLk; Kd;dh; ahUk; Nkrpah vd;W Vw;Wf;nfhz;bUf;f khl;lhh;fs;. mtd; 42 khjk; fopj;J ghjhsj;jpypUe;J Vwpa gpwF> mtd; ,uz;L rhl;rpfis nfhiynra;j gpd;dNu kf;fSk;> uhZtKk; mtid Nkrpah vd;W Vw;Wf;nfhs;thh;fs;. jiyik ugpAk; mij mwpf;if nra;Ak;NghJ mij vy;NyhUk; cWjpahf Vw;Wf;nfhs;thh;fs;. jiyik ugp vg;gb kf;fis ek;gitj;jhd;? “thdj;jpypUe;J g+kpapd;Nky; mf;fpdpia ,wq;fg; gz;zj;jf;fjhfg; nghpa mw;Gjq;fis elg;gpj;J” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. thdj;jpypUe;J mf;fpdpia ,wf;Fjy; vd;gJ NjtdJ mq;fPfhuj;Jld; jdf;F tpNuhjkhdth;fis mf;fpdpapdhy; mopj;jyhFk;. ,e;j jiyik ugp thdj;jpypUe;J mf;fpdpia ,wf;fp jdf;F Ntz;lhjth;fis mopj;JNghLjNy “thdj;jpypUe;J g+kpapd;Nky; mf;fpdpia ,wq;fg;gz;zj;jf;fjhfg; nghpa mw;Gjq;fis elg;gpj;jyhFk;”. ,jd;%yk; me;j fs;sjPh;f;fjhprp jdf;F NjtDila mq;fPfhuk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;gij ntspg;gLj;Jthd;. thdj;jpypUe;J mf;fpdpia ,wq;fr;nra;Ak;; rf;jpia mtd; ghjhsj;jpypUe;J tpLtpf;fg;gl;bUe;j rhj;jhdplj;jpypUe;Nj ngWthd;. ,j;jifa mw;Gjk; nra;Ak; ty;yik cila xUtd; gpujkNu Nkrpah vd;W mwptpj;jhy; kf;fs; Vw;fhky; ,Ug;ghh;fsh? ,];uNaypa [dq;fSk; mtid Nkrpah vd;W mq;fPfhpg;ghh;fs;.

**kpUfj;jpw;F xU nrh&gk; gz;z;zNtz;Lk;:** NkYk; jd;dhy; Nkhrk;Nghf;fg;gl;l ,];uNaypa kf;fis kpUfj;jpw;F xU nrh&gk; nra;aNtz;Lk; vd;W $Wthd;. nrh&gk; vd;why; vd;d? image of beast vd;why; kpUfj;jpd; rhayhd xU fhhpaj;ij mikf;Fk;gb nra;jyhFk;. kpUfk; vd;why; gpujkh; kw;Wk; mtdJ murhq;fk; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. kpUfj;jpd; nrh&gk; vd;gJ kpUfj;jpw;F ,izahd murhq;fj;ijNa Fwpf;Fk;. Nuhkh;fs; fhyj;jpy; gpujhd MrhhpaDf;F mjpfhuk; gphpj;J nfhLj;jij Nghy kpUfj;jpw;F ,izahd xU parallel government I mikf;fr; nrhy;Ythd;. rptpy; mjpfhuk; Nghyp Nkrpahthd kpUfj;jpw;Fk;> religious mjpfhuk; fs;sjPh;f;fjjhprpahd jdf;Fk; ,Uf;fNtz;Lk; vd;W NfhUthd;. mtd; gprhrpd; ty;yikahy; mw;gjq;fisAk; milahsq;fisAk; nra;thdhjyhy; kf;fsplk; mtDf;Fk; mjpf nry;thf;F ,Uf;Fk;. Vohk; jiyahfpa gpujkUf;F mtid xU kjj;jiytuhf rl;lG+h;tkhf mq;fPfhpj;J mtid xU parallel governmentI (kj murhq;fk;) elj;jnra;tjpy; ve;j gpur;ridAk; ,Uf;fhJ. Vnddpy; me;j fs;sjPh;f;fjhprp mtDf;F ,zf;fkhf ,Uf;fpd;whd;. mtid Nkrpahthf mq;fPfhpf;fpd;whd;. vdNt gpujkUf;F jiyik ugpf;F mjpfhuj;ij gphpj;J nfhLg;gjpy; ve;j rpf;fYk; ,Uf;fhJ. epahag;gpukhzNk fs;sjPh;fjhprpapd; kj murhq;fj;jpw;fhd gpukhzkhf ,Uf;Fk;. mJNt ,];uNaypa murhq;fj;jpd; gpukhzkhfTk; ,Uf;Fk;.

**kpUfj;jpd; nrh&gj;jpw;F Mtp nfhLf;fg;gLk;:** kpUfj;jpd; nrh&gkhd fs;sjPh;f;fjhprp jiyikapyhd kj murhq;fj;jpw;F Vohk; kpUfk; rpy mjpfhuq;fis gphpj;Jf;nfhLj;jhd;. epahag;gpukhzk; xU gpujhd MrhhpaDf;F vd;ndd;d mjpfhuj;ij nfhLj;jpUe;jNjh mj;jid mjpfhuj;ijAk; nfhLj;jhd;. fs;sjPh;f;fjhprpia gpujhd Mrhhpauhf Vw;Wf;nfhs;shj ahiu Ntz;LkhdhYk; mtd; epahag;gpukhz mjpfhuj;jpd;gb nfhiynra;ayhk;> NjtJ}\zk; nra;jhd; vd;W $wp mtDf;F kuz jz;lid nfhLf;fyhk; vd;w mjpfhuk; nfhLj;jhd;. epahag;gpukhzj;ij kPWfpwth;fis jz;bf;Fk; mjpfhuj;ijAk; Vohk; kpUfk; mtDf;F nfhLj;jhd;. me;j fs;sjPh;f;fjhprpapd; mjpfhuk; murhq;f cj;jutpd; ngahpy; nray;ghl;bw;F tUjNy kpUfj;jpd; nrh&gj;jpw;F (epahag;gpukhz kj MSiff;F) Mtp nfhLj;jyhFk;.

**Kj;jpiu jhpj;Jnfhs;s fl;lhag;gLj;jg;gLjy;:** *“me;j kpUfj;jpd; Kj;jpiuiaahtJ mjpd; ehkj;ijahtJ mjpd; ehkj;jpd; ,yf;fj;ijahtJ jhpj;Jf; nfhs;Sfpwtd; jtpu NtnwhUtDk; nfhs;sTk; tpw;fTq; $lhjgbf;Fk; nra;jJ” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ”.*

**kpUfj;jpd; Kj;jpiu jhpj;jy;:** kpUfj;jpd; Kj;jpiuia jhpj;jy; vd;why; vd;d? Vohk; kpUfNk Nkrpah vd;W xUtd; Vw;Wf;nfhs;SjNy kpUfj;jpd; Kj;jpiuia jhpj;jyhFk;. Vohk; kpUfk;jhd; Nkrpah vd;W ,UjaG+h;tkhf tpRtrpj;jNy kpUfj;jpd; Kj;jpiuia new;wpapNy jhpj;jy; MFk;. kpUfj;jpd; Kj;jpiuia iffspy; ngWjy; vd;gJ kpUfj;jpw;F Copak; nra;jyhFk;.

**kpUfj;jpd; ehkj;ij jhpj;jy;:** mLj;jjhf kpUfj;jpd; ehkj;ij jhpj;jy; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kpUfj;jpd; ehkk; vd;gJ epahag;gpukhzkhFk;. ,e;j epahag;gpukhzNk kpUfj;jpd; gpukhzk; (,];uNay; murhq;fj;jpd; gpukhzKk; mjNt) vd;W ehk; ghh;j;Njhk;. kpUfj;jpd; ehkj;ij new;wpapy; ngWjy; vd;gJ epahag;gpukhz fphpiajhd; ePjpkhdhFk; xNu top vd;W tpRthrpj;jyhFk;. kpUfj;jpd; ehkj;ij iffspy; nghwpj;jy; vd;gJ epahag;gpukhzj;jpw;F Copak; nra;jyhFk;.

**kpUfj;jpd; ehkj;jpd; ,yf;fk;:** kpUfj;jpd; ehkj;jpd; ,yf;fk; 666 vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ngUk;ghyhd fpwp];jth;fs; kpUfj;jpd; ,yf;fk; vd;gJ nrhy;yh;j;jkhfNt 666 vd;w Kj;jpiu ifapNyh> my;yJ new;wpapNy nghwpf;fg;gLjy; vd;W NfhUfpd;whh;fs;. my;yJ xU fk;A+l;lh; rpg; new;wpapy; my;yJ ifapy; itj;jy; (cs;Ns itj;J ijj;jy;) vd;W NfhUfpd;whh;fs;. NjtDila ehkk; new;wpapNy nghwpf;fg;gLjy; vd;gij ehk; vg;gb nrhy;yh;j;jkhf vLj;Jf;nfhs;tjpy;iyNah mNj Nghy kpUfj;jpd; ehkk; jhpj;jiyAk;; ehk; nrhy;yh;j;jkhf Kj;jpiu jhpf;fg;gLjyhf vz;zf;$lhJ. kpUfj;jpd; ehkj;ij nghwpj;jth;fs; vd;gJ Nghyp Nkrpahit cz;ikahd Nkrpahthf Vw;Wf;nfhz;L> epahag;gpukhzj;ij filgpbg;gth;fs; Mth;. kpUfj;jpd; ehkj;jpd; ,yf;fk; vd;gJ epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; nkhj;j vz;zpf;ifahFk;.

**616 - Papyrus 115:** epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; vz;zpf;if nkhj;jk; 613jhNd. ,q;F mJ Vd; 666 vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;W ePq;fs; Nfl;fyhk;. ngUk;ghyhd Ntjhfkq;fspy; 666 vd;Nw nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; ,g;NghJ fp.gp.225-275y; vOjg;gl;l ghg;gpu]hyhd xU Rtb fpilf;fg;ngw;wpUf;fpwJ (,JNt ,Jtiu fpilf;fg;gl;litfspy; kpfTk; goikahdJ). mJ vfpg;jpy; cs;s [Oxyrhynchus vd;w ,lj;jpy; fpilf;fg;ngw;wpUf;fpwJ. ,ij Papyrus 115 vd;W miof;fpd;whh;fs;. ,jpy; kpUfj;jpd; ,yf;fk; 616 vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (mjhtJ epahag;gpukhzj;jpy; cs;s gpukhzq;fspd; vz;zpf;if nkhj;jk; 616 vd;W me;j Rtbapy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ). mJ 666 my;yJ 616 vJthf ,Ue;jhYk; mJ gpukhzq;fspd; vz;zpf;ifjhd;. me;j fhyj;J epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; vz;zpf;ifahdJ xhp[pdy; epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; vz;zpf;ifiatpl mjpfkhf ,Uf;Fk; vd;W kl;Lk; ,jd; %yk; ehk; mwpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oxyrhynchus)

**kD\Dila ,yf;fk;:** mJ kD\Dila ,yf;fk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kD\Dila ,yf;fk; vd;W xd;W ,Ue;jhy; NjtDila ,yf;fk; vd;W xd;W ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. Njtdhy; nfhLf;fg;gl;l epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; nkhj;j vz;zpf;if 613 (mJNt NjtDila ,yf;fk;). Mdhy; Nghyp Nkrpah fhyj;jpy; kdpjh;fshy; (fs;sjPh;f;fjhprpfs;) Vw;wg;gl;l epahag;gpukhzk; nkhj;jk; 616 my;yJ 666 gpukhzq;fis cilajha; ,Uf;Fk; (vdNt mJ kD\Uila ,yf;fkhFk;). Njtd; Vw;fdNt nfhLj;j epahag;gpukhzq;fis nfhQ;rk; khw;wk;gz;zp mj;Jld; rpy gpukhzq;fis Nghyp NkrpahTk;> fs;sjPh;f;fjhprpAk; Nrh;j;jpUg;gjhy; mt;thW 616 (my;yJ 666) gpukhzq;fs; tUk;.

**kpUfj;jpd; ehkj;jpd; ,yf;fj;ij jhpj;jy;:** rhp. kpUfj;jpd; ehkj;jpd; ,yf;fj;ij jhpj;jy; vd;why; vd;d? fs;sjPh;f;fjhprpahy; nfhLf;fg;gl;l epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; xt;nthU fphpiafSf;Fk; fPo;gbjNy epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; ,yf;fj;ij jhpj;jyhFk;. ,NaR fhyj;jpy; epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; xt;nthU vOj;Jf;fspd;gbAk; ghpNrah;fs; ele;jhh;fs;. mNjNghy filrp fhy ,];uNayh;fs; epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; xt;nthU vOj;jpd;gb elj;jNy mjhtJ epahag;gpukhz fphpiaia ntspg;gLj;JjNy kpUfj;jpd; ehkj;jpd; ,yf;fj;ij jhpj;jy; vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;.

**nfhs;sTk; tpw;fTk; $lhJ:** Vohk; kpUfj;ij Nkrpahthf Vw;Wf;nfhz;L> epahag;gpukhzj;jpd;gb elf;fhj xUtDk; ,];uNay; Njrj;jpw;Fs; thq;fNth tpw;fNth $lhjgbf;F r%f Gwf;fzpg;gpw;F Mshthh;fs;; (rigAfj;jpy; vUrNyk; rigahUf;F ele;jJNghy).

**[PtGj;jfk;:** cyfNjhw;w Kjy; mbf;fg;gl;l Ml;Lf;Fl;bapd; [PtGj;jfj;jpy; ngah; vOjg;glhjth;fs; kpUfj;ij tzq;Fthh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. [PtGj;jfk; vd;why; vd;d? mij ehk; nrhy;yh;j;jkhd Gj;jfk; vd;W vz;zf;$lhJ. ,ul;rpf;fg;gl;L epj;jpa [Ptid ngwg;Nghfpd;wth;fSila gl;baNy [PtGj;jfkhFk;. ,];uNaypy; ,uz;L rhl;rpfshy; kde;jpUk;gpa ghpRj;jthd;fNs me;j fhyj;jpy; [PtGj;jfj;jpy; ngah; vOjg;gl;lth;fshth;. me;j ghpRj;jthd;fs; jtpu kw;w vy;yh ,];uNayh;fSk; me;j gpujkuhdtd; Nkrpah vd;W ek;Gthh;fs;. kpUfj;ij Nkrpah vd;W Vw;Wf;nfhs;fpd;wth;fs; midtUk; mg;Nghija ghpRj;jthd;fSf;fhd miog;gpd; gl;baypy; ([PtGj;jfj;jpy;) ngah; ,y;yhjth;fNs. ,q;F $wg;gLk; [PtGj;jfk; vd;gJ ,uz;L rhl;rpfshy; kde;jpUk;gpath;fSf;fhd [PtGj;jfkhFk;.

**jhdp:8:23-25:** ,e;jtrdq;fspYk; filrpfhy Nghyp Nkrpahitf; Fwpj;J (filrp gpujkh;) $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. *“mth;fSila uh[;aghuj;jpd; filrpf;fhyj;jpNyh ntd;why;> ghjfUila ghjfk; epiwNtWk;NghJ> %h;f;f KfKk; #jhd Ngr;RKs;s rhkh;j;jpakhd xU uh[h vOk;Gthd;.”* ,J ve;j uh[;[paj;jpd; filrpia gw;wp NgRfpwJ. nghJthf ,ij mnyf;]hz;lUila uh[;[paj;jpw;F gpd;dh; te;j ehd;F uh[;[paq;fspd; filrp vd;W epidf;fpwhh;fs;. me;j ehd;F uh[;[paj;jpd; KbTk; (filrp fhyfl;lKk;) xNu fhyj;jpy; ,y;iy. tlf;F uh[;[pakhd yprpNkf;f]; uh[;[pak; (Lysimachus) fp.K. 168y; Nuhkh;fs; ifapy; tpOe;jJ. Nkw;F uh[;[pakhd fh]d;lh; (cassander) fp.K.148y; Nuhkh;fs; ifapy; tpOe;jJ. fpof;F uh[;[pakhd nrYf;f]; (seleucus) uh[;[pak; fp.K.65y; Nuhkh;fs; ifapy; tpOe;jJ. jhykpapd; (Ptolemy) njw;F uh[;[pak; fp.gp. 30y; Nuhkh;fs; ifapy; tpOfpwJ.

* me;j ehd;F uh[;[paq;fspd; filrpAk; xNu fhyj;jpy; ,y;iy. vdNt xU jdpg;gl;l uh[h ,e;j ehd;F uh[;[paq;fspd; filrpapy; (fp.K.168 – fp.gp.30) vo tha;g;gpy;iy.
* ,e;j ehd;F uh[;[paq;fspd; ,Wjpapy; ,];uNayh;fs; kPjhd NjtNfhgk; epiwtilatpy;iy. ,];uNayh;fs; kPJ NjtDila NfhgkhdJ ,d;dKk; ,Ue;Jnfhz;LjhdpUf;fpd;wJ.

,J 1948y; vOe;j ,];uNaypa uh[;[pak; (VO jiyfis cila kpUfk; - 1948y; Muk;gpf;fpd;wJ). 1948y; vOe;j ,];uNay; uh[;[paj;jpd; filrp gpujkiuf; Fwpj;Nj ,e;j trdk; NgRfpd;wJ.

“ghjfUila ghjfk; epiwNtWk;NghJ” me;j Nfhgj;jpd; filrpfhyk; vd;gij jhdpNay; mwptpf;fpd;whd;. ,jpy; “ghjfUila” vd;w thh;j;ij %y gpujpfspYk;> Mq;fpy Ntjhfkq;fspYk; ,y;iy. ,ij “kPWjy; epiwtilAk;NghJ” my;yJ “ghtk; epiwtilAk;NghJ” vd;Wjhd; ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. ,];uNayh;fSila mf;fpukk; epiwT ,dptUk; fhhpakhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. “ghjfk; epiwNtWk;NghJ” ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkh; tUthd;. ,];uNayh;fspd; mf;fpuk epiwT ,dptUk; fhhpakhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNaypd; me;j filrp gpujkh; vg;gb ,Ug;ghd; vd;W trdj;jpy; ,uz;lhk; ghjpapy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

***%h;f;f KfKk; -*** %h;f;fk; vd;gjw;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; vgpNua thh;j;ij az vd;gjhFk;. ,jd; rhpad mh;j;jk; typikahd (strong) vd;gjhFk;. Kfk; vd;gjw;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; vgpNua thh;j;ij paniym vd;gjhFk;. ,jw;F presence (,Uj;jy;) vd;w mh;j;jKk; cz;L. vdNt typikahd ,Uj;jiyAila uh[h vOk;Gthd;. mjhtJ mtdJ ,Uj;jiy ahuhYk; ePf;fKbahj msTf;F strong presence Mf ,Uf;Fk;. ,tDf;F vjpuhd jiyth;fNs ,];uNaypy; ,Uf;fkhl;lhh;fs;. ehd;fhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpy; ,tdJ MSif Muk;gkhfp> Vohk; vf;fhsj;jpd; KbT tiuf;Fk; ,tNd Ml;rpapypUg;ghd;. mg;gbnad;why; ,td; Ml;rpf;F tUk;NghJ ,sk; tajpddhf ,Uf;f Ntz;Lk;. ,ij Vrh:3:4>12 trdq;fSk; cWjpnra;fpd;wJ. ,g;Nghija gpujkh; ngQ;rkPd; nej;jd;ahF 17 Mz:lfSf;F Nky; Ml;rp nra;J tUfpd;whh;. vdNt mtUf;F gpwF tUk; ,e;j filrp gpujkUila mSif fz;bg;ghf 17 tUlj;ijtpl mjpfkhfNt ,Uf;Fk;.

***#jhd Ngr;RKs;s rhkh;j;jpakhd -*****(understanding dark sentences):** jkpopy; “R+jhdNgr;R”“rhkh;j;jpakhd” vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNayh;fSila ,Ujaj;ij Ghpe;Jnfhs;Sk; QhdKs;stdhf mtd; ,Ug;ghd; vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;. me;j rkaj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fSila ghtk; epiwtile;J ,Ug;gjhy; mth;fs; ,Ujak; NjtDf;F tpNuhjkhf ,Uf;Fk;. mth;fsJ ,r;irfSk; NjtDf;F tpNuhjkhfNt ,Uf;Fk;. mj;jifa NjtDf;F tpNuhjkhd ,];uNay; kf;fspd; ,r;irfis epiwNtw;WNtd; vd;W R+jhf Njh;jy; thf;FWjpfis nfhLf;Fk; xU rhkh;j;jpakhd murpay;thjpNa mtd;. Xl;bw;fhfj;jhd; 10 Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;F murpay; mjpfhuj;ijAk; nfhLg;ghd; vd;Wk; ghh;j;Njhk;. ,];uNayh;fspd; VNfhgpj;j MjuTld; mtd; njhpe;njLf;fg;gLthd;. me;j gpujkh; rPNahdpr jPtputhj jd;ikf; nfhz;l ,af;fj;jpypUg;gtdhf (tyJrhh) ,Uf;fyhk;.

*“mtDila ty;yik ngUFk;@ MdhYk; mtDila Ragyj;jpdhy; my;y> mtd; mjprakhdtpjkhf mopk;Gz;lhf;fp> mE$yk; ngw;Wf; fphpianra;J> gythd;fisAk; ghpRj;j [dq;fisAk; mopg;ghd;”.* “mtDila ty;yik ngUFk;” mtd; kf;fSila ,r;irfSf;F Vw;g elg;gjhy; kf;fs; kj;jpapNy kpFe;j nry;thf;F ngWthd;. mtd; nrhe;j gyj;jpdhy; mj;jifa typikia ngwkhl;lhd;. ghtk; epiwtile;j kf;fSila Mjutpdhy; kpFe;j ty;yik ngw;w gpujkuhf ,Ug;ghd;. ty;yuR ,];uNaypd; gpujkuhf ,Ug;ghd;.

***mtd; mjprakhdtpjkhf mopk;Gz;lhf;fp–*** ghtk; epiwtile;j ,];uNay; kf;fis nkd;NkYk; NjtNfhgj;ij Nehf;fpAk;> mopit Nehf;fpak; nfhz;Lnry;yf; $batdhf ,Ug;ghd;. epahag;gpukhz fphpiaia Muk;gpg;gjd; %ykhf kf;fSf;F NjtNfhgj;ijAk;> mopitAk; nfhLg;ghd;.

**mE$yk; ngw;Wf; fphpianra;J -** mD$ykile;jJ vd;gjd; rhpahd tpsf;fk; fhhpa rpj;jp (Mjp:39:2) vd;gjhFk;. mtd; nra;tnjy;yhk; tha;f;Fk; (mtdJ mopT tUk; tiu). mtd; gpujkuhf ,Ue;jNghNj Nrkpd; re;jjpapdh; ,];uNay; kPJ gilnaLj;J tUthh;fs;. me;j Aj;jj;jpy; ,e;j ,];uNay; gpujkNu nty;thd;. Ie;jhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpy; ghjhsj;jpypUe;J jpwe;Jtplg;gl;l uhl;rj kdpj rhpuj;ij cila Kjyhk; cyfj;J tpOe;jNghd thdJ}jh;fSila mf;fpukj;jpypUe;J ,];uNaiy fhg;ghd;. mjd; gpwF %d;whk; cyfg;Nghhpdhy; ,];uNay; ghjpf;fg;glhJ fhg;ghd;. NfhF khNfhF Nghhpy; ntw;wp ngUthd;. mjd; %ykhf ,];uNaiy ty;yurhf;Fthd;. uhZtj;jhy; nfhiynra;a Kbahj ,uz;L rhl;rpfis nfhiynra;thd;. ,ijNa fhhpa rpj;jp vd;W ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mdhYk; ,itnay;yhk; mtdJ Ragyj;jpdhy; ngwkhl;lhd;. NjtNd ,j;jifa fhhpaq;fisnay;yhk; ,];uNayh;fSf;fhf gz;Zthh;. Mdhy; me;j fhyj;jpy; ,td; gpujkuhf ,Ug;gjhy; me;j ngUiknay;yhk; ,tidNa NrUk;. mtd; NjtdJ fpUigia ngw;wtd; vd;Wk;> fhhparpj;jpia cilatndd;Wk; ,];uNaypa kf;fNs mtid nfhz;lhLthh;fs;. Mdhy; cz;ikapy; mtd; NjtdJ mq;fPfhuj;ij ngw;wtNdh my;yJ fhhpa rpj;jpia ngw;wtNdh ,y;iy.

**144000 ghpRj;jthd;fs;**

,uz;L rhl;rpfSk; Copak; nra;jNghJ ,];uNaypd; 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jpypUe;Jk; Nfhj;jpuj;jpw;F 12000 Ngh; tPjk; nkhj;jk; 144000Ngh; njhpe;njLf;fg;gLthh;fs;. ,th;fNs mf;fhy [PtGj;jfj;jpy; ngah; vOjg;gl;lth;fs;. ,th;fNs kpUfk; kw;Wk; mjd; nrh&gj;jpd; Kj;jpiuia jhpf;fhjth;fs;. Mrhpg;G $lhuj;jpy; ghsa %g;gh;fshy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLk; tFg;ghNu ntspgLj;jypy; $wg;gl;bUf;Fk; 144000Ngh;fshth;. ,th;fs; ntsp:7:1-3y; NjtDila ehkk; new;wpapNy Kj;jpiuaplg;gl;lth;fs; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. ,th;fsJ new;wpapNy Kj;jpiuapl;l NjtDila Kj;jpiu Nfhiy cila J}jd; vd;gJ vypah kw;Wk; VNdhf;if Fwpf;fpd;wJ. vypahTk; VNdhf;Fk; Vd; $+hpad; cjpf;Fk; jpirapypUe;J (fpof;F) tUk; J}jdhy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;? vypahTk; VNdhf;Fk; jq;fsJ Kjyhk; Copaj;ij vfpg;jpNy (Nkw;F) Muk;gpg;ghh;fs;. vfpg;jpy; cs;s gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;ij ,];uNaYf;F nfhz;L Nrh;j;j gpwF fpof;Nf cs;s mrPhpahtpw;F nry;thh;fs;. mrPhpahtpy; mlq;fpa Njrq;fspypUe;J gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhiu rpiwjpUk;gpf; nfhz;L te;jTld; jq;fsJ 42 khj jPh;f;fjhprd Copaj;ij Muk;gpg;ghh;fs;. ,th;fs; fpof;fpYs;s mrPhpahtpypUe;J te;jTld; 42 khj Kj;jpiuapLk; Copaj;ij Muk;gpg;gjhy; R+hpad; cjpf;Fk; jpirapy; ,Ue;J tUk; J}jd; (J}jh;fs;) vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;.

vypahTk;> VNdhf;Fk; nkhj;jk; 144000Ngiu kl;Lk; jhd; kde;jpUe;jnra;jhh;fsh? vypahTk; VNdhf;Fk; 144000NgUf;Fk; mjpfkhd ,];uNayh;fisNa kde;jpUg;gpapUe;jhh;fs;. mth;fsJ 42 khj Copak; KbAk;NghJ gy Mapuk; ,];uNayh;fis kde;jpUj;jpapUg;ghh;fs;. mg;gb kde;jpUg;gpath;fSf;Fs;Nsjhd; 144000NgUk; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. vypah VNdhf;fhy; kde;jpUe;jnra;ag;gl;l nkhj;j ,];uNayh;fSk; ntsp:12k; mjpfhuj;jpy; xU ];jphpahy; milahsg;gLj;jg; gLfpd;whh;fs;.

**R+hpad; re;jpud;:** ntsp:12k; mjpfhu ];jphp R+hpaid jhpj;jpUe;jhs;> ghjj;jpd; fPo; re;jpud; ,Ue;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. R+hpad; re;jpud; vd;gJ rj;jpa ntspr;rkhFk;. re;jpud; vd;gJ NkhNrapd; ghl;L. ,uz;L rhl;rpfshy; mth;fSf;F Nghjpf;fg;gl;l epahag;gpukhz fhhpaq;fNs re;jpudhFk;. re;jpuNd (NkhNrapd; ghl;L) ];jphpf;fhd mbg;gilahd Nghjidahf ,Ue;jJ. NkhNrapd; ghl;bd; epiwNtWjy;jhd; Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUila ghl;L (R+hpad;). me;j R+hpadhy;jhd; ,];uNaypd; kde;jpUe;jpa tFg;ghh; vy;NyhUk; gpufhrpf;fg;gl;bUe;jhh;fs;. vdNtjhd; me;j ];jphp R+hpaid jhpj;jpUe;jhs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**el;rj;jpuq;fs;:** ];hpapd; jiyapy; 12 el;rj;jpuq;fs; cs;s fPhPlk; ,Ue;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ 12 Nfhj;jpuj;ij milahsg;gLj;Jfpd;wJ. vypah kw;Wk; VNdhf;fpd; rj;jpa ntspr;rk; kl;Lky;yhJ> 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jpypUe;J njhpe;njLf;fg;gLk; 144000NgUila ntspr;rKk; ,];uNaypd; Njt[dq;fis topelj;Jk;.

**gpurt Ntjid:** gpurt Ntjid vd;gJ ghjhsj;jpypUe;j Vwp te;j kpUfj;jpd; (,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkh;) %ykhf ,];uNaypd; Njt[dq;fs; glg;NghFk; cgj;jputkhFk;.vypah> VNdhf;fhy; kde;jpUe;jpath;fs; ,];uNaypNy gyuhf ,Ue;jhYk; (];jphp tFg;ghh;) mth;fspypUe;Nj Nfhj;jpuj;jpw;F 12000Ngh; vd;w tPjj;jpy; nkhj;jk; 144000 ghpRj;jthd;fs; njhpTnra;ag;gLthh;fs;. vdNt me;j 144000NgUk; me;j ];jphpapdplj;jpypUe;J gpwe;jth;fshfNt fUjg;gLthh;fs;. 144000 Ngh; kpUfj;jhy; nfhiy nra;ag;gl;L KbAk;NghJ gpurttypAk; epiwtile;JtpLk;. ,J gpurt Ntjid vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy;> gpurtj;jpw;F gpd;dh; typ ,Uf;fhJ. mjhtJ 144000NgUk; nfhiynra;ag;gl;l gpd;dh; G+kpapy; [PtNdhL ,Uf;Fk; Njt[dq;fSf;F (];jphp tFg;ghUf;F) cgj;jputk; ,Uf;fhJ. NtW tifahd cgj;jputk; ,Uf;Fk;.

**VO jiyfis cila tYrh;g;gk;:** mLj;jjhf tYrh;g;gj;ij Fwpj;J mq;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. tYrh;g;gk; vd;gJ nghJthf rhj;jhid Fwpf;f ntspg;gLj;jypy; gad;gLj;jg;gLk; thh;j;ijahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; 12k; mjpfhuj;jpy; tYrh;g;gk; vd;gJ ,uz;L mh;j;jj;jpy; gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. gioa ghk;ghfpa tYrh;g;gk; vd;W 12k; mjpfhuj;jpd; gpd;ghjpapy; $wg;gl;l tYrh;g;gkhdJ rhj;jhidNa Fwpf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; 12k; mjpfhuj;jpd; Kd;ghjpapy; $wg;gl;bUf;Fk; VO jiyfisAk;> gj;J nfhk;GfisAk; cila tYrh;g;gk; vd;gJ ntsp:13k; mjpfhuj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;l VO jiyfisAk; gj;J nfhk;GfisAk; cila mNj kpUfj;ijNa (filrp fhy ,];uNaypd; gpujkh;) Fwpf;Fk;.

**tYrh;g;gj;jpd; thy;:** tYrh;g;gk; vd;gJ fp.gp.1948f;F gpwF cz;lhd ,];uNay; Njrj;ij MSk; VO jiy kpUfkhFk; (murhq;fq;fshFk;). mjd; jiyg;gFjp vd;gJ Muk;g fl;lj;jpypUe;j murhq;fkhFk;. mjd; thy; vd;gJ mjd; filrp murhq;fkhFk; (Vohk; jiy). tYrh;g;gj;jpd; thyhdJ el;rj;jpuj;jpy; %d;wpnyhU gq;if ,Oj;Jg;Nghl;lJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. thdj;jpd; el;rj;jpuk; vd;gJ Vohk; jiy (kpUfk;) fhyj;jpypUe;j ,];uNaypd; Mrhhpah;fshth;. Mrhhpah;fs; my;yJ ugpf;fspy; %d;wpnyhU gq;if VohtJ kpUfk; jdJ Mjuthsh;fshf khw;wpf;nfhs;Sk; vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;. me;j filrp gpujkh; ,];uNaypd; %d;wpnyhU gq;F ugpf;fis jdJ Mjuthsh;fshf;fpf;nfhz;L mth;fs; %ykhf jd;id Nkrpah vd;W mwpf;ifapl nra;thd;. mjpy; Kf;fpakhd el;rj;jpuk; Ml;Lf;F xg;ghd ,uz;L nfhk;Gfis cila kpUfkhfpa ,];uNaypd; filrp jiyik ugp Mthd;. mth;fSf;F mjpfhuq;fis gfph;e;JnfhLg;gjd; %yk; mth;fis jd;trg;gLj;jpf; nfhs;thd;.

***me;j ];jphP gps;is ngw;wTlNd> mtSila gps;isiag; gl;rpj;Jg;NghLk;gbf;F me;j tYrh;g;gk; mtSf;F Kd;ghf epd;wJ:*** ,];uNaypd; filrp murhq;fkhdJ 144000Ngh; gpwe;jTld; mij mopj;Jtpl Maj;jkhf ,Ue;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,uz;L rhl;rpfis nfhd;wJk; ghjhsj;jpypUe;J Vwp te;j kpUfkhd me;j tYrh;g;gk; ,uz;L rhl;rpfshy;; kde;jpUg;gg;gl;l 144000 ghpRj;jthd;fisAk; nfhiy nra;Ak;. mJNt ntsp:13:7y; ghpRj;jthd;fNshL Aj;jk; gz;zp mth;fis n[apj;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rhPugpufhukhf ,];uNay; murhq;fk; ghpRj;jthd;fis nfhiynra;jNj ,q;F n[apj;jy; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJNt ntsp:12:4y; “me;j ];jphP gps;is ngw;wTlNd> mtSila gps;isiag; gl;rpj;Jg;NghLk;gbf;F me;j tYrh;g;gk; mtSf;F Kd;ghf epd;wJ” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**vg;gb gl;rpj;jJ?** 144000jpy; filrp cWg;gpdUk; cUthFk; tiuf;Fk; ,];uNaypd; murhq;fk; kw;w 144000Ngiu nfhiynra;ahky; fhj;Jf;nfhz;bUe;jjh? mg;gbay;y. tYrh;g;gkhdJ Kjypy; ,uz;L rhl;rpfisNa nfhiynra;Ak;. mjd; gpwNf mth;fshy; kde;jpe;jnra;ag;gl;l 144000 ghpRj;jthd;fis nfhiy nra;Ak;. ,e;j 144000NgUk; ,uz;L rhl;rpfspd; Copaj;jpd;NghNj (42 khjj;jpy;) gpwe;Jtpl;lhh;fs;. Mdhy; mth;fis Njb Njb nfhiynra;a kpUfj;jpw;F fhykhFk;. vdNt 144000Ngh; xNu Neuj;jpy; nfhiynra;ag;glkhl;lhh;fs;.

**vg;NghJ gopthq;FtPh; (6:9-11):** 144000Ngiu nkhj;jkhf xNu Neuj;jpy; nfhiynra;atpy;iy. ntsp:6:9-11I thrpj;J ghUq;fs;. mq;F nfhiynra;ag;gl;l Mj;Jkhf;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gJ ,e;j 144000Ngh;jhd;. mth;fsJ ,uj;jkhdJ NjtePjpaplk; mq;F Nfs;tp Nfl;fpd;wJ. vd;d Nfs;tp Nfl;fpd;wJ? “ghpRj;jKk; rj;jpaKKs;s Mz;ltNu> NjthPh; g+kpapd;Nky; FbapUf;fpwth;fsplj;jpy; vq;fs; ,uj;jj;ijf; Fwpj;J vJtiuf;Fk; epahaj;jPh;g;Gr; nra;ahkYk; gopthq;fhkYk; ,Ug;gPh;” vd;W NjtePjpaplk; Nfs;tp Nfl;lJ me;j 144000 ghRj;jthd;fspd; ,uj;jk;. ,g;gb nfhiynra;ag;gl;lth;fSila ,uj;jk; Njtid Nehf;fp Nfs;tp Nfl;lJ ,J Gjpjy;y. Vw;fdNt MNgypd; ,uj;jKk; NjtePjpaplk; ,g;gbgl;l Nfs;tpia Nfl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mg;gb Nfs;tp Nfl;l nfhiynra;ag;gl;lth;fSila ,uj;jj;jpw;F NjtePjp $Wk; gjpy; vd;d? “jq;fisg;Nghyf; nfhiynra;ag;glg;Nghfpwth;fshfpa jq;fs; cld;gzptpilf;fhuUk; jq;fs; rNfhjuUkhdth;fspd; njhif epiwthF ksTk; ,d;Dq;nfhQ;rf;fhyk; ,isg;ghwNtz;Lk;”. me;j nfhiynra;ag;gl;l ghpRj;jthd;fspd; cld; gzptpilf;fhuh;fs; ,d;Dk; rpyh; capNuhL ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. mth;fSk; nfhiynra;ag;gLk; tiu nghWj;jpUq;fs; vd;W NjtePjpahy; gjpy; nfhLf;fg;gLfpd;wJ. 144000NgUk; xNu rkaj;jpy; nfhiynra;ag; gl;bUe;jhy; ,g;gbgl;l Nfs;tpf;F mtrpaNk ,y;iy. vdNt mth;fs; xNuNeuj;jpy;; nfhiynra;ag;gltpy;iy. 144000 Ngh;jhd; tYrh;g;gj;ijAk;> ];jphpiaAk;> ,];uNay; [dq;fisAk;> cyfj;ijAk; epahae;jPh;f;f (gopthq;f) Ntz;Lk;. kpUfj;ij epahae;jPh;f;Fk; Kd;dh; 144000 Ngh; nfhiynra;ag;gl;L mth;fsJ caph;j;njOjy; epiwtila Ntz;Lk; vd;gijNa ntsp:6:9-11k; trdk; ekf;F $Wfpd;wJ.

**Mj;Jkh vd;why; vd;d?** Mj;Jkh vg;gb NgRk;? ,ij ehk; vg;gb Ghpe;Jnfhs;tJ? Mj;Jkh vd;gjw;F gy mh;j;jq;fs; cz;L. ,q;F Mj;Jkh vd;gJ egh;fs; mjhtJ person vd;w mh;j;jj;jpy; gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mj;Jkh vd;gjw;F egh;fs; vd;W xU mh;j;jk; ,Ug;gjhy;jhd; cd;djkhd kdpjh;fis “kfhMj;Jkh” (kfhj;Jkh) vd;W miof;fpd;whh;fs;. Mj;Jkh vd;gJ person my;yJ egh;fs; vd;w mh;j;jj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gLk;NghJ me;j thh;j;ij rpy ,lq;fspy; ntspg;gl;Lk; rpy ,lq;fspy; iryz;lhfTk; ,Uf;Fk;. ,jw;F ehk; Ntjhfkj;jpNyNa rpy cjhuzq;fis ghh;f;fyhk;. mg;:2:41y; Mq;fpyj;jpy; three thousand souls vd;W nfhLf;fg; gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ jkpopy; “%thapuk;Ngh;” nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. 3000 Mj;Jkhf;fs; vd;gNj “%thapuk;Ngh;” vd;W jkpopy; nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mj;Jkh vd;gJ egh;fs; vd;w mh;j;jj;jpy; ,q;F “%thapuk;Ngh;” vd;W nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt ,q;F Mj;Jkh vd;w thh;j;ij iryz;lhf ,y;yhky; ntspg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mNjNghy mg;:2:43y; every soul vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; thh;j;ijahdJ “vy;yh egUf;Fk;”; vd;W nkhopngah;f;fg;glhky; “vy;NyhUf;Fk;” vd;Wjhd; nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,q;F Mj;Jkhit Fwpf;Fk; “Ngh;” “egh;” vd;w thh;j;ij jkpopy; iryz;lhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mJNghyNt Mj;Jkh vd;w thh;j;ij ntsp:6:9Yk; iryz;lhf ,Ue;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. mjhtJ nfhy;yg;gl;l Mj;Jkhf;fs; vd;gjw;F gjpyhf nfhy;yg;gl;lth;fs; vd;Nw mq;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;f Ntz;Lk;. nfhy;yg;gl;l Mj;Jkhf;fs; vd;W nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUg;gjhy; me;j thf;fpaj;ij Ghpe;Jnfhs;tjpy; gy Fog;gq;fs; Vw;gl;Ltpl;lJ. nfhy;yg;gl;lth;fis gypgPlj;jpd; fPo; fhZjy; vd;gJ mth;fs; ,d;dKk; caph;j;njotpy;iy vd;gij ekf;F fhl;Lfpd;wJ.

**NjtePjpapd; gjpy;:** vg;NghJ gopthq;FtPh; vd;W ntsp:6:10y; Nfl;fg;gl;l Nfs;tpahdJ ,uz;L rhl;rpfs; nfhy;yg;gl;l gpd;dh;> 144000Nghpy; nfhQ;rk; Ngh; nfhiynra;ag;gl;l fhyj;jpy; Nfl;fg;glg;Nghfpw Nfs;tpahFk;. mjw;F NjtePjpahdJ “,d;Dk; nfhQ;rk; fhyk;” nghWj;jpUf;FkhU gjpy; nfhLf;fpd;wJ. cld;rNfhjuh;fspd; “njhif epiwthFk; tiu” nghWj;jpUf;FkhW $Wfpd;whh;. cld;rNfhjuh;fs; vd;why; mth;fSila rf 144000NguhFk;. filrp cWg;gpdUila njhpT Kbe;jTld; kpUfj;jpw;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;G Muk;gkhfptpLk;.

**ghpRj;jthd;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l nts;is mq;fp (ntsp:6:11):** nfhiynra;ag;gl;l ghpRj;jthd;fSf;F nts;is mq;fpfs; nfhLf;fg;gl;ljhfTk;> ,isg;ghWk;gb $wg;gl;ljhfTk; nrhy;yg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,isg;ghWjy; vd;why; caph;j;njohJ kuz epj;jpiuapy; ,Uf;Fk; epiyahFk;. ,J ,uz;L rhl;rpfSf;F ele;jJNghy ,th;fSf;F cldbahf caph;j;njOjy; ,y;iy vd;gij ekf;Fj; njhpag;gLj;Jfpd;wJ. ,th;fs; 144000y; filrp cWg;gpdh; kpUfj;jhy; nfhiynra;ag;gLk; tiuf;Fk; kuz epj;jpiuapy; fhj;jpUf;fNtz;Lk;. ,th;fs; xNu Neuj;jpy; nfhiynra;ag;gltpy;iy vd;whYk;> xNu Neuj;jpy; caph;j;njOe;J tUthh;fs;. xNu Neuj;jpy; caph;j;njoNtz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhfNt ,e;j kuz epj;jpiu fhj;jpUj;jy; mtrpakhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. kpUfkhdJ kPz;Lk; Ml;rpf;F te;jjpypUe;J %d;W Kjy; ehd;F Mz;Lfspy; my;yJ 42 khjj;jpy; nkhj;j 144000NgUk; nfhiynra;ag;glyhk;. 144000NgUk; nfhiynra;ag;gl;L KbAk;NghJ ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhy; MSifnra;Ak; Mz; Foe;ij gpwe;jJ vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;.

nts;is mq;fp vd;why; vd;d? mJ Vd; mth;fSf;F kuz epj;jpiuapy; ,Uf;Fk;NghJ nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ? ,e;j ghpRj;jthd;fSf;F kl;Lk; nts;is mq;fpfs; nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. G+kpapy; epj;jpa [Ptid ngWk; ,uz;lhtJ tFg;ghUf;Fk; (ghsaf;fhuh;fshy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLgth;fs;) nts;is mq;fpfs; nfhLj;jjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (ntsp:7:9>13.14). ,NaR fpwp];Jtpd; kPjhd tpRthrj;jhy; ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gl;l epiyNa ntz;t];jpuk; Nghh;j;jg;gl;l epiyahFk;. khpj;J epj;jpiuapypUf;Fk; ghpRj;jthd;fSf;F ntz;t];jpuj;ij NjtePjp nfhLj;jnjd;why; NjtePjp mth;fis ghtkw;w ePjpkhd;fs; vd;W mq;fPfhpj;jjhf mh;j;jkhFk;. mth;fs; Fw;wkw;w ,uj;jk; vd;gjhy;jhd; mth;fSf;fhf Njtd; gopthq;Ffpd;whh;.

**jhdp:8:24:gythd;fisAk; ghpRj;j [dq;fisAk; mopg;ghd;:** 144000Ngiu ,e;j filrp ,];uNaypd; gpujkNu nfhiynra;thd; vd;W jhdp:8:24y;Yk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ gythd;fs; vd;why; ahh;? Njtd; vfpg;jpypUe;Jk;> mrPhpahtpypUe;Jk; gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhiu kPl;L xU gythidAk;> xU ,ul;rfidAk; mDg;GNtd; vd;W $wpdhh;. Mk; mg;gb mDg;gg;gl;l vypahTk;> VNdhf;FNk me;j gythd;fshy; ,q;Nf milahsg;hLj;jg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. mtdhy; nfhy;yg;gLk; 144000 ghpRj;jthd;fNs ,q;F ghpRj;j [dq;fs; vd;W Fwpg;gplg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,uz;L rhl;rpfisAk;> 144000 ghpRj;jthd;fisAk; kpUfk; nfhiynra;af;$ba fhhpaNk jhdp:8:24y; gythd;fisAk;> ghpRj;j [dq;fisAk; mopg;ghd; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

*“mtd; jd; cghaj;jpdhy;> tQ;rfj;ij if$btug;gz;zp> jd; ,Ujaj;jpy; ngUiknfhz;L eph;tprhuj;NjhbUf;fpw mNefiu mopj;J> mjpgjpfSf;F mjpgjpahapUf;fpwtUf;F tpNuhjkha; vOk;Gthd;”.* mtd; gyiu NjtDf;F tpNuhjkhf jpUg;Gthd;. fw;gidapypUe;J tpyf;Fthd;. mjd; %yk; gyiu ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;F nfhz;Lnry;thd;. ,];uNay; [dq;fs; jd;id Nkrpah vd;W vz;Zk; mstpw;F mtd; ,];uNayh;fis tQ;rpg;ghd;. mtd; fhhpa rpj;jpia cilatdhf ,Ug;gjhy; ,];uNay; [dq;fSk; mtid Nkrpah vd;Nw vz;Zthh;fs;. mtDk; jd;id Nkrpah vd;W vz;zp ngUiknfhs;thd;. Mdhy; mtdJ fhhpaq;fs; vy;yhk; NjtDf;F tpNuhjkhdjhfNt ,Uf;Fk; (“mjpgjpfSf;F mjpgjpahapUf;fpd;wtUf;F vjpuhf vOk;Gjy;”).

**rigahhpy;iy:** fpwp];jth;fspy; xU $l;lj;jhh; ,e;j 144000Ngiu rigahh; vd;Wk;> nkhj;j rigahNu 144000Ngh;jhd;; vd;Wk; NfhUfpd;whh;fs;. rigahh; vy;NyhUk; nfhiynra;ag;gltpy;iy. 12 rP\h;fspy; xUtuhd mg.Nahthd;$l nfhiy nra;ag;gltpy;iy. Mdhy; ,q;F 144000NgUk; nfhiynra;ag;gl;lhh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; 144000Ngh; rigahh; ,y;iy vd;gij ePq;fs; Kjypy; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. NkYk; ,th;fs; ,];uNaypd; 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jpypUe;J njhpTnra;ag;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. Mdhy; rigahh; Gw[hjpfspypUe;Jk; njhpe;njLf;fg;gl;lhh;fs; vd;W ekf;F njhpAk;. vdNt ,e;j 144000Ngh; fz;bg;ghf rigahhpy;iy.

**,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhy; MSif nra;jy;:** 144000NgUk; G+kpia ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhy; MSif nra;thh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,Uk;Gf;Nfhy; MSif vd;gJ vd;d? 144000NgUk; Kjypy; ,];uNaiy kfhcgj;jputj;Jld; thijfis nfhLj;J epahae;jPh;g;ghh;fs;. mLj;jjhf Gw[hjpfSf;F thijfis nfhLj;J epahae;jPh;g;ghh;fs;. mJNt ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rp MFk;. ,ij Fwpj;J gpd;dh; tphpthf ghh;g;Nghk;.

**Njtdplj;jpw;F vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gLjy;:** ,e;j 144000Ngh; xNu Neuj;jpy; nfhiynra;ag;glkhl;lhh;fs; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. Mdhy; mth;fs; vy;NyhUk; xNu Neuj;jpy;jhd; caph;j;njOthh;fs;. ,e;j caph;j;njOjyhdJ 144000Nghpy; filrp mq;fj;jpdh; nfhiynra;ag;gl;L KbAk; NghJ elf;Fk;. me;j caph;j;njOjy;jhd; ntspg;gLj;jy; 12:5y; Njtdplj;jpw;F Mz; Foe;ij vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gl;lJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**NjtdJ rpq;fhrdj;jpw;F vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gl;lJ:** Mz; Foe;ij Njtdplj;jpw;F vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gl;lJ vd;W kl;Lk; mq;F $wg;gltpy;iy. NjtdJ rpq;fhrdj;jpw;Fk; vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gl;lJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Njtdplj;jpw;F vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gLjy; vd;why; caph;j;njOjy; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. NjtdJ rpq;fhrdj;jpw;F vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gLjy; vd;why; vd;d? thdk; vdJ rpq;fhrdk;> G+kp vdJ ghjg;gb vd;W Njtd; $Wfpd;whh;. ,q;F thdk; vd;gJ VNjd; Njhl;lkhFk;. ehk; Vw;fdNt vNjd; Njhl;lj;jpw;F thdk; vd;W xU mh;j;jk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. mJNt NjtDila rpq;fhrdk;. Vnddpy; mq;f ,Ue;Jnfhz;Ljhd; Njtd; G+kpia MSif nra;a ,Uf;fpd;whh;. 144000 ghpRj;jthd;fSk; caph;j;njOe;J thdkhfpa VNjd; Njhl;lj;jpw;F vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gl;lhh;fs;.

**Vd; guNyhfj;jpw;F vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gltpy;iy:** Vd; 144000 NgUk; guNyhfj;jpw;F vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gltpy;iy? 144000NgUf;fhd ,ul;rpg;ghdJ Mrhpg;G $lhuj;jpy; ghsa %g;gh;fshy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLfpd;wJ. ,e;j ghsa %g;gh;fs; Mrhpg;G $lhuj;jpd; ntspNa jhd; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. Mrhpg;G $lhuj;jpw;F ntspNa cs;s vy;yh ,ul;rpg;Gf;Fhpath;fSk; G+kpapNy khk;r rhPuj;jpy;jhd; epj;jpa [Ptid ngWthh;fs;. G+kpf;Fhpa ,ul;rpg;ig ngWgth;fs; khk;r rHpuj;jpNyjhd; caph;j;njOthh;fs;. khk;r rhPukhdJ guNyhfj;jpw;F nry;yKbahJ. vdNt ,th;fs; guNyhfj;jpw;F nry;ykhl;lhh;fs;. VNjdpNyjhd; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. VNjdpy; $l guk vUrNyk; VNjDf;F ,wq;fp tUk;tiuf;Fk;jhd; VNjdpy; ,th;fs; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. guk vUrNyk; ,wq;fp te;j gpwFk; ,th;fs; VNjDf;Fs; ,Ug;gJ vd;gJ Mrhpg;G $lhuj;jpd; ghsaj;jpypUf;Fk; xUtd; gpuhfhuj;jpw;F nry;tJ Nghd;wjhFk;. mJ $lhj fhhpak;.

**rPNahd; kiyapy; 144000Ngh; (ntsp:14:1):** ntsp:14:1y; ,e;j 144000NgUk; rPNahd; (vh;Nkhd;)kiyapy; Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUf;F Kd;ghf ,Ue;jjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. 144000Ngh; VNjd; Njhl;lj;jpy; ,Ue;jijNa rPNahd; kiyapy; Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdth; Kd;ghf 144000Ngh; epd;wjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. gukvUrNyk; ,e;j rPNahd; kiyf;Fjhd; ,wq;fp tu ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mJ ,wq;fp tUk; Kd;dNu ,NaRTk;> NjtDk; thdJ}jh;fSf;F gpurd;dkhFk; ,lkhf VNjd; Njhl;lj;jpypYs;s ,e;j rPNahd; kiyNa ,Uf;Fk;. caph;j;njOe;J VNjd; Njhl;lj;jpw;F vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gl;l 144000NgUk;$l gukvUrNyk; ,wq;fp tUk; Kd;dNu mNj VNjd; Njhl;lj;jpYs;s rPNahd; kiyapNy ,NaRit jhprpf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;gijNa ntsp:14:1 fhl;Lfpd;wJ. .

**];jphpfshy; jq;fis fiwgLj;jhjth;fs;:** ,e;j 144000 Ngh;fSk; ];jphpfshy; jq;fis fiwgLj;jhjth;fs; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ];jphpfs; vd;W gd;ikapy; nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUg;gij ];jphp vd;W ehk; xUikapy; thrpf;fNtz;Lk;. ];jphpfshy; jq;fis fiwgLj;Jjy; vd;gJ jpUkzk; nra;J nfhs;Sjiy Fwpf;fhJ. mJ jpUkzk; nra;J nfhs;Sjiy Fwpf;fpd;wJ vd;why; me;j 144000 Nghpy; ahUNk jpUkzk; nra;jth;fs; ,Uf;ff;$lhJ vd;W mh;j;jkhfptpLk;. NkYk; me;j 144000 Nghpy; ahUNk ngz;fs; ,y;iy vd;Wk; mh;j;jkhfptpLk;. ,e;j ];jphpia ehk; nrhy;yh;j;jkhd ];jphpahf fUjf;$lhJ. me;j ];jphp vd;gJ ,];uNay; Njrj;ijf; Fwpf;Fk;. ,];uNay; Njrj;jhh; vy;NyhUk; NjtDf;F tpNuhjkhf kpUfj;jpd; Kj;jpiu jhpj;jth;fshf ,Uf;Fk;NghJ ,th;fs;kl;Lk; ,];uNaypd; mUtUg;GfSf;F vjph;j;J epw;gjd; %yk; fiwglhky; jq;fis fhj;Jf;nfhs;SjNy ];jphpapdhy; fiwglhJ fhj;Jf;nfhs;SjyhFk;. filrp fhyj;jpNy ,];uNayh;fs; epahag;gpukhzj;ij Njrpa kjkhf mDrhpf;f Muk;gpj;J> gioa gypfisnay;yhk; kPz;Lk; nfhz;L tUthh;fs;. mg;NghJ ,];uNay; NjrNk Ntrp ];jphpahf ,Uf;Fk;. ,e;j 144000NgUk; ,];uNay; Njrj;jpd; (Ntrp ];jphpapd;) mj;jifa jg;giwahd Nghjidahfpa fiwfspypUe;J jq;fis fhj;Jf;nfhs;thh;fs;. mjhtJ kpUfj;jpd; Kj;jpiuapypUe;Jk;> mjd; nrh&gj;jpd; Kj;jpiuapypUe;Jk; jq;fis fhj;Jf; nfhs;SjNy ];jphpapdhy; fiwglhj jd;ikahFk;.

**fw;Gs;sth;fs; ,th;fNs:** me;j ,];uNay; vd;w ];jphp NjtDila kidtpahFk;. vNu:3:1-14 trdj;ij ePq;fs; gbj;Jg;ghh;j;jPh;fnsd;why; ,];uNaYk;> A+NjahTk; NjtDila ,uz;L kidtpfs; vd;gJ cq;fshy; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s KbAk;. mjpNy 14k; trdj;jpy; “ehd; cq;fs; ehafh;” vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ehafh; vd;why; fztd;. me;j Njrk; NjtDila fw;gidapd;gb thOk;NghJ NjtDf;F cz;ikahd NjrkhfTk;> fw;Gs;s NjrkhfTk; ,Uf;Fk;. NjtdJ fw;gidiatpl;L tpyfp nry;Yk;NghJ ,];uNay; NjrkhdJ Ntrp ];jphpahfpd;wJ. ,JNt ntsp:17k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;l Ntrp ];jphp. mg;NghJ me;j ,];uNaypd; re;jjpah; tpgr;rhhpapd; re;jjpauhfpd;wdh;. vdNtjhd; ,NaR jdJ Kjyhk; tUifapy; gy Neuq;fspy; ,];uNayh;fis tpgr;rhu re;jjpah; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. Vndd;why; mg;Nghija ,];uNay; Njrj;jpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;J mJ Njtidtpl;L Kw;wpYk; tpyfpr;nrd;wpUe;jJ (Ntrp ];jphpahf ,Ue;jJ). tpgr;rhhpahfpa ,];uNay; Njrj;jpd; re;jjpauhjyhy; mth;fs; tpgr;rhu re;jjpah;fshfp tpLfpd;whh;fs;. Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; ,WjpapYk; ,];uNay; NjrkhdJ Ntrp ];jphpahfpd;wJ. epiwNtwp Kbe;j epahag;gpukhzj;ij kPz;Lk; nfhz;LtUjy; kw;Wk; Njt[dq;fis nfhiynra;jy; %yhf ,];uNay; mg;NghJ NjtDf;F tpNuhjkhf ele;J NtrpahFk;. mjpy; xU tFg;ghh; kl;LNk fw;Gs;s ];jphp tFg;ghuhf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. mth;fNs ntsp:12k; mjpfhuj;jpy; nrhy;yg;gl;l R+hpaid t];jpukhf jhpj;Jf;nfhz;l ];jphpahth;. ,e;j 144000 Ngh; kl;Lk; fw;Gs;sth;fs; my;y. ,uz;L rhl;rpfshy; kde;jpUj;jg;gl;l mj;Jid NgUk; fw;Gs;sth;fNs. kpUfk; kw;Wk; mjd; Kj;jpiuf;F ePf;fyhdth;fs; vy;NyhUk; fw;Gs;sth;fNs. mth;fs; NjtDf;F cz;ikAs;sth;fshf ,Ue;j fhuzj;jhy; fw;Gs;sth;fshfpd;whh;fs;.

**Kjw;gydhdth;fs;:** ,e;j 14400Ngiu NtjkhdJ NjtDf;Fk; Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUf;Fk; Kjw;gydhdf kPl;Lf;nfhs;sg;gl;lth;fs; vd;W $Wfpd;wJ. “kD\hpypUe;J NjtDf;Fk; Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUf;Fk; Kjw;gydhf kPl;Lf;nfhs;sg;gl;lth;fs;”. cyfj;jpNy ,uz;L Kjw;gyd;fs; cz;L. 1.Mtpapd; Kjw;gyd;> 2. ghpRj;j khk;r rhPuj;jpw;fhd Kjw;gyd;.

,NaRTk; rigahUNk Mtpapd; Kjw;gydhf kPl;Lf;nfhs;sg;gl;lth;fs; (Nuhk:8:23). khk;r rhayhd kdpjh;fspypUe;J Mtpapd; rhPuj;jpw;nfd;W Kjw;gydhf kPl;Lf;nfhs;sg;gl;lth;fs; ,NaRTk; rigahUkhth;. vdNt ,th;fs; Mtpapd; Kjw;gyd;fs; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. Kjw;gyd; vd;W xd;W ,Ue;jhy; ,uz;lhk; gyd; vd;W xd;W ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. mg;gb vd;why; Mtpapd; ,uz;lhk; gyd;fs; ahh;? Mrhpg;G $lhuj;jpy; Nytpah;fshy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;Fk; ,uz;lhk; epiy Mtpf;Fhpa tFg;ghNu Mtpapd; ,uz;lhk; gyd;fshth; Mth;. ehKk; ,g;NghJ me;j miog;gpy;jhd; ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk;.

**G+kpf;Fhpa Kjw;gyd;:** G+kpf;Fhpa Kjw;gyd; vd;W xU tFg;ghh; cz;L. G+kpapy; khk;r rhPuj;jpy; epj;jpa [Ptid Kjy; Kjypy; ngWgth;fNs G+kpapd; Kjw;gyd; my;yJ G+kpf;fhd Kjw;gyd;fs; vd;W miof;fg;gLthh;fs;. ,e;j 144000 NgUk; G+kpf;Fhpa Kjw;gyd;fshth;. G+kpapy; ,th;fNs Kjy; Kjypy; epj;jpa [Ptid ngWthh;fs;. ntsp:14:3y; ,th;fisf; Fwpj;J $Wk;NghJ redeemed from the earth vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjhtJ “g+kpapypUe;J kPl;Lf;nfhs;sg;gl;l ,yl;rj;J ehw;gj;Jehyhapuk;Ngh;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,J jtwhd nkhopngah;g;ghFk;. ,J G+kpapypUe;J nkhj;jNk 144000 Ngh;jhd; ,ul;rpf;fg;gLthh;fs; vd;w jtwhd mh;j;jj;ijf; nfhLf;Fk; nkhopngah;g;ghf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,ij ehk; “g+kpf;fhf kPl;fg;gLfpd;w ,yl;rj;J ehw;gj;J ehyhapuk;Ngh;” vd;W Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. Mq;fpyj;jpy; fromf;F gjpyhf for Nghl;lhy; rhpahf ,Uf;Fk;. mjhtJ redeemed for the earth vd;W mij thrpf;f Ntz;Lk;. G+kpf;fhf kPl;fg;gl;l Kjw;gyd;fNs mt;thW miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. G+kpf;fhd Kjw;gyd; vd;W xd;W ,Ue;jhy; ,uz;lhk; gyd; vd;Wk; xd;W ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. me;j ,uz;lhk; gyd;fNs G+kpapy; epj;jpa [Ptid ngWk; kfhcgj;jputj;jpypUe;J tUk; ,];uNayh;fs; kw;Wk; cyfj;jhuhth; (NtW rpy tFg;ghUk; cz;L. ,ij Fwpj;J gpd;dh; ghh;g;Nghk;). ,th;fs; Mrhpg;G $lhuj;jpy; ghsaf;fhuh;fshy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLfpd;whh;fs;.

***,th;fSila thapNy fglk; fhzg;gltpy;iy@ ,th;fs; NjtDila rpq;fhrdj;jpw;FKd;ghf khrpy;yhjth;fshapUf;fpwhh;fs;:*** ,th;fs; thapNy fglk; fhzg;gltpy;iy vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,th;fs; caph;j;njOjYf;F Kd;ghf G+kpapy; Copak; nra;jNghJ NkhNrapd; ghl;ilAk; Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUila ghl;ilAk; ,irthf ghbdhh;fs;. mth;fs; ,];uNaypd; gpujkNu Nkrpah vd;W Nghjpj;jpUe;jhy; mth;fsJ thapy; fglk; fhzg;gl;bUf;Fk;. epahag;gpukhz fphpiafs; %ykhfNt xUtd; ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gl;L ePjpkhdhthd; vd;W Nghjpj;jpUe;jhy; mth;fs; thapNy mg;NghJ fglk; fhzg;gl;bUf;Fk;. vj;jid tpjkhd cgj;jputj;jpw;F kj;jpapYk; NkhNrapd; ghl;ilAk;> Ml;Lf;Fl;b ahdtUila ghl;ilAk; ,zf;fkhf ghbajhy; mth;fs; thapNy fglk; ,y;yhJ ,Ue;jJ. vdNt NjtdJ rpq;fhrdj;jpw;F Kd;ghf mth;fshy; caph;j;njOe;j epiyapy; khrpy;yhjth;fshf epw;f Kbe;jJ.

**Gjpa ghl;il fw;Wf;nfhz;lhh;fs;:** “mth;fs; rpq;fhrdj;jpw;F Kd;ghfTk;> ehd;F [Ptd;fSf;F Kd;ghfTk;> %g;gh;fSf;F Kd;ghfTk; GJg;ghl;ilg; ghbdhh;fs;@ me;jg; ghl;L g+kpapypUe;J kPl;Lf;nfhs;sg;gl;l ,yl;rj;J ehw;gj;J ehyhapuk; NgNuay;yhky; NtnwhUtUk; fw;Wf;nfhs;sf;$lhjpUe;jJ”. jkpopy; Gjpaghl;il ghbdhh;fs; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mq;fpyj;jpy; Gjpaghl;il fw;Wf;nfhz;lhh;fs; vd;Nw $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Njtuh[;[paj;jpy; G+kpapd; [dq;fis vg;gb topelj;j Ntz;Lk; vd;gJ Fwpj;j fhhpaq;fs;jhd; me;j Gjpaghl;lhFk;. me;jghl;lhdJ NkhNrapd; ghl;Lk; my;y> Ml;Lf;fl;bahdtUila ghl;Lk; my;yhky; Gjpa ghl;lhf ,Ue;jJ. NkhNrapd; ghl;L vd;gJ epahag;gpukhzkhFk;. Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUila ghl;L vd;gJ epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; epiwNtWjyhFk;. ,ij Fwpj;j NghjidNa NkhNr kw;Wk; Ml;Lf;Fl;bapd; ghl;lhFk;. Mdhy; GJghl;Nlh mNjhL Nrh;j;J ePjpahd MSif Fwpj;Jk; NgrpaJ. Njtuh[;[pak; G+kpapy; ];jhgpf;fg;gLk;NghJ 144000Ngh; kDf;Fyj;ij vg;gb ePjpaha; mSif nra;aNtz;Lk; vd;gNj me;j GJghl;L.

144000 NgUk; caph;j;njOe;j gpwF VNjDf;F vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. mq;F mth;fs; ,NaRit jhprpf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;W ntsp:14:1y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. NahthDf;F ,NaRtpd; %ykhf vg;gb gj;% jPtpy; filrpfhy fhhpaq;fs; ntspg;gLj;jg;gl;lNjh mg;gbNa ,th;fSf;Fk; VNjd; Njhl;lj;jpy; ,NaRtpd; %yk; mjd; gpwF elf;fNtz;ba fhhpaq;fs; ntspg;gLj;jg;gLk;. mjd; %yk; mth;fs; VNjdpNy Gjpa ghl;il fw;Wf;nfhs;thh;fs;. mjd; gpwF mth;fsJ Copak; kPz;Lk; cldbahf (42 khjk; fopj;J) ,];uNaypYk; cyfj;jpYk; Muk;gkhFk;.

Caph;j;njOe;j gpd;duhd mth;fsJ Copaj;ij Fwpj;J ,NaRthy; mth;fSf;F Nghjpf;fg;gl;l fhhpaNk “Gjpa ghl;il ghbdhh;fs; (fw;Wf;nfhz;lhh;fs;)” vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vij itj;J murhSifNa Gjpaghl;L vd;W ehk; $Wfpd;Nwhk;? ntsp:5:10I thrpj;J ghUq;fs;. “g+kpapNy murhSNthk; vd;W Gjpa ghl;ilg; ghbdhh;fs;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ rigahUila thh;j;ijahFk;. rigahh; murhSNthk; vd;W Gjpaghl;il ghbdhh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; murhSifNa Gjpaghl;L vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. ,NaRTk;> rigahUk; Mtpapd; rhPuj;jpNy ,Ue;J murhSthh;fs;. 144000 ghpRj;jthd;fNsh fhzf;$ba epiyapy; kD\Pf rhPuj;jypUe;J murhSthh;fs;. 144000NgUk; epahaj;jPh;g;gpd;NghJ (%d;whk; cyfk; Muk;gpf;Fk;tiu) ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rpapdhy; ePjpahd murhSifiaAk; (mjdhy;jhd; me;j 144000 Ngiu ntspg;gLj;jy; 12k; mjpfhuj;jpy; ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhy; MSif nra;Ak; Mz; gps;is vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ)> epahaj;jPh;g;G Kbe;J Jd;khh;f;fh; vy;yhk; mopf;fg;gl;l gpd;dh; (%d;whk; cyfk; Muk;gpj;j gpd;dh;) md;gpdhyhd ePjpahd murhSifiaAk; nra;thh;fs;. vdNt me;j Gjpaghl;by; ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rpAk;> md;ig mbg;gilahff; nfhz;l ePjpahd Ml;rpAk; mlq;Fk;. Gjpaghl;by; ,NaRtplkpUe;J mth;fs; fw;Wf;nfhz;ljpd;gb mth;fs; MSif nra;thh;fs;. ,e;j Gjpaghl;lhdJ MSif nra;Ak; tFg;ghuhfpa me;j 144000Ngh; jtph;j;J xUtUk; mwpaf;$lhjjha; ,Ue;jJ. Vnddpy; mJ G+kpapy; cs;s Msg;gLk; tFg;ghUf;F mtrpakpy;yhj fhhpakhFk;.

Gjpaghl;L vd;W xd;W ,Ue;jhy; gioaghl;L vd;W xd;W fz;bg;ghf ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. gioa ghl;L vJ? NkhNrapd; ghl;Lk; Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUila ghl;LNk gioa ghl;lhFk;. ,uz;LNk gypfis gw;wp kl;Lk; NgrpaJ. NkhNrapd; ghl;lhfpa epahag;gpukhzk; milahskhd ML khL gypfis nfhz;lJ. epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; epiwNtWjy; Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUila ghl;lhFk;. mJ ekJ fh;j;juhfpa ,NaRtpd; gypfisAk;> mtiu gpd;gw;wpa mtuJ rhPukhfpa rigahUila gypfisAk; Fwpj;J NgrpaJ. me;j gioa ghl;Lfspy; gypfs; kl;LNk $wg;gl;bUe;jJ. murhSif Fwpj;J $wg;gltpy;iy. vdNt murhSif Fwpj;J ,NaR fw;Wf;nfhLf;Fk; fhhpakhdJ Gjpa ghl;L vd;W $wg;gLfpd;wJ.

**etkhd jpuhl;ir urk;:** ,NaR ,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpd;NghJ jpuhl;ir urj;ij jdJ mg;Ngh];jyh;fSf;F ghpkhwpdhh;. me;j jpuhl;ir urkhdJ ,NaRtpd; gypia milahsg;gLj;jpaJ. NjtdJ uh[;[paj;jpy; etkhd jphl;ir urk; gUFjy; vd;gJ Gjpa jpuhl;ir urj;ij Fwpf;fpd;wJ. Gjpa jpuhl;ir urk; vd;gJ gypfSk;> ghLfSk; ,y;yhj re;Njh\khd epiyia Fwpf;fpd;wJ. me;j Gjpa jpuhl;ir urNk Gjpaghl;L MFk;. mtNuhNl ghLgl;lhy; mtNuhNl MSif nra;tPh;fs; vd;w trdj;jpw;F mJ ,zf;fkhdJ. gioa jpuhl;ir urk; ghLfisAk;> Gjpa jpuhl;ir urkhdJ ePjpahd MSifiaAk; milahsg;gLj;Jfpd;wJ.

**thdj;jpNy Aj;jk;:** thdj;jpNy kpfhNay; kw;Wk; mtdJ J}jh;fs; tYrh;g;gk;; kw;Wk; mtDila J}jh;fNshNl Aj;jk; nra;jhh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,q;F nrhy;yg;gl;bUf;Fk; tYrh;g;gk; vd;gJ rhj;jhdhthd;. 144000Ngh; G+kpapy; ,Uf;Fk;NghJ kpUfkhfpa ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkh; mth;fNshL Aj;jk; nra;jhd;. kpUfj;jpd; %yk; mth;fNshL Aj;jk; nra;jJ rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSNk. mth;fs; caph;j;njOe;J VNjDf;F nrd;w gpwF VNjdpNy khk;r rhPuj;jpypUf;Fk; 144000 Ngiu mopg;gjw;fhf rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; VNjDf;Nf nry;Ythh;fs;. caph;j;njOe;j 144000 NgUk; mg;NghJ kpfhNay; kw;Wk; mtdJ J}jh;fSila ghJfhg;gpy; ,Ug;gjhy; (kpfhNay; ,];uNaYf;fhd ghJfhty; J}jd;. VNjd; ,];uNaYf;Fl;gl;L ,Ug;gjhYk;> 144000NgUk; ,];uNayh;fs; vd;gjhYk; kpfhNaYf;F mth;fis ghJfhf;Fk; flik cz;L) VNjDf;F mth;fis mopf;ftUk; rhj;jhd; kw;Wk; mtdJ J}jh;fis vjph;j;J kpfhNaYk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; Aj;jk; nra;thh;fs;. me;j Aj;jj;jpy; kpfhNaYk;> mtdJ J}jh;fSk; ntd;W rhj;jhidAk; mtdJ J}jh;fisAk; VNjid tpl;L Juj;jptpLthh;fs;. mjd; gpwF rhj;jhDk; mtd; J}jh;fSk; VNjd; Njhl;lj;jpw;Fs; EioaNt KbahJ. NjtDila ,ul;rpg;gpd; jpl;lj;ij mopg;gjw;fhfNt me;j 144000Ngiu rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; nfhiynra;a Kay;thh;fs;.

gioa Vw;ghl;L fhyj;jpYk;> rigAfj;jpd; fhyj;jpYk; rhj;jhdhdtd; Njt[dq;fis Nrhjpf;f Njtdplk; mDkjp ngw;Wf;nfhz;l ,lk; ,e;j VNjNd. rhj;jhd; Njtdplk; Nehpilahf mDkjp ngwKbahJ. vNjdpy; ,Uf;Fk; thdJ}jh;fs; %ykhf mtd; Njtdplk; mDkjpNfhhp ngw;Wf;nfhs;thd; (NahG:1:6). rigAfk; Kbe;j gpwF mtd; ghjhsj;jpy; js;sp milf;fg;gl;lhd;. ,g;NghJk; rhj;jhDk; mtDld; rpy nfl;l J}jh;fSk; ghjhsj;jpy; milf;fg;gl;lth;fshfNt ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. Ie;jhk; vf;fhsk; Cjg;gLk;NghJ ghjhsj;jpypUe;J ,th;fs; tpLtpf;fg;gLthh;fs;. mg;NghJ kPz;Lk; Njt[dq;fis Nrhjpg;gjw;F ,e;j VNjDf;Fs; GFe;J mtd; Njtdplk; cj;juT thq;Fthd;.

**guNyhfj;jpypUf;fpd;wth;fspd; fsp$Wjy;:** 144000 Ngiu Nrhjpj;J Kbj;j gpwF ahiuAk; Nrhjpf;Fk;gbf;F cj;juT Nfl;f rhj;jhDf;F mtrpakpy;iy. filrp tpRthr tFg;ghh; me;j 144000Ngh; kl;LNk. mth;fsJ tpRthr Nrhjid Kbe;j gpwF ahUf;Fk; tpRthr Nrhjid fpilahJ. vdNt VNjDf;Fs; Eioe;J tpRthrpfis Fwpj;J Fw;wQ;Rkj;jtNjh> tpRthrpfis Nrhjpf;f mDkjp thq;fpf;nfhs;tNjh NjitglhJ. vdNt rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; mjd; gpwF VNjDf;Fs; Eioa Kbahjgbf;F jilnra;ag;gl;L mq;fpUe;J js;sg;gl;lhh;fs;. mth;fshy; jq;fSf;F ,dp ve;j NrhjidAk; ,y;iy vd;gjhy; thdkhfpa VNjdpNy thrkhapUf;Fk; 144000 NgUf;Fk; re;Njh\Kk;> fsp$WjYk; Vw;gl;lJ. ,ijNa guNyhfj;jpy; thrkhapUg;gh;fNs fsp$Wq;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (guNyhfk; vd;gJ ,q;F VNjNd. guNyhfj;jpw;F Heaven vd;w thh;j;ijjhd; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mij thdk; vd;Wk; nkhopngah;f;fyhk;. thdk; vd;gJ VNjdpd; NtnwhU thh;j;ijahFk;.). ,q;F guNyhfj;jpy; thrkhapUf;fpwth;fs; vd;gij thdj;jpy; thrkhapUf;fpd;wth;fs; vd;W nkhopngah;j;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;.

**nfhQ;rk; fhyk; khj;jpuk; cz;nld;W rhj;jhd; mwpe;Jnfhz;lJ:** mJtiu VNjDf;Fs; Nrhjpf;f cj;juT thq;fpf;nfhs;sTk;> Njt[dq;fsJ tpRthrj;ijf; Fwpj;J Fw;wQ;nrhy;yTk; VNjDf;Fs; mDkjpf;fg;gl;bUe;j rhj;jhdhdtd; 144000 NgUila caph;j;njOjYf;F gpwF VNjDf;Fs; EioaKbahjgbf;F jilnra;ag;gLfpd;whd;. mjd; %yk; jdJ tpRthr Nrhjid KbTf;F te;Jtpl;lJ vd;W rhj;jhDf;F njhpe;JtpLfpd;wJ. Vnddpy; tpRthr Nrhjidf;fhfNt Njtd; jd;id ,Jtiu capNuhL itj;jpUf;fpd;whh; vd;gJ rhj;jhDf;F ed;F njhpAk;. tpRthr Nrhjid Kbe;Jtpl;ljhy; jdf;fhd kuzKk; neUq;fp te;Jtpl;lJ vd;W czh;e;J gaKk;> NfhgKk; rhj;jhDf;F Vw;gLk;. mjd; gpwF kPjKs;s kf;fsplk; NjtDila ,ul;rpg;gpd; jpl;lj;ij mopf;f jPtpukhf nray;gLthd;. ,uz;L tFg;ghUf;F cgj;jputj;ij nfhLf;f Kay;thd;. xd;W ,];uNaypy; cs;s ];jphpahy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLk; Njt[dq;fs;> kw;nwhd;W ,];uNaYf;F ntspNa ,Uf;Fk; ,];uNaypa Njt[dq;fs; (NfhF> khNfhF Aj;jj;jpd; gpd;dh; ngUk;ghyhd njhiye;JNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; ,];uNay; Njrk; jpUk;gpapUe;jhYk;> mjd; gpwFk;$l gyh; Gw[hjp Njrq;fspd; kj;jpapy; ,Uf;fj;jhd; nra;thh;fs;). ,ij Fwpj;Nj G+kpapYk;> rKj;jpuj;jpYk; FbapUf;fpd;wth;fNs cq;fSf;F INah vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. G+kpapy; FbapUg;gth;fs; vd;why; ,];uNaypypUf;Fk; ,];uNayh;fs;. rKj;jpuj;jpy; FbapUf;fpd;wth;fs; vd;why; Gw[hjp kj;jpapypUf;Fk; kde;jpUe;jpa ,];uNaypah;fshth;.

**];jphpf;F 42 khj cgj;jputk; cz;lh?** *“tYrh;g;gkhdJ jhd; g+kpapNy js;sg;gl;lij mwpe;J> me;j Mz;gps;isiag; ngw;w ];jphPiaj; Jd;gg;gLj;jpdJ”* vd;W ntsp:12:13k; trdj;jpNy nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. 144000Ngh; caph;j;njOe;j gpwF rhj;jhdhy; Njt[dq;fis (];jphp tFg;ghiu) cgj;jputg;gLj;j KbAkh? ];jphpf;F Vw;gl;lJ gpurt typjhd; vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;Njhk;. gpurttpj;j gpd;dh;> gpurt typf;F mtrpak; ,y;iy. vdNt 144000Ngh; caph;j;njOe;j gpwF (gpwe;j gpwF) ];jphp tFg;ghiu rhj;jhd; cgj;jputg;gLj;j KbahJ. Njtd; 144000Ngiu rhj;jhdplk; xg;Gf;nfhLj;jJNghy ,th;fis xg;Gf;nfhLf;fkhl;lhh;. ,uz;L rhl;rpfSk; nfhiynra;ag;gl;L> 144000NgUk; nfhiynra;ag;gl;l gpd;dh; ,];uNaypy; vQ;rpapUf;Fk; Njt[dq;fs; tdhe;juj;jpw;F Xbg;Nghthh;fs;. ,JNt ];jphpahdts; tdhe;juj;jpw;F Xbg;Nghdjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;ig ghh;f;Fk;NghJ A+Njahtpy; cs;s vy;NyhiuAk; ,NaR kiyfSf;F Xlr;nrhd;dhh;. mNjNghy me;j Gw[hjp Afj;jpd; ,WjpapYk; 144000Ngh; nfhiynra;ag;gLl;L KbAk;NghJ ,];uNaypypUf;Fk; kPjkhapUf;Fk; Njt[dq;fs; (];jphp tFg;ghh;) tdhe;juj;jpw;F XLk;gb Kd;dNu ,uz;L rhl;rpfshYk;> 144000NguhYk; vr;rhpf;fg;gl;bUg;ghh;fs;. mJ ve;j tdhe;juk; vd;W mg;NghJjhd; ntspg;gLk;. Njt[dq;fSf;fhd ,e;j tdhe;ju epiyahdJ 1260 ehshFk;. mjhtJ 42 khjkhFk;. ,e;j 42 khjKk; ,th;fs; vy;NyhUf;Fk; tdhe;juj;jpy; thdJ}jh;fSila ghJfhg;G Njtdhy; nfhLf;fg;gLk;. mJNt ngUq;fOfpd; nrl;il vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j 42 khjKk; 144000Ngh; VNjdpNyjhd; ,Ug;ghh;fs;.

**rhj;jhDila thapypUe;J tUk; nts;sk;:** rhj;jhDila thapypUe;J ejpNghd;w xU nts;sk; ];jphpf;F vjpuhf Cw;wg;gl;lJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. thapypUe;J tUk; nts;sk; vd;why; vd;d> xUtd; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;W mjd;gb elj;jiy mtdJ cs;NsapUe;J XLk; [Ptjz;zPh; cs;s ejp vd;W ,NaR Nahth:7:38y; $Wfpd;whh;. Mdhy; rhj;jhDila thapypUe;J ntsptUk; MwhdJ fz;bg;ghf ghpRj;jkhf ,Uf;fhJ. thdJ}jh;fSila ghJfhg;gpy; thdhe;juj;jpy; ,Uf;Fk; ];jphpahfpa Njt[dq;fis cgj;jputg;gLj;j jd;dhy; Kbatpy;iy vd;wJk; mJ kpUfj;jpd; Kj;jpiu jhpj;J ,Uf;Fk; ,];uNay; kf;fis mth;fSf;F vjpuhf J}z;btpl;lJ. ];jphpf;F vjpuhd ntWg;ig cz;lhf;Fk; NghjidNa rhj;jhDila thapypUe;J te;j nts;sk; Nghd;w ePuhFk;. Mdhy; Vw;fdNt ,uz;L rhl;rpfis nfhiynra;J G+kp mjph;rpapdhy; gyiu gwpnfhLj;J ,Uf;Fk; ,];uNaypa [dq;fs; ];jphp tFg;ghiu nfhiynra;a Ntz;Lk; vd;w rhj;jhDila Nghjidia Vw;Wf;nfhs;skhl;lhh;fs;. ,JNt “g+kpahdJ ];jphPf;F cjtpahfj; jd; thiaj; jpwe;J> tYrh;g;gk; jd; thapypUe;J Cw;wpd nts;sj;ij tpOq;fpdJ” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rhj;jhdhdtd; tdhe;juj;jpypUf;Fk; Njt[dq;fis (];jphp) Fwpj;j ,e;j frg;Gzh;it Nehpilahf ,];uNaypa kf;fsplj;jpNy $wkhl;lhd;. vg;NghJk; Nghy kpUfk; kw;Wk; fs;sjPh;f;fjhprp %ykhfNt $Wthd;.

**];jphpAila re;jjp:** ,];uNaypy; cs;s ];jphp tFg;ghuhfpa Njt[dq;fis cgj;jputg;gLj;j KbahJ vd;W njhpe;jTld; rhj;jhd; NjtDila ,ul;rpg;gpy; ,Uf;Fk; NtW Njt[dq;fis cgj;jputg;gLj;j nry;thd;. mth;fs; ahh;? mth;fs; ];jphpapd; re;jjpah; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mth;fs; ,];uNaYf;F ntspNa ,Ug;gth;fs; (rKj;jpuj;jpypUg;gth;fs;). ,th;fs; ];jphpapd; re;jjpfs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; ,th;fs; njhiye;JNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jpypUe;J kde;jpUe;jp thOk; ,];uNayh;fshth;. Vw;fdNt ,];uNaypypUf;Fk; Njt[dq;fs; ,];uNaiy tpl;L tdhe;juj;jpw;F nry;Yk;gb vr;rhpf;fg;gl;bUg;gjhy; ,];uNaYf;F ntspNa ,Uf;Fk; kde;jpUk;gpa ,];uNaypah;fSf;F ,];uNaYf;Fs; gpuNtrpf;f Ntz;lhk; vd;Wk; vr;rhpg;G nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk;. me;j vr;rhpg;ig Vw;W Gw[hjp Njrq;fspNyNa jq;fpapUf;Fk; kde;jpUk;gpa ,];uNaypa [dq;fs; kPNj cgj;jputj;ij nfhLf;f rhj;jhd; nry;thd;. ,];uNaYf;F cs;Ns cs;s Njt[dq;fs; vg;gb thdJ}jh;fshy; fhf;fg;gLthh;fNsh mNjNghy Gw[hjp Njrq;fspy; cs;s ,];uNaypa Njt[dq;fSk; rhj;jhDila cgj;jputj;jpypUe;J fhf;fg;gLthh;fs;. 144000 NgUila caph;j;njOjYf;F gpwF rhj;jhDila vy;yh Kaw;rpfSk; Njhy;tpapNy KbAk; vd;gijNa ,e;j 12k; mjpfhuk; ekf;F czh;j;Jfpd;wJ.

,e;j 42 khjq;fs; ,];uNaYf;F cs;Ns kw;Wk; ntspNa cs;sth;fs; ngUkstpy; Njtdhy; fhf;fg;gl;lhYk;> me;j fhyj;jpw;F Vw;w cgj;jputk; mth;fSf;F ,Uf;fj;jhd; nra;Ak;. vdNtjhd; G+kpapYk; rKj;jpuj;jpYk; FbapUg;gth;fSf;F INah (ntsp:12:12) vd;Wk; “cq;fSf;F Mgj;JtUk;” vd;Wk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,J tdhe;ju tho;f;ifapdhy; Vw;gLk; cgj;jputkhFk;. me;j cgj;jputq;fis Njt[dq;fs; nghWikAld; rfpf;f Ntz;Lk;.

Mwhk; vf;fhskhdJ %d;whk; cyfg;Nghhpy; Muk;gpf;Fk;. mjd; gpwF ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf NfhF khNfhF Aj;jk; elf;Fk;. mjd; gpwF ,uz;L rhl;rpfs; njhiye;JNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhiu vfpg;jpypUe;Jk;> mrPhpahtpypUe;Jk; ,];uNaYf;F rpiw kPl;L $l;b tUthh;fs;. 42 khjk; ,uz;L rhl;rpfspd; Copak;. 42khjk; 144000Ngh; nfhiynra;ag;gLjy;. 42 khjk; ];jphp tFg;ghUf;fhd cgj;jputk;. Mf nkhj;jj;jpy; Mwhk; vf;fhs fhhpaq;fs; Rkhh; 15-20 tUlq;fSf;Fs; Kbtile;Jtpl tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j vf;fhs fhyj;jpy; ,uz;L rhl;rpfs; jPh;f;fjhprdk; ciuf;Fk; 42 khjk; jtpu kw;w vy;yh fhyKk; ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkNu Ml;rpapy; ,Ug;ghd;.